

U.S. has hopes for 'moderate' Burg

By DAVID LANDAU Post Diplomatic Correspondent Dr. Yosef Burg has risen in the eatimation of the U.S. The Interior Minister, who is the head of Israel'e negotiating team to the autonomy talks, was the subject of an in-depth study prepared by the U.S. embassy bere recently - and he emerged from it, according in informed sourcee, as a much more significant figure than the State Department had been tending to consider him. Burg will lead the six-minister Ieracli delegation at the first business session of the autonomy negotiations in Alexandria today. Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan. who until yesterday was in two minds about participating in the talks, has been persuaded by Prime Minister Menahem Begin to attend. Dayan's recorvations are understood to have been both over Burg's chairmanship of the Israeli team and over the "internai

guidelines" laid down by the cabinet whieb, in the foreign minister's view, are too tough and too detailed to facilitate negotiation. It was as a result of Dayan's and Defence Minister Ezer Waizman's 10 F opposition to the "guidelines" that Premier Begin declade not to table them formally at this stage. The 1.0

premier reconfirmed that docision yesterday. Paradoxically, the spectre of a disgruntled Dayan waiting in the wings to be summoned to salvage tho talks Maria has strengthened Burg'e standing in American eyes. U.S. analysts know that Burg himsolf is acutely aware of. the imputed challenge by Dayan, and of the expectatione in Washington, Cairo and Jerusalcm that the resourceful and experienced

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foreign minister might cventually be called upon to rescue the untried in-

Yadin in

Egypt for

6-day visit

By SHALOM COHEN

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

and Agencies

CAIRO. - After 25 years of studying and teaching the history of ancient

Egypt and its relations with Israel's

forefathers, the country's leading

arcbaeologiet, Depnty Prime

Minister Yigael Yadin landed on the

He came for a six-day "nor-malization" visit, which will be

divided between visits with Egypt's

leaders and tours of the country

terrain itself yesterday

difference.

terior minister. This awareness, say the U.S. analysts, will spur Burg on to over-greater efforts to succeed unaided.

The Americans reason, too - as do Egypt's intelligence experts, who have formed their own serious assessment of Burg - that the seasoned, septuagenarian politician, with 30 years of ministerial experience behind him, would not have undertaken this task had he not been determined to succeed at it. Burg, they argue, would hardly want to culminate his long career with a monumental failure in the most important assignment ever entrusted to him.

For these reasons, and others, the U.S. and Egypt are hoping that Burg, as the talks proceed, will pry himself loose from the hard-line position of his National Religious Party'e right wing, and revert to the more middle-of-the-road stance advocated by sections of his own Lamine faction within the party.

The Americans are hoping too, therefore, that a "moderate bloc." comprising Burg, Weisman and Dayan will emerge within the Israeli negotiating tsam. (There is no reading yet on how Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir of the Democratic at will shape up during the talks.)

U.S. diplomat James Leonard, who will represent chief negotiator George Strauss at today's session, was impressed, according to in-formed sources, by Burg's intellect and affability when he met with the interior minister in Jerusalem 10 days ago.

The U.S. delegation also took note, at the opening session in Beersheba on May 25, of the fact that Burg changed "never" to "not" in the phrase in his speecb "Israel will not agree to the establishment of a

Palestinian state." There was no change in the policy itself, of course. Burg totally rejected the notion of Paleetinian Arab statebood. Nevertbeloee, the U.S. team reported back to the White House and the State Department that the Israeli chairman had avoided the word "never" which appeared in his prepared statement.

The omission was apparently ecen as a mark of wisdom. "Never," an American source noted, "is a long

Meanwhilo, nfficials in Jerusalem were wondering last night whether Davan's decision to take part in the talks after all will mean an end to the quasi-boycott which, they felt, his ministry has been imposing on the negotiations to date. These officials say the Foreign Ministry played no part in the administrative and logistical arrangements either for the opening session in Beersheba or for today'e meeting in Alexandria.

But the Foreign Ministry itself denied any "boycott" and says it is extending any assistance required by the other departments involved. Indeed, Interior Ministry Director-General Haim Kubersky telephoned Foreign Ministry Director-General Yosef Cicchanover yesterday. to deny that he had any complaints about a "boycott" and to assure the

Both Burg and Dayan reported to to Egypt last week.

palpitations after eating the kosher food he had brought with him), Burg said he had undergone precisely the opposite experience to that of Jonah, of whom it is written "And the fish vomited him forth..."

Arabs and Israelis would have to

undergo a "fundamental change" in

their attitudes towards one another

if peace is to be achieved, he edded.

Now demonstration at Ellon Morch,

automatic rifles sped out of the

bunker in the direction of the

stadium. The fighting began late

yesterday morning and continued into the early afternoon. Fighting also was reported yester-

day in many poor neighbourhoods of

reported by telophone seeing bodies

lying in the streets, which had been

barricaded hy tho Sandinista

Red Cross volunteers were picking

up wounded and dead in the poor" neighbourboods of the capital. Red

Croes cources caid there were "many, many" dead and injured.

A National Guard convoy was

reported ambushed 32 km. down the

highway leading to the southern city

of Masaya. The highway was cut by

a ficrce firefight that raged through

had completely recovered Masaya,

slaying 76 guerrillas and capturing

large quantitiee of arms. There was

The National Gnard claimed, meanwhile, that it had smashed a

two-week guerrilla offensive along

A National Guard enmander

said that in the south, crack Somoza

units had forced anti-government

guerrillas to flee back across the

border into Costa Rica, erushing the

no word of Guard casualties.

the Costa Rican border.

rebcl offensive there.

The Guard later claimed that it

guerrillas in their "final offensive"

to oust Somoza.

most of the morning.

the Nicaraguan capital. Witness

Brzezinski referred to the Peace

Bulldozers back after **Peace Now protest**

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT Jerusalem post Reporter

EILON MOREH. - Earth-moving equipment, including buildozers, yesterday evening moved into an Arab-owned corn field near here sbortly after Paace Now demonstrators, who had blocked the road here, had left. Buildozer after bulldozer courned through the green field to clear a path for a new road to this planned Jewish urban settlement nsar Nablus.

The work started several hours after a joint committee of the Ministerial Settlement Committee and the World Zionist Organization's Settlement Department allocated ILSOm. for an initial 300 housing un-

In an effort to establish facts here as soon as possible, the buildozer drivers ignored the setting sun as they started work on a 25 dunam area requisitioned earlier yesterday for the road building. A very rough path had been completed on Thursday (ekirting the corn field) but it appears that work had nevertheless been done in privately owned land that had not been requisitioned.

Throughout the day the buildozers were parked nearby in accordance with an arrangement with the Peace Now demonstrators, who had squatted here since Saturday. Late on Saturday night the

military government closed the area and ordered the demonstrators off,

Army breaks Nablus protest strike against Eilon Moreh

By LAN BLACK -Jerusalem Post Reporter

shopkcepere to open. A number of stores were forcibly opened by cut-NABLUS. - A general strike paralysed this West Bank town ting off locks with heavy shears. The only violence was the burning yesterday morning in mass protest of several tires in a side street off the against the establishment of the new town centre and the erection of an Gush Emunim Jewish settlement at improvised etone roadblock, which Ellon Morch. Mayor Bassam Shak'a was quickly dismantled by security aid that be and ther Arab would take further steps against the forces. outpost.

50 per cent increase noto in the price but the Peace Now members refused to move. The commander of Judea and Samaria, Tat Aluf Binyamin Ben-Eliezer, arrived at 2:00 a.m. as hundreds of soldiers surrounded the demonstrators. Tzali Reshef, one of the Peace Now leadere, told The Jerusalem Post that an officer at the scene had threatened a confronta-tion with the soldiers unless tho mstrators agreed to leave quiet-

But the demonstrators, supported by MKs Yossi Sarid (Labour) and Meir Pa'il (Shelli) who arrived during the night, demanded that Defence Minister Ezer Weizman arrive here. They obviously expected e friendly attitude because Weizman himself had voted against establishing a Jewisb settlement

The minister arrived by helicopter ehortly efter \$:00 a.m. and eaid he would report to the cabinet the demonstrators' grievances against iast Sunday's decision.

Reshef warned Weizman against starting work while the demonstrators were here, and Weizman ordered the work halted. In return the demonstrators agreed to leave at 5:00 p.m. after their rally. Weizman then came to this Gush Emunim settlement and persuaded its leaders to show patience. The settlers agreed and remained idlo most of the day - although they built (Continued on page 2, col. 2)

of staples, in order to protect the hudgeted expenditure of ILSh. for commodity subsidies from expanding. Begin told the cahinet that the **Farmers end sanctions after** Meshel promises to help them

By YITZHAK OKED Jerusalem Post Beporter

TEL AVIV. - Intervention by Histadrut Secretary Generai Yerobam Meshel has succeeded in halting arrmers sanctions which have produced sporadic shortages of produce in the markets.

Mesbel's role last night ied the Histadrut's agriculture branch to announce that it would hait the farmers' sanction campaign so that nogotiations can get under way. Meshel promised to meet today with ministers involved in the issue.

The farmers are complaining that spiraliing inflation and rising operating costs have cut into their profits,

> Sadat sending Carter 'special message' WASHINGTON (UPI). — Egyptian Vice-President Muhammad Hosni Muharak arrived in Washington on Saturday with a special message for

President Jimmy Carter from Egypt's leader, Anwar Sadat. Mubarak, who will be in Washington until Wednesday, will review with Carter and top American foreign policy aides the progress in the current Middle East peace talks.

"We have been informed by the Egyptian government that be is

Jackson warns on easing Soviet trade Henry Jackson (Democrat-Washington), co-author of the .cruel and capricious their (the Jackeon-Vanik amendment, bas

government's economic polley could not be placed on the back of the housewife. The government bad to iend an ear to the complaints of the public, he said, noting that although objectively the price of fuel should go up, the government could not weigh every price increase solely on economic considerations.

Finance Ministry sources noted that the cabinet decision, although it would keep prices stable, would be of no help in battling inflation. They likened the measure to administering a tranquillizer to a sick patient. Failing to raise prices would cost the government come IL360-400m .. which in itself would boost inflation.

The wide-ranging cabinet discussion on prices will not be held before the return of Finance Minietcr Simha Ehrlich from overseas (in about a week).

Agriculture Minister Sbaron complained that continued subsidies for imported frozen meat burt local poultry farmers.

Minister of Construction, Housing and Absorption David Levy claimed that an increase in prices would lead to an inflationary spiral, wbllc Minieter of Industry, Trade and Tourism Gideon Patt held that the time was not ripe for price hikes. Patt thought that the eahinet discussion on prices would he beld at the end of the month and therefore no price hikes are expected before then.

The current sanctions were eparked hy a demand that the government stop subsidizing imported beef. The farmers claim the subsidies have led to more beef purchasee and to less locally-produced poultry appearing

on dining room tahles. The farmers also charge that coid storage plants throughout the country are loaded with frozen chickens and turkeys that are going unsold heeause of the competition from the cheaper subsidized imports.

The Israei Consumer Council yesterday called on the Histadrut'e agriculture centre to halt the sanctions earnpaign, which the council said has caused a disruption of the flow of produce to market.

carrying a special message from President Sadat to President Carter,'' State Department spokeeman Tom Reston said.

Mubarak cams to Washington soon after Israel and Egypt began negotiating what is considered the thorniest issue in the peace process - the future of the Arabs in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Strip.

Robert Strauss, President Carter's special representative to the talks, is scheduled to meet with Mubarak this afternoon.

WASHINGTON (JTA). - Sen. to be major topics of discussion. Jackson noted, "We have seen bow

Jerusalem Post Correspondent NEW YORK. - Top administration official Zbigniew Brzezinski said yesterday that Israel'a new settlement nsar Nablus could "contribute to a reversal" of the momentum triggered by the Israel-Egypt peace treaty.

At the same time, he was "very en-'couraged" at what he called the large number of Israelis who had protested the establishment of Ellon Moreh.

Brzezinski said:

archaeological sites. While his visit was in a political capacity, all bere saw it as a political visit with a built on private land in an Arabpopulated area and distant from ac-It is th difficult to justify in security terms.'

MANAGUA, Nicaragua (AP) .--

Heavy fighting between National Guardemen and Sandinieta

guerrillas erupted yestenilay in the

heart of Managua, within sight of

President Anastasio Somoza's for-

Tank, rocket and beavy-calibre

machinegun fire could bs bcard

plainly from the direction of the

national stadium, six blocks away

from the compound, known as "the

Associated Press reporters at the

Intercontinental Hotel, 300 metres

from Somoza'e compound, could see

puffs of black smoke rising behind

the stadium. The National Guard bas

been using the stadium as an induc-

tion centre for reserves called up

during the past week, and as a first aid centre for wounded guardsmen.

U.S. faces

recession

day.

forecast.

for 1950.

Post" said.

1980.

forecast says:

'full-fledged'

WASHINGTON (UPI). - The

Congressional Budget Office is

forecasting a full-fledged U.S. reces-

sion this year and through most of

1980, with double-digit inflation and a

7.5 per cent unemployment rate,

"The Washington Post" said yester-

"The Post" said the report is ex-

pected to be followed next month by

· Concumer prices will rice an

average of 10.1 per cent this ycar,

and slow to an average 5.3 per cent in

• The unemployment rate will rise

bing to a peak of about 7.5 per cent in

The figures were made known to

month's passage of the initial U.S.

they were shelved in a gamble that

the economy might improve, "The

the second half of next year.

Truckloads of soldiers armed with

tified compound.

bunker."

Brzezinski says Eilon Moreh could reverse peace process

By MALKA RABINOWITZ On the eve of the opening of autonomy talks, Brzezinski said he looked forward to Palestinian Arabs joining the negotiations. "Our bopc is that the Israeli-

Egyptian negotiations can now gain momentum and begin to engage the Palestinians in a discussion of their own future, and we are going to be encouraging the parties to move in that direction." he said.

The National Security Adviser cifed ins country factor among the reasons for American objections to the new ecttlement. Appearing on ABC's "lesues and Answere,"

saying, "Yesterday a large number of Israelis protested the setting np of that eettlement. The basic issuo "This particular settlement iswhich everyone has to ponder very ecriously is how one would establish ring relationship of peace between Arabs and Jews. We are concerned about these settlements Moreover, ite ostablishment and particularly about this one, exaccrbating a very painful relationship which is just beginning necdlesely exacerbated .a relationship between two peoples whom "history has linked forever." to be accommodated."

Heavy fighting in centre

of Nicaraguan capital

Foreign Ministry chief that he was getting whatever help he needed.

the cabinet yesterday on their visits Clarifying the question of his digestive disorder (the Egyptian modia claimed bc had beart



Cabinet delays price increases

By SHLOMO MAOZ

Post Economic Reporter

Warning that the government

could not stay in power if it imposed further economic burdens

on the public, Prime Minister

Menahem Begin yesterday cnn-

vinced the cabinet in delay the

anticipated price hikes an com-

modities under its control -

No price rises will be approved un-

til the cabinet holds a comprehen-

sive discussion on the matter. All the

ministers agreed to this step, apart

from Agriculture Minister Ariei

Sharon, who demanded an im-

mediate increase in the price of

This contradicts a previous

eahinet decision which set food sub-

sidies at the end-of-March level. In-

creases in production costs would

The February cabinet decision

have to he borne by the consumer.

was designed to restrain inflationary pressure hy decreasing government

outlay for the steadily (and

automatically) increasing subsidiee.

This decision would have meant a

sncb as food and fuel.

rozen meat.

Yadin, known for his outspoken differences with the government on recent settlement decisions; particularly the Ellon Moreh settlement near Nabius, is apparently being cultivated by Egyptian leaders as a "dove" within the cabinet.

At one point, Egyptian Deputy Premier Fikri Makran Ebeid, Yadin's official host, told Yadin that we know you are one of the peace lovers in your country."

During an unscheduled meeting with Egyptian Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Butros Gbali, Yadin was told of Egypt'e displeasure at the establishment of Eilon Morch. Ghali claimed the Jewisb scttle

ment violated international law, UN resolutions and the spirit of the Camp David accords which isd to the Egyptian-Israell peaco treaty and talks on autonomy duc to take place In Alexandria today. Egyptian sources said Yadin had shown understanding of the points raised by Ghall. They did not claborate.

shei However Yadin, speaking before leaving Ben-Gurion Airport, had said that "there is no question about It, we have the right to settlo. It is not

e eubject for gestures." Egyptian sources said Gbali also discussed measures which Egypt deem-ed desirable to allow the Palestinian Arabs to take part in future negotiations on autonomy. The measures included the release of detaineee, freedom of political ac-tion and an end to Israei'e requisitioning of private land in the

West Bank and Gaza. Yadin will probahly meet with Egyptian President Anwar Sadat on Thursday

His delegation also includes his daughter Lital, 22, a Bezalei art student in Jorusalom, Prof. Mosbe Maoz, director of the Truman Peace Institute, Menaheem Milson, an expert on Arab literature, Druse MK Shafik Assad, Meir de Shalitt, at present a private tourism promoter, and Yosef Aviram, secretary of the Israel Exploration Society.

Yadin last night placed a wreath at the tomb of the Unknown Egyptian Soldier, and visited the Cairo synagogue.

POP IN!

While cooling your heels at Ben Gurion Airport take steps to keep in touch with Israel, fiftytwo times e year. How? By reading The Jeruselem Post Weekly Internetional Edition.

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The strike encompassed most of the town's shops, as well as city ser-vicos and the municipality. It petered out by early afternoon after

heavily armed coldiers forced

Shak's said that he and other local notables were planning a march on Eilon Moreh "in a few days time " He praised the members of Peace (Continued on page 2, col. 6)

demanded "a firm commitment to freer emigration from the Soviets themseives" before the U.S. cases' its current restrictions on trade and financial henefits to the Sovist Union.

Jackson spelled out his views at a dinner meeting last night of the National Conference on Soviet Jewry. His speech came just one week before President Jimmy **Carter and Soviet President Leonid** Brezhnev meet in Vienna to eign the SALT II pact. Soviet emigration practice and the Kremlin'e desire for U.S. trade benefits, including mostfavoured nation status, are expected

Soviet) emigration policies can be, sometimes separating parents from children or busbands from wives, sometimes permitting the numbers to rise, sometimes holding them down." He referred to the Soviot education tax intended to bring emigration to a halt, and to the trials "designed to intimidate would-be applicants and imprison those brave enough to resist.

"We bave seen enough to know that witbout a firm commitment to freer emigration from the Soviots themeeives, any concessions on trade would be leaping in the dark, with consequences for all who desire to emigrate." he added.

500 Iranians demand plane to help them seize Libya

TEHERAN (Reuter). - More than 500 Iranian Shia Moslems, including a score of armed men, camped at Teheran's International Airport last night, demanding an aircraft to fly them to Tripoli in Lihva.

Their mission in Libya, one of their leaders toid Reuters, was to establish an Islamic republic.

'Muammar al-Gaddafi is interested in the idea and has invited us to do thie," Dr. Mohammed Sadegul Tehrani eaid.

The Iranian government has refused to let the group fly to Tripoli in an Iranair jumbo jet which another group spokeeman said had heen chartered hy the Libyan govern-

ment. They said they would stay at the airport until they were allowed to fly to Tripoii.

The chief immigration officer at Mehrabad airport told Reutere that permission for the flight had been refused hecauee there are no dipiomatle relations between Teheran and Tripoli, and because Libya does not recognize Iran's territorial integrity.

The incident is likely to strain Iran's relations with yet another Arab state. It has become embroiied this month in a quarrei with Its western neighbour Iraq, alleging Iraqi border violations and air attacks on Iranian villages.

South Yemen threatens Iragi embassy

Cabinet ponders 'highest Jewish authority'

By DAVID LANDAU

a slightly more psseimistic and JUDY SIEGEL Jerusalem Post Reporters According to the paper, the Is the Chief Rabhinate the "highest Jswish religious authority The U.S. economy will fall into a in Israel?" This was the question recession later this year, with the that preoccupied the cabinet for a growth rate slowing to an average good part of its weekly session 2.4 per cent for 1979 and 1.8 per cent yesterday. According to Prime Minieter

Menahem Begin, "It is not for us to say." Begin asserted that the Tora was the sole authority for Jews, and pointed out that not all its authoritative sxponents werc necessarily mambers of the Chief Rabbinate.

from the current 5.3 per cent to an average 6.9 per cent for 1980; clim-This view found support from congressional leaders prior to last vesterday. budget resolution. But sources said

definition - were formulated by

Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir and other ministers, who bridled at the "highest religious authority" definition included in a new Chief Rabbinate bill tabled at the cabinet The bill - and the controversial

Religious Affairs Minister Aharon

Abuhatzeira.

positions.

Justice Minister Tamir proposed, indsed, that no definition of the powers and responsibilities of the Chief Rabbinate be incorporated in the bill. But this proposal was voted down by the majority of ministers. and Abubatzelra was asked to suggest alternative formulations of his definition at a subsequent cabinet session.

Cabinet Secretary Arye Naor noted, interestingly, that Abubatzeira's National Religioue Party colleague, Interior Minister Yoeef Burg, ssemed 'less' enthusiastio'' over the catholie definition of the Chief Rahhinats that Abuhatzeira had proposed.

Political observers pointsd out that Premier Begin's stand against the sweeping definition proposed hy the Religious Affairs Minister is cer-tain to find favour in the eyes of his Agudat YIsrael coalition partners. Another controversial section of

for a subsequent — and as yet unscheduled - cabinet discussion. This concerns the term of office of future chief rabbis.

The new bill provides that the functions of the Chief Rabbinate will bs divided, with one incumbent eerving as president of the Supreme Rabbinical Court and the other as chairman of the Chief Rabbinate Council, (This, It is boned, will mitigats the personal friction that has often disrupted the operations of the Chisf Rabbinate.)

Minister Abubatzeira is recommending that, in view of the proposed separation of powers, the rabbis' term of office be extended from the present five years to 10. He feels that the rabbis need longer than two-and-a-half years to make their impact in sach area of their activity.

The two present chief rabbls, Shlomo Goren and Ovadia Yosef, are at odds over this (as over most other things). Goren favours the 10-year the new bill has also been held over clause and the separation of powers.

while Yosef has called for the lmmediate eloction of a single chief rabbi - apparently confident that he would be the man.

Premier Begin said during yesterday's discussion that he favoured, in principle, the idea of one chief rabbi. The time, however, was not ripe for this yet, Begin said. But when it wasripe, be himself would recommend that the first single incumbent be a Sephardi.

Meanwhile, there is little prospect of the chlef rabbinate elections. already nearly a year and a half overdus, being heid soon. In October 1977 the Knesset adopted a bill postponing the elections for a maximum of a ysar. In May 1978, when it seemed that Rabbi Goren would not be reelected, the Knesset hurriedly adopted a law postponing the vote for another year. A hill postponing them once again for a further year. proposed by Abuhatzeira, is currently before the Kneeset.

does not "lift a elege" reportedly im-posed on the Yemeni smbassy in the Iraqi eapital. A foreign ministry statement said the government has ''reeponded favourably" to PLO and Libyan good

'offices, but the Iragie "continued their slege on our Bagbdad embassy.' Five security men attached to the Iraql embaesy here have eur-

rendered to the Yemoni authorities, who accuse them of involvement in the assassination of an Iraql professor, Dr. Tewfik Rushdi, in Aden last month.

The official Aden news agency said at the time that the authorities in Baghded had ransacked the South Yemeni embassy therc, arrested the staff and placed the charge d'affaires under bouse arrest.

No motive for the murder of Dr. Rushdl was announced, and the iraqi government bas denied involvement of its personnel.



ADEN, South Yemen (AP). - The government of South Yemen threatened yesterday to ransack the Iraci embassy here and arrest its starf if the Baghdad government (AP radiophoto)

Members of the Nicaragua National Gnard moving through Masaya, south of Managua, in a counter-attack on rebel-held

1615 THIS WEE an first prize: IL2.000,000 m total prise fund: ILA.500,000 TODAY is the last day for handing in otto entries. The draw will be, hold as Ta isy. June 12, at noos. The mblie is invited. * Subject to rescrutiny. Maximum first prize as one entry in H2 million. I Hanayis for the pr on and bealth



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Forecast: Sharsv, with risk of fires around country.									
	day's	Yesterday's Min-Max	Teday Mas						
Jerusaiem	38	14-36	37						
Golan	11	18-36	87						
Nahariya	72	18-29	30						
Safad	13	20-34	38						
Halfa Port	82	22 - 26	30						
Tiberias	37	19-41	41						
Nazarcih	33	18-34	37						
Afula .	44	17-33	38						
Shomron	38	17-35	37						
Tel Aviv	70	20-28	50						
B-G Airport	61	19-31	36						
Jericho	15	23-43	44						
Gaza	79	19-26	29						
Beersheba	42	22-34	37						
Eflet	17	26-41	43						
Tiran Straits	21	27-39	40						

U.S. Ambaseador Samuel Lewis, David Hitchcock, public affairs counsellor of the U.S. Embassy, and Daniel Scherr, director of the American Culturai Centrs In Jerusalem, were among those pre-

HOME NEWS

Aguda vows walkout if J'lem stadium goes up

By ABRAHAM RABINOVICH Jerusalem Post Reporter

In what Teddy Kollek termed the most eerious potential orisis in his 13 years as mayor of Jerusalem, the ultra-religious members of the City Council threatened last night to end their long-standing coailtion agreements over the issue of the eports stadium being built in northern Jerusalem.

Tbs move boded a major kulturkampf in Jerusalem between religious and secular Jaws. 'There will be Jswish blood epilled," shouted Agudat Ylerael faction leader, Rabbl Shmuel Shaulson, as he and the other ultra-religious coun-cil members etalked out of ths

meeting. Kollek said afterwards that a basic principle of his administration from the beginning had been to include the uitra-reilgioue partlee in bis municipal coalitions in order to mitigate the natural polarization between the eecular and Orthodox

communities in Jerusalem. This polarization had in the past led to violent conflicts between the two groupe. Even the coalition agreements under Kollek have not managed to stifle completely the natural antagonisms over Sabbath desecration and other issues.

"I've tried for 13 years to keep the religious and secular communities in a spirit of coexistence," said Kollek. "If this (stadium issue) leads to a break, it would be the toughest thing to happen in the city in 13 years. I see Nis as a cerious crisis." Political observers eee Aguda and

Poalel Agudat Ylerael, which together have five seets on the 31-

seat council, succumbing to moun-ting preesurs within the ultra-orthodox community against the stadium, despite the parties' own desire to stay within the coalition and precerve their conciderable bargaining power over funding for religious institutions. Last night Shaulson said the two

factions would recommend to their party councils that they pull out of the coalition unless Kollek announces that the stadium will not be built. Koliek said be would make no such announcement.

The two factions' departure from the coalition would not affect Koliek'e One Jerusalam Party. which holds an absolute majority with 16 of the council's 31 seats. The National Religious Party, which holds three ssats, also called for an end to the etadium project in Shuafat. But the NRP pointedly did not threaten to leave the coalition.

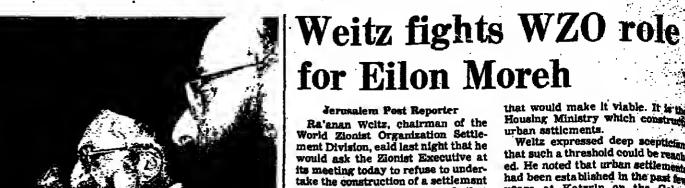
Deputy Mayor Elad Peled noted that the coalition agreement signed by Agudn clearly states Kollek's intention to build a stadium in Shuafat, as well as the Aguda's option to pull out of the coalition if the stadium leads to a violation of the Sabbath. Kollek said he was willing to advocate that games be played on

Saturday night rather than during the Sabbath. But the ultra-religious community is now objecting to n tadium not because of the Sabbath but because it represente "Helienization," Kollek charged.

Groundwork on the 25,600-seat etadium in northern Jerusalem got under way several months ago. Construction is to begin in the fall.



This replica of a shard from a jar bearing the name of Nermer 1, unv iffer of Upper and Lower Egypt is to be presented to Egyptian President Anwar Sadat by Deputy Prime Minister Yigael Yadin during his current visit to Egypt. The shard, discovered by Prof. Ruth Amiran of the Israel Museum during excavations in Arad, testifies to trade between the two countries during ancient days.



Mayor Teddy Kollek and Jerusalem Aguda faction leader Rabbi Shmnel Shaulson (centre) locked horns last night over the proposed north Jerusalem sports stadium. The Aguda threatened to guit the municipal coalition, a move Kollek sees as possibly the most serious crisis in his 13 years as mayor of Jerusalem. (Ell Harati)

Ghana coup casts doubt over **UNIFIL commander's future**

Jerusalem Post Beporter METULLA. - The coup d'etat in Ghana has cast a shadow over any future role for the commanding officer of the UN Interim Force in Lebanon, Gen. Emmanuel Erskine. who is Ghanalan.

Erskine is in New York to participate in a UN Security Council meeting which le expected thie month to renew the mandate for UNIFIL in Southern Lebanon, But until the new ruler of Ghana, Lt. Jerry Rawlings, makes clear his country'e intentions, Erskine'e com-mand is in doubt, UNIFIL sources said yesterday.

The renewed mandate is certain to mnke several organizational

By ALAN ELSNEB

Jernsalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Opposition leader

Shimon Peres yesterday launched

another attack on the governmeot's

autonomy plan. Speaking at a

graduation ceremony at Tel Aviv University, Peres accused the

government of leading the nation

'along a path to moral corruption."

succeeds and there is, as the prime

minister hopes, no frontier within

Eretz Yisrael, this will lead in-

evitably to the moral corruption of

The Labour Party leader accused the government of distorting

Classical Ziolast Ideology which aim-ed at the "liberation of people — not iand. We must choose," he said,

the nation," Peres said.

"Even if the eutonomy plan

changes, including replacement of a Norwegian helicopter equadron with a eimilar squadron from Italy. A Norwegian pilot yesterday said that Norwegian pilots refuse to fly over PLO-held territory, and since Chris-tian militia leader Maj. Sa'ad Haddad refusee to allow overflights on bis side, they prefer to return bome.

after he sald the UNIFIL men were photographing hie military installations.

Haddad'e spokesman yesterday said that all of Southern Lebanon was quiet, but charged that PLO men in the region are using the cease-fire to repair equipment.

Haddad forbade UN overflights

Peres calls autonomy 'moral corruption "between a greater Israei in a territorial sense, but fiving off the labour of another people, or a truly NEW YORK. - West German Chancellor Helmnt Schmidt eaid Jewish and democratic state. If we yesterday that criticism of the slecchoose the latter, we must be ready tion to the presidency of former Nazi Party member Karl Carstens was to for far-reaching territorial compromise in Judea and Samaria for n certain extent "unfair." Schmidt told CBS TV interviewers

and democratic nature of the state." In Perce' view, the government does not understand that military might alone cannot stand against the nationalistic and religious fervour of the Arab world. .

only this will preserve the Jewisb

At the same time, the autonomy policy leepeeding a return to what be Jewisb state where all the work is done by Arabs."

Minister Simha Ehrlich often quoted

to yesterday's statement by Labour

Party Chairman Shimon Perce that

his party chould expect early elec-

tions, possibly before the end of this

year. Peres was justifying his call

for an early party convention, to his

party'e leadership bureau meeting.

Begin's aides charged the opposi-

tion leader with "building castles in

the air for internal party purposes. He is carrying on without taking the

real decision-maker into account."

The premier's aides were reacting

as pushing for early elections.

for Eilon Moreh Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Jerusalem Post

Ra'anan Weitz, chairman of the World Zionist Organization Settlement Division, eald last night that he would ask the Zionist Executive at its meeting today to refuse to undertake the construction of a settlement at Ellon Morch, on the grounds that such a settisment would not be vieble. The job, be said, should be left to the Housing Ministry.

Monday, June 11, 1979

"The Zionist Executive can't overrule a political decielon of the government," said Waltz in an interview, "but it can absolutely refuse to execute sometblng which professionally is not viable."

The Settlement Division is responsible for constructing rural com-munities. But Weitz said that a rural settlement at Eilon Moreh on the outskirts of Nablus made no sense. "It is isolated and not connected to a regional network, which it must be."

Although he bitterly opposed any kind of cettlement at Ellon Moreb for political and security reasons, said Weltz, an urban cettlement could be established there from a professional point of view if it can achieve the 5,000 family threshold

(Centinued from page 1)

We want to go with the people of

Now for trying to build a peace based on good relations with the Arabs.

Nablus and the nearby villagee to the

settlement to tell them (the settlers)

that they will be meeting an enemy," Shak'a said. "This land is ours, not

yours, and if you remain you will in-

troduce hatred and enmity," be

The mayor said that the military government had threatened him

with eanctions if there was any trou-

ble in the town. He also complained

that a French journalist who had ac-companied him during the morning

had been eent out of town by soldiers.

ment issued yesterday morning by ali major public organizations in

on "Face the Nation" about the new

."It'e unfair to some degree to regard him to have been a typical

Nazi. He was one of those millions of

young Germans in those years who

in order to be able to start their carcers at all joined the Nazi Party. It should not be held against them all

the rest of their lives." Schmidt' said he himeelf had

West German head of state:

The strike was called for in a state-

warned.

that would make it viable. It is the Housing Ministry which constructs urban astticments.

Page Two WOM

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Sebenble

Weltz expressed deep sceptician that such a threshold could be reach ed. He noted that urban settlements had been established in the past few yeare at Katzrin on the Golan Maelsh Ephraim in the Jordin Velley, Masieb Adumim cast of Velley, Maneo Astantia cas or Jerusalem, and at Merkaz Sapir in the Arava. All were "planning in valids." he said, with no more than 200-300 familles each.

"If not treated properly, they will die. Wby bring into the worki another embryo which will live either at their expense or dier Weltz eaid.

He epelied out bis objection vesterday in a letter he sent to the oint government-Zionist Executive Settlement Committee, which had asked the Settlement Division to build 300 units at Eilon Moreh as a first stage.

Execution of the project is en pected to be undertaken by Mai. tityahu Drobless of Herut, who way named co-chairman of the Settle ment Division after the Likud's election victory two years ago.

NABLUS PROTEST STRIKE

Nablus. The town, with a population of almost 80,000, is the largest on the West Bank.

Yeeterday'e demonstrations, together with the promise of an ongo-ing campaign against Elion Moreh, means that the three largest towns in Judea and Samaria are likely to be the ecenes of further unrest in the coming weeks and months.

The Ramailab area ie tense because of the continuing closure of Bir Zeit University and other. educational institutions, as well as last week's scaling of the homes of four terrorist suspecte. And in Hebron, there is the continuing sit-in by women from Kiryat Arba at the Hadaseah building in what was Hebron'e Jewish quarter before the Arab riots of 1929.

Schmidt defends Lawyer named to take charge of ex-Nazi president

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

Jerusalem Post Staff

A senior banking executive and iawyer, Moshe Barley, was yesterday named "additional manager" of Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon'e Negev ranch. He was proposed by Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir, in line with cabinet decisions seeking to avoid the potential conflict of in terests resulting from Sharon'e being minister of agriculture and at the

COLUMN IN came time a farmer. Barley will have to endorse all ma debit i an t CE20 a 2 11 101 cheques, contracts and other com-2.21 111 mercial, or legal transactions under-755 07 11 11 14 taken by the farm's other managers, a "souther is a start a start and the start and the start a start 20mla in 1 Stant . .

favoured a candidate more to the centre of the political spectrum than the stats comptroller. the new president who, he cald, was A cabinet communique issued, yesterday said this arrangement will: - States - : - : considered a "very conservative man," although "not a right-wing remain in effect until a three-man and the committee, under former judge Max Kennet, submits its findings on the conflict of interests issue in general.

Sharon's farm a se dir i te no haat (* − * ged opt

sent at the reopening of the centre in Reboy Keren Hayesod yesterday after nine months of refurbishing.

Senator Frank Church, Chairman of the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee, is to receive an Honorary Doctorate of Laws from Bar-Iian University today in New York. Mrs. Jane Stern, Chairman of the Bar-Ilan American Board of Oversecrs, will receive an Honorary Dociorate. The Honorary Doctorates will be conferred at a university dinner in the presence of the Chancellor of Bar-Ilan, Rabbi Dr. Joseph H. Lookstein, and the President. Professor Emanuel Rackman.

Lawrence Pfeffer will epeak nbout "Social Revolution ibrough Technology" at the meeting of Rotary Jerusalem Weet tonight at 7 p.m. at the King David Hotel.

Mre. Annette Dulzin will address the English Dinnar Club tomorrow nt 8 p.m. et the ZOA House, Tel Aviv.

ARRIVALS

Amaila Polack - Argenlina; Ann Zabiud, Martha Jacobson, Hanna Keasley - Australia: Nathalie Ingber, Allegra Sarfati - Belgium; Fanny Barmak -Brazii; Clarn Balinsky — Canada; Leila Wynbourne, The Hon. Lady Eleff, Judy Golkorn — England: Gilberte Djian, Ellen G. Djian, Denise Bernard-Khan — France; Helien larael - Germany; Fred-dy Marks, Fips van Emde - Holland; Bianca Finzi, Anns Baruch - Italy; Esther Stoiarski, Mesico; Rachel Baron -Rhodeaia: Rachiel Rapopori, Muriel Malsels, Jeantite Davidoff — South Africa: Charlotte Ettilinger — Sweden: Trudy Dreyfus; Bluelte Nordmaon — Switzerland; Paulina Garcov, Uruguay; Clara Silmak, Venezuela; Evelyn Sommer — Wizo N.G.O. representative to U.N., to attend the Plenary Session of world WIZO.

DEPARTURES

MK Shlomo Hillel, to Paris, to parlicipale in the political committee meetings of the Council of Europe.

Herzliya policeman hurt while stopping attack

HERZLIYA (ftim). - A Herzliya policeman was injured Saturday afternoon while trying to etop an attack by two men on a youlh. The officer. Rav Pakad All Dvir, was returning home from the bench in civillan clothes when he noticed the sttack, stopped his car, and identified himself as a police officer.

The two attackers, Kalkliya residents, then assaulted Dvir and during the course of the altercation broke his hand. Dvir managed to apprehend the two and bring them to Herzlive police station.

EILON MOREH (Continued from page 1)

a tent for a evnagogue and painted rocks with white lime to mark a path through the rocky ground.

Several hundred people arrived for the Peace Now rally at the corn field. Wearing white T chirte proclaiming "Better peace than all the Land of Israel," they were flanked by eigns saying that the establishment of thie eettlement ie tentamount to "knifing the peace."

Omri Padan, a Peace Now leader. criticized the nttempt to build a big city in the beart of n beavily populated Arab area. He also complain ed that the orders seizing the 800 dunam area were leeued only minutes before the settlere moved in, thus preventing the Arab owners from an opportunity to make court appeals against the seizure.

MK Sarid was applnuded when ha said "we are struggling to end the Weet Bank occupetion." He sounded an ominous note when he asked "will we alwaye be able to reetrnin oursalves? Will we not reach a conclusion one dny ... that this govern-ment only understands threats, extortion and law breaking?"

Arab landowners here, and in Rujelb. appeared plcased with the Peace Now eupport. They showed reporters and demonstratore stencliled sheets informing them of the requisition and offering compensa-tion. But they stressed they would not accept money. Mohammed Fathi Duweikat, 45.

said he would rather die than sell his 22-dunam wheat field. "Money goee with the wind but land remains," hs explained.

Hafez Suleiman Duweikat, 50, sald he owns a 12-dunam olive orchard. "If they take our land we're coneidared dead," be said.

Benni Katsover, of the Gush settlement, said the Arabs had planted ths rocky and thorny hill only after they saw the settlers visit it. This reporter on his way back to the road saw a small plot which had been carefully plowed in a clearing between the rocks. A cluster of gold coloured wheat was growing there.

Murderer given life

HAIFA (ltim). - A life sentence was given yesterday to a 28-year-old resi-dent of Umm el-Fahm village. Sabih Ahmed Gabarin, who shot his brother-in-law to death with an Uzi eub-machinegun. The murder. which occurred on January 3, was apparently based on a family dis-



Call home immediately.

Turkey talks oil

and arms with Iran TEHERAN (Reuter). - Oil-starved

(Israel Museum)

Turksy began talks here yesterday almed at obtaining chenper crude of and clinching a deal with Iran that could extend to joint arms production.

Turkish Foreign Minister Gunduz Okcun, on a three-day visit here, toid reporters be was hoping to sign an economic and technical cooperation agreement with Iran. It would be the first concluded by the Ielamic Khalil tells Arabs: republic elnce the overthrow of the shah last February. Okcun said Turkey was interested BEIRUT (UPI). — Egyptian Prime Minister Mustapha Khalil yesterday

in joint arms production, and that should Iran offer to put up come of ita petrodollars, a deal might be concluded.

Okcun, whose country is now the only Middle Eastern Moslem state to maintain fuil relations with Israel, eaid the Iranians had not asked him to eaver those time.

Jumps from 3rd-floor lockup window in J'lem

Jerusalam Post Staff

An 18-year-old Jerusalem man last night jumped out of a third-storey window at the Jerusalem police headquarters after police allegedly egged him on when he threatened to commit sulcide after his arrest. Benny Shitreet was taken to

Shaare Zedek Hospital in cerious condition after the Incident. Police last night said that be was trying to eecape from the lockup; but en Israel Radio reporter said that hs had threatened to commit eulcide and wae egged on by bis interrogatore

Assassination attempt

on Arafat reported

METULLA. - Travellers arriving at the Good Fence from Beirut yesterday reported that an assassination attempt was made against PLO terrorist leader Yasser Arafat last week.

According to the travellers, a convoy which took Arafat to Damascus from Beirut was attacked on Its return trip. It is not known who was behind the attack, during which e top Arafat alde, Yussuf Sultan, was reportedly killed.

Lebanese newspapers last week said that Sultan was killed in a road aceldent, but the PLO refused to give details on the accident.

DRUGS. - Jerusalem police yesterdev eaid they had arrested two drug dealers whom they have euspected for some time. The police said one of the two was carrying a small amount of hasbish when the two were arrested together.

Post Political Correspondent TEL AVIV. - Sources close to

Begin confidantes deny elections near

Premier Menahem Begin last night categorically denied that he intends calling early elections, either this or next vsar.

Neither the prime minister nor any of his coalition partners plan to go to the nation before the ninth Knesset's term runs out in 1981, The Jerusalem Post was told.

This is the first time that the premier has even semi-officially denied rumours about holding early elections. Hitherto be has let such

show Egypt alternative

challenged Arab states opposed to

the Camp David strategy to come up

with positive alternatives. In an in-

terview with the Beirut magazine

"Monday Morning," Khalil said "the rejectionists have submitted no alter-

native plan to ours, so they have no

right to accuse Egypt of anything."

"We are accusing the Arab countries - I mean the rulers - of being

demagoguee. They are celling their

Labour Wants Zipori

out over union remark

TEL AVIV .- The Labour Party yesterday called for the dismissal of

Deputy Defence Minister Mordechal

Zipori. His "crude attack" on

organized labour, which brought

said.

said.

bere.

plonships.

Halta.

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than his old mark.

people nothing but elogans," Khalil

N. Sinai crossover to be used this week

GAZA (Itim). - The Neot Sinai-El-Arish border crossing between Egypt and Israel is due to be used for the first time by clvillans on Wednesday — when a group of some 300 Gaza residents return to their bome town, while some 47 North Sinai and Gaza Strip residents cross into Egypt.

But deepite optimistic expectations, the Egyptians have asked that the border crossing be administered by a third party - the International Red Cross — rather than by the local authorities.

El-Arisb residents did not particlpate in the recent Egyptian elections, Gaza sources said yesterday.

Israeli hoopsters give up lead to France

points 42-37.

Israel'e hoopsters last night let a 14 point first half lead slip from their fingers, to go down 83-92 to France in

placee. Tonight, Israel plays the top-rated Yugosinvs. Although France was favoured to win last night, some 4,-

-

000 spectators saw Isrnel open in great style to lead 8-2 and 18-10. The leap was 2 centimetres better Unlike the night before against the Poles, Israel'e five oozed confidence and cootinued to dominate the game

Dedication of Monument

and Memorial Service

PAULA SIEGEL S'A Tuesday, June 14, 1979 at 4 p.m. at the Kfar Samir Cemetery.

> Rabbi Charles W. Siegel, David, Daniei

radical. reporte run wild, with Finance

But the choice had been made by the designated electors and he looked forward to "good working relations" with the president, said Schmidt.

Electric Co. plans to bill

in advance

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter

The Israel Electric Corporation plans to bill customere in advance and not only for actual consumption, as has been the case until now, the electric company said yesterday. Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'i authorized the billing change, which will gradually result in consumers being billed "ongoing charges" for up to \$2 per cent of their previons two months' charges.

The electric company hopes this way to advance some IL600m. in payments, and says that the new billing procedure is aimed at cutting the credit period currently given to consumers.

The new arrangement is actually a price increase, since the previous billing arrangement took into consideration the credit period. The inflation rate is the main cause of the company'e demand to take advance payment on electricity consumption.

Begin.Gazit honour Eli Cohen's memory Sonal Miner . M.

By MICHAL YUDELMAN State in Street and Jerusalem Post Reporter Buthe field - vi-

BAT YAM. - Prime Minister Menahem Begin said last night that Israel bas been making unceasing efforts to bring back the remains of fram in far far fr Eli Cohen, who was executed in Da Ben Yehu f Damascus for spying for Israel 18 years ago.

- According to Begin was speaking to a crowd of Party the least thousand people at a memorial. form of present ceremony for Eil Coben, held in Bat Yam, which was his bome.

Former intelligence commander. Find Shiong. V. Shlomo Gazit said that contrary to the Intraint rumour, Cohen was not a high liver. had avoided social events and rarely die in polit invited anyone bome.

Bat Yam Mayor Mennhem Rothschild said the city had initiated several projects in Coben'e memory including a 30,000-tree forest near Jerusalem.

Rothschild presented Bat Yangs: Herzl School with a "victory hanner" dedicated to Cohe memory.

PROJECTS. - The military got nor of Judea-Samaria authorized IL24m. in local impr ment projects for villagee and to in the area.

with accurate shooting. At one point, Israel led 40-26 but that point onward, the Israsi gal just before balf time allowed the

pressure at the restart, and took the

lead for the first time at 48-49. Yet

fine chooting by Mickey Berkowitz

and Lou Silver enabled Israel to

regain the lead at 61-55. But from

fell to pieces against a vastly proved and motivated French for French to come back strongly and Berkowitz scored 33 points a reduce Israsl's half time lead to five Silver 14 points for Israel. Dupiss The Frenchmen piled on the

got 30 and Cayns 23 for France. Israel should have clinched t win over France in the first hal when they had the Frenchnen ree ing. Instead, coach Ralph Klein men eased up, rather than surg forward to a big lead.

With deep sorrow we announce the death of our dear Mother

CAMILLE LEVY

(widow of Edmond Levy)

The funeral will take place on Tuesday, June 12, 1979, les ving at 2 p.m. sharp from Rambam Hospital Halfa, for the old cometery. Transport will be provided from Rambam Hospital.

> Her Daughters, Simone and husband, Dr. M. Shrem Marise and Beno Guster Her Grandchildren, Orly, Daphne and Alain-Michel and her Sister, Nelly Aghion.

Harmat set the new record at the 18-and-under track and field cham-

criticism from Defence Minister Ezer Waizman and from Commerce Industry and Tourism Minister GIdeon Patt chows how little fitted be was for the job, the party spokesman

By PAUL KOEN Post Sports Reporter.

Goriza, northern Italy.

the second game of the European Backetbail Championships in The defeat dropped Israel out of

the first-to-sixth place grouping, to n play off for the seventh to twelfth

Harmat betters own high-jump record NETANYA. - Israel high-jump record holdsr Gldeon Harmat, 18, yesterday beat his own previous best

when be cleared the bar at 2.03 metres at the Wingste Institute near

HOME NEWS

0] After losing bribery appeal

Rechtman ignores Likud bid to resign Knesset seat

Jerusalem Post Staff

The Likud expects juiled MK shmuel Rechtman to rasign his Knesset seat; but the MK, whose sppeal to the Supreme Court on bribery charges was turned down vesterday, says he won't give up his. seat until one more appeal is made.

Rechtman was convicted in January by the Tel Aviv District Court, sentenced to three and a half years in jail, and fined IL70,000. He has maintained that he is innocent of the bribery charges, which refer to the period during which he was mayor of Rehovot.

He now has 15 days to appeal to the President of the Supreme Court for a five-fustice rehearing of the appeal.

Likud Knesset faction chairman. Avraham Sharir said yesterday that the Knesset would have to pass new legislation to guarantee Rechtman's removal from the house, if after the judicial process bas been exhausted Rechtman is still in jail. Likud MK Zalman Shoval yesterday said be plans to table an amendment to the MK Immunity Law proventing anyone with a police record from being a Knesset candidats.

Justice Ministry sources said last night that an amendment to a Knesset Members Immunity Law has been prepared which would guarantee that any indicted and con-

victed MK be forced to resign. The proposal was presented to tha House last week but was turned down by the major factions, who said they would prefer the initiative to come from the floor and not from the government.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The twentieth annual

Hebrew Book Week, scheduled to

begin on Wednesday will be the

biggest ever, its organizers told the

Over 22,000 titles will be sold in

open fairs in six larger cities and in

22 smaller communities all over

Israel, at discounts ranging from 20

to 35 per cent. An updated catalogue

of Hebrew books published in Israel

during the past 15 years will be

"It will be the festival of the book

not simply a book fair," Mordechai

Bernstein, the 85-year-old honorary

svallable, at IL600 a copy.

press yesterday.

The verdict upheld yesterday against Reclaman is that he took a IL70,000 bribe from Rehovot contractor Aharon Gibor. Gibor's testimony during the original trial helped convict Rechtman.

Rechtman, the court found, had been promised a penthouse by Gibor. but later demanded IL70,000 from the contractor to forgo his rights to the apartment.

The Supreme Court justices said yesterday that a secret taperecorded conversation between Rechtman and Gibor was conclusive evidence and by itself sufficient for conviction. Rechtman's attorneys bad said Gibor's interrogation as a state witness had been donc using hypnosis, and that Gibor had become locked into" his testimony. But the Supreme Court rejected the claim, saying the original trial did not rest on the Gibor testimony in court.

The justices also rejected Rechtman's plea for a leaser sentence. saying that in the offence "there is ed element of severity since the initiative for the bribe did not come from the giver but from the recipient, who demanded moncy from a man who was interested in maintaining good relations with him (Rechtman) because of his (Gibor's) contracting business

Rechtman, dressed in blue prison denims and without bandcuffs, warmly greeted his family in the courtroom before the justices entsred: He appeared unmoved when Justice Moshe Landau announced that the court had decided to reject the appeal.



Jailed MK Shmuel Bechtman clowns for a cameraman yesterday on his way to hear the Supreme Court's decision on an appeal of his January bribery conviction. The court turned down Bechtman's appeal. (Rahamim Iaraeli)

School year to end June 29

Jerusalam Pest Reporter

The secondary school year will and on Friday, June 29, under an agreement reached at week's end between the Education Ministry and the

At first, the teachers were to have extended the school year to July 13 to make up for days lost during the teachers strike of September. November and December 1978. But now their summer pay will be suspended for July 1 - July 13, unless they scrve as proctors at matriculation examinations. Secondary school teachers who taught during the etrikc, or who were unable to teach because their schools were shut down by a striking majority, will receive extra pay between June 20 and June 29, and regular pay between July 1 and July 13.

The school year was initially cduled to end on June 20.

It is feared that some headmasters will inform the ministry that their teachere are proctoring full time when this is not the case.

Reforms slated for teachers seminaries

By BENNY MORRIS Jerusalem Post Reporter

Education Minister Zevulun University Rector Ozer Shild, proposed that teachers' seminaries

The team also recommended that

The recommendations are in line with Hammer's plans to improve the

quality of teachere and their training institutions. The Education Ministry this year accorded academic recognition to two tcacbers' seminaries.

Flatto holds IL100,000 rally at TA Sheraton

By YORAM BAR

Jcrusalcm Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - MK Shmnel Flatto-Sharon paid over IL100.000 to organize a support rally at the Tel Aviv Sheraton Hotel yesterday, a source close to the Knesset member told The Jerusalem Post.

Flatto called the meeting ln response to the attorney-general's decision to indict him along with two aides on charges of bribing voters in the last Knesset clections. Last week Attornsy-General Yltzhak Zamlr asked the Knesset speaker to have Flatto stripped of his immunity so that charges could be brought against him.

The Post has also learned that Flatto asked his helpers to prepare yesterday's convention extra carefully, to prevent gossip. "We did not organize transport to persuade people to come. Our purpose is to sbow everyone, including the attorney-general, that anyonc who voted for us did so only because he or

Customs cut on TVs today

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Ecomomic Reporter

The government is expected to announce tomorrow an average 20 per cent cut in customs duties on hundreds of items which up to now carry tariffs of 20 per cent or more.

Customs excises on furniture, for example, will be lowered from 35 per cent to 30 per cent, while televisions. including colour sets, will have duties cut from 27.5 per cent to 22 per cent, producing a cut in the overall prics to the consumer. A press conference is planned to-

The customs cuts will also reduce the gap between excises on goods brought into Israel from European day to explain the customs cuts. which are aimed at exposing local Economic Community producers and producers elsewhere in the world. Currently, EEC imports get production to international competition. One purpose of the customs cut plan is gradually to implement a unfavourable valuations for customs purposes — which discriminates against products from elsewhere. ified rate, which will simplify ac-

U.S. Jews to see Begin on autonomy

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Apparently worried about the effects of Jewish settlement in Judea, and Samaria on the ontcome of the autonomy negotiations, a top-level delegation of U.S. Jewish community leaders is due to arrive tomorrow to discuss the negotiations with Prime Minister Menahem Begin. They are expected to raise the settlement issue.

The seven-member delegation. from the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewisb Organizations was invited by the

Work halt ordered on Negev pipeline

Mekorot was yesterday ordered to top work on a water pipeline sonnel, despite promises to the con-trary, bad brought buildozers to the eading from the Arava to the Ovda Valley, site-of one of the new Negev alrbases. The national water pipeline company was issued the work stoppage order by the Eilot Regional Council after "Mekorot workers in the area were found operating without a plan and without having presented one," the Nature

she thought Flatto was suitable to serve as a member of Knesset," said one of Flatto's helpers.

About a thousand people came to hear the MK epeak. Mostly new immigrants over the age of 50, they sbouted in answer to Flatto's questions: "You did not bribe us. We are for you."

Flatto, who spoke in broksn Hebrew, told his supporters that he would continue to defend his innocence, and that the attorneygeneral's decision to indict him was wrong.

Among those seated on the platform was the second defendant in the affair, public relations expert Jacques Benaudls, who said that although he and Flatto had disagreements in the past, they were now "reconciled.

"I came here today to be with Fistto, because today I am oot called Benaudis but defendant number two." Flatto's clection campaign adviser said.

The total loss expected to the

government will be some IL400m.

annually, as opposed to an original

plan that would have cut govern-ment revenues hy IL2h. Opposition

from industrialists and their govern-

ment supporters whittled the original plan down to its current size.

worthwhile exports.

The customs plan is aimed at forcing local producers out of un-profitable lines and into more

premler. It is headed by conference

chairman Theodore Mann, the other

members being conference director

general Yehuda Hellman, Rabbl

Israel Miller, Rabbl Joseph Sterns-

tein, Charlotte Jacobsoo, Howard

The two-day visit will include

meetings with Forelgn Minister Moehe Dayan, Defence Ministar

Ezer Weizman, Interior Minister

Yosef Burg (who is heading Israel's

negotiating team at the autonom

talke), and a tour of the ad-

Recervee Authority said yesterday.

.The Authority said Mekorot. per-

ministered territories.

landscape."

Squadron and Henry Slegman.

Gas deliveries to be resumed today

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Dellveries of cooking gas cylinders will resume today, after a week'e work stoppage by gasmen. They bad been protesting the Fuel Administration'e refusal to increase their commissions to a level the Ierael Gae Agents Aseoclation claims should be "reasonable in view of our increased overhead and general business expenses."

David Karti, an association official, told The Jerusolem Post last night: "In response to an appeal by the Tel Aviv Chamber of Commerce. our members -- all of them independent dealers - agreed to resume deliveries of cooking gas tomorrow morning.

"But the condition is that in about a month's time some agreeable formuls will he worked out so that we can continue doing business feasibly.'

Egyptian hangs self after illegal entry

RISHON LEZION (Itim). - An Egyptian who illegally crossed into Israel hanged himself in the police lockup here yesterday. The man, J'aber Rifal, 50, of Cairo had been found wandering around Rishon Le-zion on Friday after crossing without

permission at El-Arish. Police said yesterday that the man had appeared confused; hc had first said that he had coms to visit Israel hecause hc had heard the borders were open, hut later told investigators that he had been on a pligrimage to Mecca and had reached Israel hy mistake via El-Arish, they said.

J'aber was being held pending his return to Egypt, When a policeman went into his cell yesterday morning to transport bim to the border, he was found hanging from the hars of the window by his kefiya.

An attempt at mouth-to-mouth resuscitation was of no avail. The body will be handed over to the Egyptians at El-Arisb today.

Korchnoi's wife says

son faces arrest

MOSCOW (Reuter). - The wife of exiled Soviet chess master Viktor Korchnoi said over the weekend that the couple's 20-year-old son was in imminent_danger of arrest for draft_ evasion, and appealed to the West for help.

top of Shahrut Hill and begun levelling it to Instal a temporary water Bella Korchnol, refused permistower. The hill-top can be seen from sion to join her busband wbo a distance of five kilometres, the defected in .1976, told western Authority said, calling the construcreporters that their son Igor had gone into hiding because be feared the consequences of serving in the tion a "brutal injury to the forcee. Mrs. Korchnol, 48, said Igor bad been drafted last year after be was forced to leave the Leningrad Polytechnic where be was a student. Such a draft is equivalent to a death sentence for a son of a 'traitor to his motherland'. The soldiers are taught daily to hate traitors," ahe aaid.



Alleged opium smugglers held until trial

Biggest-ever Book Week promised

The Jerusalem Dietrict Court yesterday ordered an Austrian UN observer and two East Jerusalcm Armenians held until the end of the proceedings against them. The three are charged with being involved in the largest prime imuggling descent Shi The suspects are Walter Wiedl, a

" 150-year-old civilian employee of the UN observer force in Jerusalem, and " Maharan Matossian, 50, and Berj Matossian, 22, both of East Jerusalem. The police say they were

tries, they are expensive compared with the average salary, Bernstein pointed out. Hc urged the govern-ment to abolish the VAT levy on books, as Britain has done. This year Jerusalem will host the

book week in Liberty Bell Park, which is more spacious than the Reboy King George venue of previous years, In Tel Aviv, where the book stands will occupy most of Kikar Malchei Yisrael, the municipality will provids baby care in the afternoon and free entertainment in the evenings. The Haifa site is in front of the municipal theatre.

tion, said.

precident of the Publishers Associa-

involved in trying to transport 63.5 kg. of opium — worth some IL30m. — from the capital to Gaza.

The police told the court that they caught Wiedl with the drug in his cary of the substances on the Munder

Defence attorneys yesterday told" the court that because of the defen-dants' clean records they should be released on bail. But the presiding judge said the severity of the case demanded their remand until the end of the case. (Itim)

Hammer has accepted, 'in principlc," the recommendations of a team of educators for improving the country's teaching seminaries. The team, which included Haifa Though books are cheaper in Israel than in most European coun-

entrance requirements. in-service training be increased to 12 bours a week, beginning in the student's second year of study.

counts.

Monday, June 11, 1979 The Jerusalem Post



Expert doubts new drug unit will work

By HAIM SHAPIRO Jerusalem Post Reporter

1201

how

The Social Affairs Ministry yesterit'll day announced the formation of a special unit to deal with all aspects of drug abuse. But at least one veteran in the fisid expressed doubts as to whether the new team would actually be able to take any effective action.

The team is to be beaded by Dr. "Nahman Ben-Yehuda, an Israeli with U.S. training in treating drug abuse. According to a ministry announcement, the team will deal with all aspects of prevention and treatment

But Prof. Shlomo Einstein, director of the Jerusalem Centre for the Prevention of Drug Abuse, pointed out that administratively the problem of drug abuse still comes under the Health Ministry.

The team was set up to supply in-formation to the interministerial committee on drug abuse, which has been dormant for two years, Einstein said.

He pointed out that in order to undertake effective studies, the team would need both money and trained personnel. He expressed doubts as to whether either was available. Finally, he pointed out, the team would not have the power to guarantee that any recommendations it did make were carried out.

Norwegian Nobel selector Aase Lienaes stands near a plaque bearing her name at the dedication of a 1,000-tree forest planted outside Jerusalem in her name by the Norwegian Jewish community. Mrs. Lionaes headed the 1979 Nobel Peace Prize Committee, and in 1947 was the Norwegian representative to the UN General Assembly that voted for the establishment of Israel. Dan Schaffnar

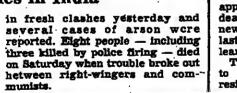
Beduins said shot in Sinai smuggling attempt

11 die in political clashes in India

NEW DELHI (Reuter). - At least 11 people were killed and dozens injured in clasbes between rival political groups and police in India's north-eastern Tripura State during the past two days. The press Trust of India news

agency said three people were killed

jerusalem hilton



EL-ARISH (Itim). - Two Beduin, apparently smugglers, were shot to death by an Egyptian patrol on tha new border near bere at the end of last week, Itim reporter David Eppel learned yesterday. The incident occurred, according

Bir Lahfan with a carload of tea. The story has not been confirmed by any official source, bot the Egyptians apparently told the families of the victims that they had been in-volved in a fraffic accident.

Meanwhile, smuggling attempts in both directions are said to be continuing and both Israel and Egypt have increased their patrols.

Thieves thwarted by clouds of flour

By YORAM BAR Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Pollce bere bave arrested one suspect and are on the track of three others in connection with an attempted supermarket burglary that left the robbers cashless and covered in flour.

At 3:30 a.m. on Saturday a lond explosion chook the two-storey eupermarket oo Rehov La Guardia in the .Yad Eliyahu quarter, shattering all the windows facing the street.

Police arrived minutes later and found the whole supermarket interior covered in flour. The robbers,

Suspect arrested for attack on students

The suspect was identified as

in trying to blow open the supermarket safe, had apparently padded the safe with hundreds of flour bags to cover the noise. However, this ploy failed. The ear-eplitting exploaion filled the supermarket with clouds of flour, forcing the robbers to escape before they could take another crack at the safe.

At 6:30 a.m., e pair of flourcovered choes was discovered in Tel Aviv's Ezra Quarter. Ten minutes later the police arrested a suspect who was found lying fully dressed in bed, and couldn't explain where his shoes had gone.

ha. He denied taking part in the at tack, during which three members of the student group were hurt. A Tel Aviv Magistratee Court judge ordered him remanded for five days.

Yosef Dayan, a Kach activist who was last week arrested for his alleged part in fights at Arab homes in Hebron, had his period of remand extended on suspicion of participation in the Tel Aviv University attack.

To enable us to provide you with the best service and in order to arrange a

Mariatu at films

Jerusalem police have recently plac-ed surveillance teams near a number of institutions. One such team was involved in Saturday's arrests.

PENSION PILFERER --- A former postal manager from Ramle, who ailegedly stole IL60,000 in pension cheques which hs was to have dis-tributed from his office, was yesterday charged with the crime in Tel Aviv District Court.

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	Membership in this club can bring to your livingroom (for a reasonable price), a large variety of films, shows, TV sanes etcYou can choose from classical movies like "Gone With the Wind" to science fiction movies like "Star Wars" and "Super Man."	A
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Three held for stealing from Jerusalem school

school in the Bukharan Quarter.

With school break-ins on the in-

crease around the country,

Jcrusalem Post Reporter Three 16-year-olds were arrested in Jerusalem on Saturday on susplcion of breaking into and stealing from the Amal vocational bigh

TEL AVIV (Itim). - Another suspect was arrested yesterday for allegedly taking part in a violent attack on members of the left-wing Campus student organization. The incident occurred on May 21, during a ceremony at Tel Aviv University where Prime Minister Menahem Begin was receiving an honorary doctorate degree.

Eliahu Haze'ev, 47, from Kiryat Ar-

"INTERNATIONAL VIDEO CLUB",

London, is glad to announce the open-

on Inreali breach

to Itim, when the two Beduin, residents of the Egyptian side of

Sinal, tried to cross from Israel near

WORLD NEWS

BRUSSELS (Reuter). - The first

elections to the Common Market's

European Parliament yesterday

revealed a marked difference in

level of interest among the nine

While only 30.5 per cent of Britons

went to the polls last Thursday, early'

figures in Italy suggested the turnout

vesterday might be higher than in

Voting also took place yesterday in

Belgium, Laxembourg, France and

West Germany. A 60 per cent turnout was expected among West Ger-

Luxembourg's 211,000 voters were

also electing a new Chamber of

Deputies. Liberal Prime Minister

Gaston Thorn and Social Christian

challenger Pierre Werner were can-

the national election a week ago.

many'o 42 million voters.

didates in both polls.

member states.

Common Market polling has

varied response from voters

Viet refugees crowding into

Biggest mass ever ends Pope's homecoming

KRAKOW, Poland. — Pope John Paul II caid fareweil to Poland yesterday at the biggest open-air mass ever eeen in hie Communistruled native land.

More than 1.5 million Poles swarmed Into Krakow's Blonie Park for the ceremony in the most eloquent testimony eo far of bow they have remained faithful to the Roman Catholic faith despite 35 years of Marxist rule.

It provided a triumphant climax to the pope's nine-day visit to Poland, and was the biggest crowd that be -or probably any other pope - has ever attracted.

The sea of people, stretching out of sight included Poles from every walk of life, and the young workers and students whom the Communists have particularly tried to influence.

Without mentioning Communism hy name, the pope's sermon in Krakow contrasted the Christian message with materialist philosophies and questioned wbether materialism could oupply any answer to the mysterieo of existence.

He eaid: "Could it be perhaps that the human person and bumanity ltself journey only through this world and then disappear? Could lt be perhaps that everything for a human being consists only in what is built, conquered, and enjoyed in thio world?

NEW YORK. - An opinion poll

released yesterday indicates that

Jimmy Carter'o popularity hao plunged to an all time low and that

only 30 per cent of Americans ap-

prove his handling of the presidency.

Three months ago, the president had the approval of 42 per cent of

Americans. But the latest figures put

his current popularity rating below lows recorded by Gerald Ford and

He has still to show a lower rating

The poll, conducted for the Colum-

bia Broadcasting System and "The

New York Times," also showed that

only 23 per cent of Democrats want

Carter as presidential candidate next year, while 52 per cent opted for

Results of the poll were based on

Meanwhile, in the days leading up

to the U.S.-Soviet summit, Carter

and his administration are enjoying

a better public image in Moscow. As part of its campaign to sell

BONN (UPD. - West German

Chancellor Heimut Schmidt, a critic-

of U.S. president Jimmy Carter in the past, said in an interview

published yesterday that he has a

'I really can't hear any more that

1,422 telephone interviewe with

Senator Edward Kennedy.

voters across the U.S.

high opinion of him.

than Richard Nixon or Harry

Lyndon Johnson

Truman.

Carter popularity in U.S.

reaches all-time low of 30%

The crowd in the Blonie Park was more than double the 700,000 population of Krakow, a big medieval city with industrial outskirts.

Many people had tears in their eyes when the pope came to the clos-

ing words of his sermon. He said: "Before I leave you, I wish to give one more look at Krakow, thie Krakow in which every stone and every brick is dear to me. And I look once more on my

The pontiff then rode on an open float through cheering crowds to the archbishop'o palace where he stayed for the last four days of his visit to Poland, During World War II be bad hidden there from the Nazis while studying to be a priest, and for 14 years it was his home as Archbishop of Krakow until his election as pope last October.

Meanwhlle, as John Paul II wound up hie historic visit to Poland, a promineot Soviet leader declared that etepping-np "the people's atheistic education is an urgent task."

In a epeecb published in the newspaper "Pravda Ukrainy," Ukrainian Communist Party first secretary Vladimir Shcherebitsky made no mention of the pontiff's trip to his Communist homeland. But it was clear that the timing of the article was not coincidental. (Reuter,

SALT II and emooth out differences

before Carter and Soviet President

Leonid Brezhnev meet for the first

time in Vienna, the Soviet press is

muzzling criticism of Carter and his

Recent Soviet reports have prais

ed Carter as a "cober-minded stateeman," and a "reasonable politician" — the same man the

Kremlin was accusing of destroying

It was just one year ago this month that Carter'o etanding in the Kremlin reached a low when be

made a speech in Annapolis,

Maryland, asking the Soviet leadership to choose between "con-

frontation and cooperation" at a

critical time in U.S.-Soviet relations.

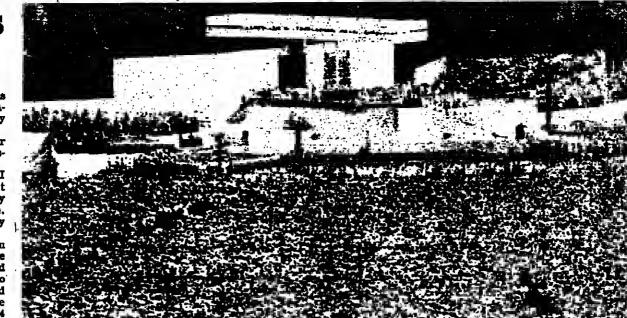
In response, "Pravda" accused Carter of inviting detente's funeral

East-West policies.

detente one year ago.

AP)

Schmidt calls Carter 'hard working' -



An estimated 1.5 million people crowded into Krakow's Blonie Park to listen to a pontifical mass. The stage cost \$1m. to build. (UPI telephoto)

Soviets optimistic before Vienna summit with Carter

MOSCOW (Reuter). - The Soviet. Union over the weekend signalled cautious optimism that the coming summit between Kremlin leader Leonid Brezhnev and U.S. President Jimmy Carter would hring an allround improvement in relations between the two powers.

But at the same time the official press indicated that Carter bad disappointed Moscow hy approving development of the new MX mobile missile system on the eye of the June 15-18 summit and the signing of the Salt-II treaty.

In its weekly international review, the Communist Party newspaper "Pravda" cald "all mankind, including leading statesmen in the major capitalist countries" wished success to the Vienna summit. They also wanted to see "the quickest

possible ratification" of the new strategic arms limitation accord. which Carter and Brezhnev are due to sign in the Austrian capital on

June 18, "Pravda" added. "Pravda" nlso rejected suggestions that the Soviet Union would attempt to play a "China Card" at the Vienna summit. Ever since Moscow announced last week that It had nccepted n Peking proposal for talks on normalizing relations, there had been much speculation in the West that the move was taken to gain extra

leverage in talks with the U.S. "Such epeculative allegations do not withstand criticism," "Pravda" declared. "Bluffing in politics or the plaving of a 'China Card' or any other card in international relations is deeply alien to Soviet diplomacy, the Kremlin newspaper added.

Brooklyn petrol queue ends in killing

NEW YORK (UPI). - A man waiting in a long line at a petrol sta-tion in Brooklyn was stabled to death on Saturday in an argument about two cars being too close to each other.

It was the second time this summer that n fight in a fuel queue has led to a violent death in the New York City borough of Brooklyn.

Manhattan, was fatally stabbed in the chest after an argument with another driver in a line at a Sbell station.

Both men got out of their cars during a dispute about whether one of the cars was too close to the other. nuthorities said.

Bontain then returned to his car, and the assailant took a oharp instru-ment from his vehicle and stabbed Boutain in the cbest, police said. The assailant fled in a 1978 white Plymouth and Boutain died on the way to the hospital, police said. Hongkong at 1,000 a day HONGKONG (Reuter). - The Vletnamese "boat people" poured into Hongkong in record numbere yesterday, boosting the refugee population in this already overcrowded British

colony beyond the 50,000 mark. The intest armada of 27 flimsy junks brought in 2,400 people from

the South China Sea. 'It is a record for the number of boat people arriving here in one a government spokesman day.' said. Since Hongkong's refugee camps are pncked to capacity, yesterday'e arrivals were towed to an anchorage off one of the colony's

outlying islands. Officials reckoned Hongkong could have at least 100,000 Vletnamese on its hands by the end of the year. They have been sailing in at the rate of nbout 1,000 a day for the last 10 days. The colony has another much

bigger, more permanent prohlem a flood of illegal immigrants from China, Officials estimate about 1,000 a day slip past border patrols. Hongkong Governor Sir Murray

Maclehose leaves for London tomorrow for talks on the rapidly worsening situation.

Governor Maclehose will be on the same plane as 115 Vietnamese,

rescued nt sea hy the British rescued nt sea and due to be set and freighter Sibonga and due to be set and the set of resettled in Britain. A first group of 96 from the 1,000 Sibonga refuges a flies to London today. Maclehose will go from London to Washington, where he is expected to press the U.S. to take more refugees.

Britons, Danes, Dutch and h

voted last Thursday for their she

of the 410 seats in the assembly,

bighest turnout in that first rou

was in the Netberlands, where is

Early predictions suggest the

centre-right Christian Democratie

and Conservative parties will

predominate in the new parliament

French city of Strasbourg.

by national parliaments.

when it starts work on July 17 in the

It will replace the old 198 man

assembly whose members were set

Counting of votes in most of the

nine countries was starting at 20:00

GMT (10 p.m. Israel time) yester

day, after the last polling station; h

Italy, closed. The Netherlands with

(See leader back page)

not begin the count until today.

cont voted.

U.S. launches

military satellite

CAPE CANAVERAL (UPI). - The Air Force yesterday launched a Titan-3C rocket carrying a military eatellite believed capable ef monitoring Soviet and Chinese space launch activities.

The powerful air force rocket has the capability of placing a 1.6-ton payload in an equatorial, stationary - tr - tr - tr and during orbit 35,880 km. from earth, using 2011 10.5 the third stage of the rocket as a PE 45 9-1-1 manoeuvring motor. shes?

Succese or failure of the mission is not expected to be announced. iderr 11 d 7 ... The Air Force made no advance BUC CLA announcement of the launch and did en dat en linn

not reveal any details of the mission

Southern Africa: The Sureau ex-

the "Smith-Muzorewa regime" and

fraudulent and Illegal national assembly in Namibia."

Latin America: The bureau con-

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Non-Aligned shelve Egypt ouster

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka (Reuter) -The 25-country meeting of the nonaligned movement ended yesterday, with demands by bardline Arah states for Egypt's suspension from the movement shelved until a full summit meeting in Havana next September.

The meeting also condemned U.S. policy in the Middle East. The Colombo meeting of the 88-

nation movement's coordinating bureau, held in preparation for the Havana summit, said in a final declaration early yesterday.

"The bureau is of the opinion that the Camp David accords and peace treaty of March 26, 1979 violated the decisions and resolutions of the nonaligned movement and the UN and appeals to the non-aligned nations not to extend recognition to these at

to move lte Israel embassy to Israel was condemned for inten-Jerusalem. It said the action by sifying its policy of "annexing oc-Prime Minister Joe Clark's new cupled Palestininan territory, including Jerusalem, and establishing para-milltary Zionist settlements." government was a flagrant violation of the relevant resolutions of the UN General Ascerably and Security The Middle East and PLO issues Council."

covered several pages of the political declaration. There were pressed concern over moves by the only three paragraphs on Indochina Britisb government and the U.S. although the conference devoted Senate to recognize. Zimbabwe almost as much time to the issue of Rhodesia and lifting of sanctions. R Cambodian representation. called on all states not to recognize

The ousted Pol Pot government despite, opposition, from Vietnam, which supports the Heng Samrin ad-ministration in Phnom Penh. That Africals establishment of issue, too, was passed on to the Havana summit

Other main points of the declaration were:

Canada: The bureau "depk

demned what it described as the tractor attained blockade of Cuba by the U.S., called

for a lifting of the alleged blockade, and supported Cuba's right for full

"Just once a week be affords

told it was noticeable recently that be was praising Carter.

Schmidt, who returned on Saturday from a five-day trip to the U.S., said it is wrong to believe the U.S. is in a serious crisis. "The U.S. is an uncommonly vigorous nation," be "It'e n

people are self-assured and capable

of entbuolasm in a way we

Europeans seldom are...I am no

prophet but I am very certain they will colve their problems."

and failing to show "a responsible atdan president Idi Amin is living in titude to world politics" by bringing the Libyan capital of Tripoli, and a reporter who traced him there spent both superpowers into another cold eight days in jail for his discovery, Now, bowever, the Kremlin'e propaganda machine is lauding the the West German news magazine "Der Spiegel" said yesterday. strong support of SALT II hy Carter and the men around him. (Reuter,

"He (Amin) continuously changes his quarters. Most of the time be sleepo at the beavily guarded government guest bouse on a sea bay near Tripoli or at the residence of the Ugandan ambassador," reporter Erich Wiedemann said.

HAMBURG (AP). - Former Ugan-

himself a visit to his family, accommodated in three apartments of the bungalow-type botel Sbati Andalus, 20 km. west of the capital," the report sald.

' tDe Amin fa

against possible "Israeli raids," the

report said, the Libyan government

has evacuated two rows of bouses in

the vicinity, forming a barrier

around the hotel which, bowever,

Reporter held Morocco told to stay out for tracing Amin to Libya of Algeria

ALGIERS (AP). - The amhassadors of the five permanent members of the UN Security Council were summoned to the Algerian foreign ministry on Saturday to receive a "solemn warning" that Algeria intends to meet by force of arms any Móroccan military incursion into Algerian territory, the official Algerian nsws agency announced

King Hassan II of Morocco, in a meesage to President Jaafar Numeiry of the Sudan, current chairman of the Organization of African Unity; said on Thursday that he bad issued formal orders to Moroccan troopo to pursue the Algeriansponsored Polisario guerrillas to their Algerian bases whenever they

attack Moroccan targets. The Moroccan and Algerian armies have the bulk of their forces

An editorial in the Moroccan

overnment newspaper "Maroc-

Soir." commenting on the escalating Sahara crisis, said Morocco and

Algeria "are, to ail intents and pur-

poses, in a state of undeclared war."

Police said Fritz Boutain, 29, of

President Carter and I can't get along" be told the "Blld" newspaper. That's nonsense. The truth is I have a high opinion of him. He is a hard working president. That is and was my opinion." Schmldt made the statement when



MEDICINE. - There is a shortage of medicines at the Histadrut Kupat was informed that searching for Holim clinics in Haifa and the North, Amin was espionage if not worse: "Preparing to kidnap the lliustrious and patlents have had to buy refugee," the report said. medicines at private pharmacies. TELAVIU UNIVERSITY ברוייקט המחקר על השלום התנפש וארי ווערא RESEARCH PROJECT ON PEACE THE OPENING CEREMONY OF THE CONFERENCE למראת שלום במזרח התיכון نحوالسلام فج الشرق الأوسط **TOWARDS PEACE** IN THE MIDDLE EAST Programme: The Orchestra of the Rubin Academy of Music at Tel Aviv conducted by Shalom Ronly-Riklis Opening Address: Prof. Avivi Yevin, Cheirmen, Tel Aviv University Research Project on Peace. Welcoming Address: Prof. Haim Ben-Shahar, President of the Univer-Opening Remerks: Ahbe Eban, MK

"Transition from Wer to Paece - The Modern Experience"

Algerian territory

face-to-face in the Sahara, where the Polisario movement — eeeking in-dependence for the Moroccan-Peking tight-lipped about Cairo arms deal. occupied former Spanish Sahara ---has waged a four-year guerrilla war against Morocco from bases on

cords.

By LINDA MATHEWS Washington Post News Service

HONGKONG. - Apparently worried about angering the rest of the Arab World, Chinese authorities have refused either to confirm or deny Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's announcement that he has concluded a major arms agreement with Peking.

In response to repeated queries from diplomats and journalists, the Chinese foreign ministry has declined comment on the arms pact that Sadat disclosed in a speech last Tuesday. In its only report on the Sadat speech, the official New China News Agency said that the Egyptians are diversifying their arms suppliers, but pointedly never mentioned China'o participation.

Sources here and in Peking believe the deal calls for China to supply 60 Shenyang F-9s, close-attack fighter jets modelled on the Soviet-made Mig-21. Wire service reports fron Cairo, however, indicate that the Egyptians may have settled for the older Chinese version of the Mig-19. the current mainstay of the Chinese Air Force. Diplomats here speculate that China's reticence is

probably due to its fear of arousing the wrath of the Arab countries that are hoycotting Egypt for signing the peace treaty with Israel. The Chinese not only are ideologically committed to the Palestinian Arab cause but have recently multiplied their trade ties to the Arah world and have become indebted to a consortium of Arab banks.

A loan of \$500m., China's largest single foreign ohligation, was nrranged in April with the Paris-based Union de Banquee Arabes et Francaises. Among the hanks in the consortium are the Libyan Arah Bank, the Al Ahili Bank of Kuwalt and the Arah Bank Ltd. in Jordan.

China has also boasted publicly that, unlike the U.S. and the Soviet Union, it has never been an "arms dealer," which may be another reason for its tight-lipped attitude. That distinction is rather a subtle one, for the Chinese in the past decade have exported billions of dollars in arme to Cambodia, Pakistan, and to North Vietnam during its war against the U.S. The Chinese say, however, that they are in a special

class, because the weapons supplied to Third World coun-

tries are not sold and are given with no strings attached Egypt, too, had previously received Chinese arms without charge. Although Sadat said in his Tuesday and bald, by site speech that China's aid was "devoid of ulterior motives," the Chinese weapons deliveries to Egypt began in 1976, immediately after the Soviet Union imposed an arms em-hargo on Cairo and the Egyptians expelled Soviet ai-visers from the country. Like the rest of China's foreign and the seam motivated mostly her ar and ald, arms supplies seem motivated mostly by an anti-Soviet strategy. The Initial Egypt-China military protocol called for the

delivery of spare parts and 30 engines for Cairo's Sovietmade Migs, filling the breach left by the Russian pullout. Later In 1976, the Chinese also opened a munitions factory In Egypt and dispatched technicians to maintain file Pa long hair Migs.

In subsequent years, China has also contributed a con-siderable amount of both military and non-military aid w Egypt, though the precise amounts have never heen disclosed. Unwilling to give the U.S. an excuse to increase its ald to Israel, the Egyptians became almost as reticent about their Chinese connection as the Chiocas themselves.

John Franklin Copper. a U.S. nuthority on China's foreign aid programme, receotly estimated that the value of annual Chinese arms deliveries to Egypt may have reached \$100m. That is only a email fraction of China's aid to communist countries such as Cambodie or Albania, hut it still qualifies Egypt es China's primary heneficiary in the Middle East.

Analysis have long been puzzled whether the Chinese received anything in return from Cairo. In 1977, rumoun circulated that the Egyptians had turned over a pair of sophisticated Mig-23s to China's air force, enabling it if study the latest Russian designs and update their own technology. However, those reports were never confirmed.

Sadat did not make it clear whether the current tran saction involves a direct sale or another gift from Peking. Military experts estimate that the 60 Migs that will be sent to Cairo could bring upwards of \$300m. on the open market.



THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

As part of the ISRAEL FESTIVAL TWO APPEARANCES ONL JERUSALEM, Binyener Ha-Oemah Tuesday, 5 July 1979 8:30 cm

TEL AVIV, Mann Auditorium "HOMAGE TO THE MEMORY OF RICHARD TUCKER" aturday 7 mily 1919 elect

Following their success in European festivals: July 21, Roman Theatre, Caesarea, at 9.00 p.m. TRANSPORTATION TO CAESAREA BY "EGGED": Amphi Theetre _Athens LYSISTRATA July 22, 23, Romen Theatre Saesarea, at 8.30 p.m. From TEL AVIV: between 6.80 p.m. and 7.00 p.m., 'Egged", Namir Sq. ("Atarim") GROUP TICKETS: 20% reduction on tickets for From JERUSALEM: between 6.00 p.m. and 6.30 p.m. Tickets: at "Egged Tours" office, Central Bus Station. Dejurture : from Binyenci Ha'ooma From HAIFA: between 6.30 p.m. and 7.00 p.m. from; "Egged Tours" office, New Central Bus Station From NATANYA: between 6.30 p.m. and 7.00 p.m. from: "Egged Tours" office, 5 Ha'aizmant Sq. Aristophanes groups purchasing 20 tickets per performance Ant-ient Greek Comedy - Abstension of wives from their husbands in pursuit of peace; men acting the TICALTS: Tel Aviv, "Rokoko", 93 Dizengoff St., Tel Aviv, Tel. 22363, 248324, and other main ticket offices parts of women. "Luring innovation!", "An achievement", "Creat art performed by excellent professional actors" — Press Review in the country

TICKETS evailable at :

JERUSALEM : "Kla'im" Agency, 8 Shamal St., 10-13, 16-18; Fridays 10-13 only. TEL AVIV: Mann Auditorium Box Office, 10-13, 16-18; Fridaya 10-13 only and at "Union" Agency, 18 Dizero Sale starts Tuesday, 12 June 1979. First two days of sale - for subscribers only (Reduction per voucher No. 197)

the Canadian government's decision compensation.

Monday, June 11, 1979 The Jerusalem Post Page Five

FOCUS "ten

TWO YOUNG revolutionaries, veterans of the uprising against Shah Mohammed Reze Pahiavi, iooked morosely into their drinks straighl Coca Cola - and dreemed of Lubbock, Texas.

We're going to mlee footbail eeason thie year," Abdui Azim Joharshi, 31, said reflectively. "Last yeer wc almost made the Cotton Bowi.

"No, that was the yeer before," Ali Maghsoud Yazdani, 24, put in, He grinned at the memory, and seid with mock enthusicem, "The Red Reiders - Texas Tech."

"Red Reidere." Ahdui Asim repeated, then laughed.

"Remember the girls in Texas?" Ali asked.

"And the diecotheque," Ahdul Azim added, "He was the bartender, I was the manager."

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14 175

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They looked at their Cokes in glum allence.

"I went to go back," Abdul Azim eaid.

IN THE FOLKLORE of the Iranian revolution, Iran's college students abroad (about 50,000 in the U.S. alone) played a key role in the move-ment against the shah. They sustained the opposition in exis, they demonstrated against the regime and its American allies, and then — as folklore had it — they would return home to help forge the new nation

It hasn't happened thet wey. Reletively few of the Iranian students in the U.S., even among the 20,000 or eo who were politically ac-tive in the Iranian student movemeni, have come home.

Of those who did, many, like Abdul Azim and Ali, are deeply dissetiafied and for reasons more substantial than the Cotton Bowl.

The government's been taken over hy the right-wing muliahe," Ali complained. "It'e turning into another dictatorship."

"They don't trust us," Abdul Azim added.

Both young men. slightly out of place in the American clothee they ecquired during years at college in . Oklahoma and Texas, flew back to Teheran as soon as the Shah feli, to offer their servicee to the revolutionary government. They found there was little for them to do. Both have engineering degrees, but in Iran's dazed economy both are unemployed.

We beid a eit-in at the Ministry of Justice." Ali said. "We marched at the Ministry of Labour. We even told them. 'we'll work for eix months fornothing if you give us a joh.' I mean, we came hack home to work, right? But all lhey sald was 'Walt, walt.'" "They said it might be two years

or three years," Abdul Azim said unbapplly. "So I'm 31 years old, and I have no joh."

NEITHER the Iranian government nor the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service has any solid ectimate of how many Iranian students bave returned home. But former activiets in the ieftist Confederation of Iranian Students in the U.S., the largest Iranian student

BESET by mounting problems, Mozambique has embarked on a harsh course to expose the enemies of its Marxist revolution. The government says it is finding them where On May Day, President Samora Machel revealed bow deep the government'e fears run. In a fiery two-hour speech, he attacked as enemles of the state the Catholic Church , women in tight jeans and men with long hair who ehould be shaved bald, he said, hy "popular vigilance groups."

Down and out in Iran Disappointed revolutionaries

By DOYLE MCMANUS/Teheran

requests. Dozens of applicants camp overnighl on the sidewalk to he first In iine, and every day more applicants show up than can be interviewed.

Moanwhile, those who returned for the revolution have mixed feelings. A few, mainly lhose who were membere of the Mosiern Students Members of the Mosiem Students Association that was organized by Ihrahim Yaz, tha Houeton phar-macologist who is now Iran's forcign minister, have landed government jobs. Many of the committed Marx-iets who worked in the rival Confederation of Ima Students Confedarction of Iran Students have gone into fulltime opposition to the government of Ayatoilah Ruhollah Khomeini.

In the middle, without jobs or a elear political role to play, are many of the liberale and moderate leftists, like Ali Maghsoud Yazdani, who ac counted in large part for the rutishah demonstrations in the U.S.

Yazdani, a civii engineer, returned in February to work for the country. he said. "I would have eetticd for any job, any job, as iong as it had eomething to do with hullding a democratic society," he eald. But he found no job, and now he

plans to join the army corps of engineers - witbout much enthusiasm.

SOME OF his friends, graduates of Iranian and foreign universities, are stlil holding a marathon elt-in that was hegun Aprli 9 at the Ministry of Justice to protest the government's inability to put them to work.

"We're willing to do anything farming, construction work, railroad work, anything the country seeds." said e youth named Majid, a former graduate student in political science at the University of California at San Diego. He refused to give his family

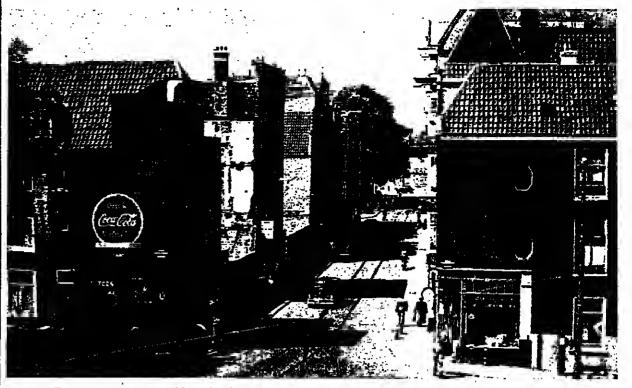
name. "Time will solve all our prohiems." he said.

who studled at California Stete University, Long Beach, and at the University of Chicago, said he does not have that much faith in Khomelni, Bazargan and the mullaha of the ruling Revolutionary Council

administration as the Shah," Mohammedi, an avowed leftist, said.

AT LEAST one sentiment still unites the former students: their mistrust of the U.S. and their belief that the Carter administration still bas imperialist designs on Iran.

"I hate you," Majid, the former UC San Diego student, said. "I hate before. The Iranian Ministry of Higher Education bas set up a special centre at Teheran'e Am- love the American in people. Jidiyeh Gymnasium to process visa He added, as an afterthought, "I



Bomb damage is evident in this post-war photo of a Jewish neighbourhood in Ainsterdam, but perhaps the saddest element is a missing one - houses once owned by Jews, which have been demolished by the Dutch, and used for firewood. (B. Kowadlo)

AN ALLEGATION that Ameterdam's wartime Jewish Council may have facilitated the Nazi deporation of Jews has reopened old wounds it Holiand.

The controversy was aroused by a collection in hook form of "Het Joodsche Weekblad" (The Jewisb Weekiy), a community newspaper thet eppeared regularly from April 1941 to Octoher 1943 during the darkest days of the Nazi occupation. The paper reached a peak circula tion of 21,000 and ceased publication

only after most of its readers and its editors had heen sent to German death camps. Yet during that entire period, the newspaper — published under the

book

auspices of the Amsterdam Jewish Council — presented a semilance of normality that may have lurcd many Jews to their deaths, says journaliet Dick Houwaart, who arranged the

"The newepaper wae a catastrophic error," aald Houwaart, a 51-year-oid Jew who managed to remain underground during the war. "I think it helped send many Jewe to the camps.

The hook is a 1,300-page volume with an extensive foreword by Houwaart.

It shows in minute detail the escalation of anti-Jewish measures. Among articles aboul Jewieh culture, the newspaper published Nazi edicts and detailed lists of

things to take to the camps. "It certainiy did not breathe spiritual resistance," Houwaart

ABEL HERZBERG, who once contributed to the newapaper, is conaidering legal action to suppress Houwaart's foreword. "I cannot understand how anyone

Questions of spiritual resistance

By BARRY JAMES Amsterdam

can make such a judgment about a group which in despair and decolation was left to its own fate," Herzherg wroie in the "Nleuw Israelltisch Weekhlad'' (New Israeiite Weekly) In Amsterdam.

"During the occupation, the Jewish weekly was welcomed with love," Herzberg said. "As the Jewa heeame increasingly isolated, they yearned for a written word of uplift...,The intention was to make sure a hit of Jewish culture survived." A leafing through the newspaper with henefit of hindsight shows how horror was concealed hy hanality. Apart from a few death notices in the earlier days, there was no hint that Jews were heing sent to their deaths the "lahour camps."

Houwaart aald this was known at the time, while Herzherg denies anybody was aware of the Nazis' "final solution" in which an estimated 104,000 Dutch Jews - 80 per cent of the pre-war total - were slaughtered.

THE ADVERTISEMENTS are perhaps the saddest items of all. One shop offered: 'regulation'style'' name tapes to mark possessions taken to the eamps, and a one-day service to paint names on trunks and bags.

Another merchant offered rucksacks. The cobhier's shop organized by the Jewish Council urged persons eummoned to "lahour service" in Germany to get shoes well repaired before departure. It advertised a six-hour delivery.

A Jewish music hall troupe offered a show entitled, "It's Going To Turn Out Differently Than You Think."

Houwaart accused the paper of actually luring Jews from hiding places. One issue, he said, invited 4,000 Jews to report for labour camp duty io prevent the deportation to eoncentration camps of 700 Jewe aiready under arrest — inpiying thet one type of eamp was worse than another. Another issue told Dutch Jews emigration etll was possible providing applications were duly registered.

HOUWAART was not alone in hie criticism that the newspaper and the Jewish Council, however indirectly, served the interests of the German occupiers. Author Jacoh Presser, in hie

history of the persecution of Dutch Jews, accused the leaders of the Council of heing "the instruments of our deadly enemies" even after their murderous purpose was ciear.

Lou de Jong, head of the Dutch government'a War Documentation Institute, also says the Jewish Council contributed to the helpiessneea and isioiation of the Jews.

"The Jewish Weekiy' contributed to the quick deportation of more than 100,000 persons" by preaching resignation, Houwaart said. "It ehouid never have been allowed to appear.

(United Press International)

princess Shams. "They like living in the U.S. with your semi-democracy and all those entertainments," he eald with distaste. "Some of them can forget their individual interest and think about the mass interest, hut not ail." IN FACT, with Iran's middle class increasingly nervous about the Isiamic Republic's political and economic future, more students are applying to go to the U.S. than ever

On February 28, the government made it a capital offence to commil sabotage or treason, to spy for Rhodesla or to be employed as a mercenary against Mozambique. The government previously had shown a relatively ienient attitude-

Last January Iranian demonstrators stormed the Beveriy Hills

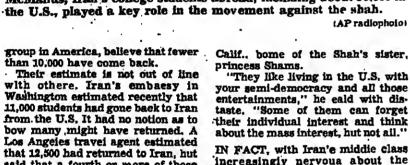
home of the shah's sister, overturning cars, smashing windows and

setting fire to brush. Several were bloodied at the scene in clashes

with police. In the folklore of the Iranian revolution, writes Doyle.

McManus, Iran's college students abroad, including about 50,000 ln

Angeles as a CIS organizer and who helped plan the violent January 2 demonstration at the Beverly Hills.



said that a fourth or more of those might he back in the U.S. "We shouldn't expect all the students to come back," said All Mobarez, who spent six years in Los

(AP radiophoio)

Reza Mohammedi, 26, a chemist

"They're using the same system of

Yet another Khomeini policy has many former etudents unhappy. This is his rigid Islamic fundamentalism. The Ayatollab has not only hanned alcohol and closed discothequea hut also he has attempted although without much success - to ersuade educated Iranian women to wear the traditional chador, or body veil - at least a searf to cover their hair.

Mechei sald that Catholic priests had transformed themselves into "ideological eubversion." The Church, he eald, is "recruiting people against us, using its cassocks as disguise."

Hc ordered women to stop wearing tight pants and chirts "because they only cause temptation" and called men in long hair "moral agents of Imperialism ... trying to corrupt the people."

"The Daily Nation" in Nairobi had this editorial reaction: "With all respect to President Machel, his epeech reminds us of many others made in the past hy leadere with prohiems who, in the absence of eolutions or ability to formulate them, look for ecapegoats."

And Machel does have prohlems. The economy of Mozamblque, erippled when most of the 250,000 Portuguese settlers left at the time of Independence in 1975, has come to a near standstill. Attempts at collective peasant farming have not lmproved falling production.

course

Collision

By DAVID LAMB Nairobi

FREQUENT Rhodesian attacks, by air and on the ground, against Rhodeslan guerrilla camps in Mozambique bave resulted in the displacement of 50,000 persons and further disruption of the economy.

On top of that, an anti-government rehel group known as the Mozambique National Resistance Army is operating in scattered parts of the country. Although diplomate In Maputo eav that the movement, belleved to be supported by South Africa and Rhodesia, is not strong cnough to overthrow Machel, It has had some success.

Last March 24, saboteure hlew up eix oil etorage tanks in the port city of Beira, causing an estimated \$5m. in damage. The rebels also claim to have hlown bridges, killed government coidiers and taken control of roade in Weetern and Northern Mozamhique. There 'is no Indepen-

dent verification of the reports. Since January, Mozamhlean authorities have arrested several hundred persons accused of gathering intelligence for the Rhodesian army or trying to sahotage the national economy. Many of those arrested were Mozambicans.

toward dissidents, sending them to re-education camps rather than the galiows. BUT A REVOLUTIONARY tribunal was established on March 30. The first 10 defendants, including a white Portuguese, Manuel Silva, 38, were

accused of "high treason, espionage and mercenarism." On the second day of the trial, the trihunal found them guilty and they were lmmediately executed hy a firing squad. Other executions have followeđ.

The Church and government have been on a collielon course elnce January, when the Machel regime closed 15 Catholic mission churches and the Anglican cathedral in Gaza province.

Freedom of religion is guaranteed by the Mozambican constitution and the government denies that it is trying to persecute Christians. Rather, It eays, the Church must redefine Its role in the Mozambican eociety.

During the colonial era, the Church was one of Mozamhique'e most powerful political institutions, running most of the schools and hospitale for the African population. There are an estimated 1.6 million Catholics and 500,000 Protestants in Mozamhique, in addition to about 1 million Moslems.

(Washisgton Post News Service)

DARK DISEASE CITY OF THE

NAPLES. - The Dark Disease, a" virus infection, has claimed young life here in the last year, and has brought family-loving Neapolitans to the brink of panic.

More than 70 babies have died in the epidemic so far, and although the se has now been identified and shows signs of being brought under control, the anguish is etched deep in the siums where the burden of death has been borne.

Napies contains the only paediatric emergency centre in south Italy, and the Dark Disease epidemic has stretched the health authorities' resources to the limit since it hegan early in 1978.

The strain on hospital workers has begun to show: paediatriclans and paramedicai worksrs in Napies bave threatened wildcat strikes unless overtime contracts are re-negotiated and under-staffing redressed. The city called in the army at the beginning of March as the threat of strikes was stepped up.

Tslevision has shown the pictures of grieving parents following trollies bearing their children into intensive care wards and the tears and disbelief of hereavement. At times, the anguish bordered on panic, and priesis displayed the holy relies of Naples' patron saint to calm the grief-etricken people.

A TEAM of international experts was brought together to help hardpressed Italian virologists identify the mysterious disease, which was giv n ite name "Dark Disease" more hy public and press sentiment then hy anything one. And nithough the experts - from

By a Special Correspondent World Feature Services

the U.S., Britaln, France and Yugoslavia — did identify the diecase, their equally important contribution, observers now feel, was in stilling panic hy proving to sceptical and worried Neapolitans that everything was under control.

The respiratory disease is more a eoclai disease: lts victime come from the slume of Napies and nearby towns where 70,000 families live in one-room hoveie where the only ventilation is the door on to the street. and where there is often no lavatory or running water.

In these conditions, reepiratory dicease can run riot during the winter months. Naples has eerious slum problems, one of the reasons why its infant mortality rate of 90 per 1,000 is closer to Third World countries than to Europe.

IT TURNED out that Dark Disease was a combination of virusce, mainiy syncytial virus, but including also the "A" and "B" strains of influenza virue, adenovirus, enterovirus and herpes virus.

The combined virus is not unknown - it has been reported in Brilain and in Canada recently, but caused few deaths. What makes It more deadly in Naplee are the tecming elums and accompanying poor sanitation.

Experts expect that as the weather Improves, the disease will recede but it may strike again as it has in the past. It killsd 50 Neapolitan bables in

1977 and about the same number in 1976. It hecomes severe only in young children, but any real hope of eradicating it in Naples would involve elearing of the slums. Early in February, the communist

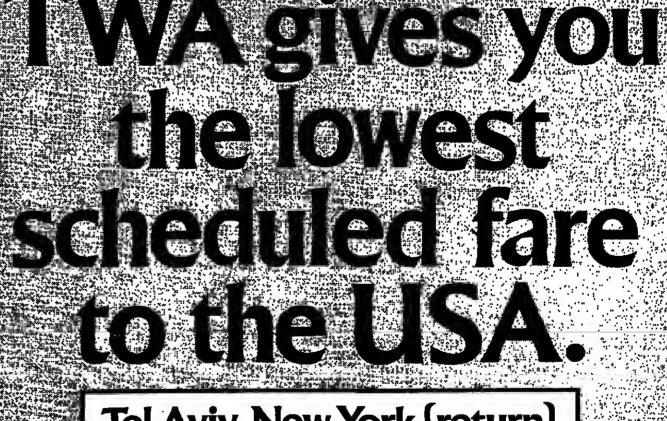
mayor of Napies (Italy'e thirdlargest city with 1.2 million people) went to Rome to ask for money for a bouse-improvement pian that would hring running water to 25,000 homes. The central government eym-pathized hut had, apparently, no more money.

It has been pointed out, bowever, that more than \$500m. is still frozen in a fund eet up to fight the 1973 choiera outbreak in Napies — and it is likely to remain that way until the regional administration gets around to doing its accounts.

WHILE DOCTORS in Naples plead for vaccination against the syncytial virus and for more money to be apent on improving housing, hygiene and sanitary conditions, the politicians are arguing about where the moncy is, and how it can be acquired. Complicating matters bas been the dcep division and mistrust between communisis on the Naples town council and the largely Christian Democrat administration in Rome.

Council records chow that rccommendations after a cholera cpidcmic nearly 100 years ago were the same as those being made now. but little scems to have been done. In 1973, in the whole of Campania, the region of which Naples is the main city, 825 infants died because of a mystery virus.

(World Feature Services)



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Worvou ticket and 60 days. and play a Watern askaboning new

o.1 across the Atlantic.

Sports

Borg stops Paraguayan for French Open crown

shots.

PARIS. --- Bjorn Borg mastered Victor Pecci, the giant from Paraguay. 6-6, 6-1, 6-7, 6-4 in a dramatic tennis malch in the rain yesterday to retain his French Open title.

But Pecci, the new star who wears a diamond earpin, put up a tremendous fight and was the hero of the 18,000 strong crowd. From two sets down and 2.5 in the third, Peccl came hack to break Borg's service for the first time and went on to win the cet on a tichreaker, keeping the Swedish star tolling for almost another hour.

After the match, Peoci was carried around the court on the shoulders of excited South Americans while the crowd stood cheering. Borg had already left the court with the trophy.

Borg has now won the French title four times in six years, this time carrying off a first prize of \$49,000. Feed, 25, who had never previously got beyond the early rounds of a

major championship, won \$24,500. Borg was the favourite for the title from the start. Peccl. 1.97 metres with a cannonball service, was unseeded and came out of nowhere. On his way to the final he upset Corrado Barazzutli, Harold Solomon, Vitas Gerulailis and Jimmy Connors.

Through two sets. Pecci looked no more than a gallant loser. He scored only four points against Borg's ser-vice in the first set and elx in the se-

Jerusalem Post Staff

WEYMOUTH, England. - Israeli

yachtsmen Shimshon Brockman, 21,

and Eytan Friedlander, 20, took ee-

cond place overail in the Olympic

Sailing Week here. Frenchman

Two more Frenchmen, Daniel

everything that turns

your leisure into pleasure!

FASHION • SPORT

at the

leisure-pleasure

centre!

Dizengoff Centre

Pepuanet and Patrick Hacgil, won

Laurent Delage won the event.

cond. The Swedc was in his most athletic form, chasing balls like a deer and hitting devastating passing In the third set, Borg hit a spec-tacular top-spin lob to break cervice at 4-2, then served to lead 5-2, and the last rites appeared a formality. But Pecci suddenly leaped into life, attacked at the net and scored with brilliant volleys, losing only four points in the next three games. The set went to a tiebreaker. Borg could not sew it up. The Paraguayan

finally won the tiebreaker by eight points to six. With the crowd roaring for him, Pecci gained confidence and in the fourth set was more accurate with his first service. But he was broken

to trail 2-3. He immediately broke hack for 8-3, but in the ninth game, Pecci made one of his rare double faults and Borg followed up with a sparkling forehand pass to break him again for

That was virtually the end. Borg served out efficiently for the match as the rain came down harder.

In the women'e doublee final yesterday, Betty Stove, Holland, and Wendy Turnhull, Australia, defeated Virginia Wade, Britain, and Francolee Durr, France 3-6, 7-5, 6-4. (AP,

in the Flying Dutchman race..

UPI)

ERD



Future tennis hopefuls Aviel Eisen, Marcel Herschaft and Dalla Coriat practise their ekills. A. Hazan, Alex Suesekind)

5,000 youngsters to try tennis this summer

By JACK LEON **Post Sports Reporter** RAMAT HASHARON. - More than 5,000 boys and girls between the agee of eight and 18 will be participating in the Israei Tennis Centre'e fourth annual cummer training

programme, now getting under way at 10 locations around the country. The summer programme has been Israeli sailors take 2nd in English races given a big boost by last month'a opening of the ITC'e eight-court sub-centre at Jaffa. A total of 1,200 the 470 class and solings respective ly. Spain's Antonio Gorostegui won the Star class, and Britons Chris Law and Pster Blake took the Finn and youngsters from Jaffa and from Tel Aviv'e southern quarters will have received free lessons there hy early Flying Dutchman classee respective-

July, ITC executive director Ian Froman and chairman Ruhin Israel's Yoel Sela and Yehuda Josephs told The Jerusalem Post. Mayan finished 18th out of 33 entries The Tel Aviv-Jaffa municipality donated the land for the \$500,000

Ramat Hasharon. Four one-hour lessons are given to groups of twelve youngsters over a two-week period. At the end of the fortnight, up to half are selected for six weeks of more intenelve training, while the remainder are graded and also offered further instruction.

In addition to Ramet Hasharon and Jaffa, the summer training programme is being held at local courts in Kiryaf Shmona, Arad and

Haifa. The centre is also assisting the Israel Tennis Association to organize eimilar coursee in Jerusalem (at Kiryat Hayovel'e Hapoel cluh), Nahariya and Acre. and for the first time at Nazareth and at Kfar Yesha near Beersheba.

Construction at the ITC'e Kirvat Shmona sub-centre is now well under way, and six of the planned dozen courts are due for completion in September. Construction of euhcentres at Jerusalem'e Katamon quarter and at the southern entrance to Haifa — each comprising about eight courts at first — will start shortly, the ITC'e Blanche Blumberg informed The Post. A Beershoha centre is still in the planning stage. These and sub-centree will cost about \$500,000 each.

Porsches excel at Le Mans as rain slows down the race

The Jerusalem Post

Page Six

LE MANS (AP). - American Francois Servanin, Laurent Ferrier brothers Don and Bill Whittington. driving with West German Klaus Ludwig in a Porsche-935 twin-turbo coupe, triumphed yesterday in a seneational Le Mans 24-hour road race. Flim star Paul Newman, 54, codriving with Weet German Rolf Stommelen and Dick Barbour of San Diego, California, finished second, after Dick Barbour crawled the last 20 minutes with a dying engine. They

Monday, June 11, 1979

trailed the leaders by 95 kme. The Whittington hrothere. of Jacksonville, Florida and owners of the Road Atlanta race track in Georgia, took the lead after seven hours and lost it only briefly.

With just 2 hours and 10 minutes to go, the car broke a fuel-injection drive belt, and Don Whittington epent agonizing time on the back straight improvising another. But they retained the lead, because the Barbour car also had a long pit etop and could not catch the leader. Third was the French team of

E. German women set 2 track world records

KARL-MARX-STADT. East Germany (Reuter). — Marita Koch of East Germany yesterday became the first woman to crack the 22-second barrier for the 200-metre sprint. She demolished her own world record of 22.03 seconds hy clocking 21.71 in an international

athietles match against Canada here. It was the eccond world record in a day for the Rostock woman, who had earlier helped the East German relay squad set a new mark of 42.09 seconds in the 4x100 metres relay. The old record, also held hy East Germany, was 42.27. Others in the record relay were Romy Schneider, Ingrid Auerewald and Marilce Goehr.

20-1 outsider wins **Epsom Oaks classic** EPSOM (Reuter). - Scintillate, a 20

and Francois Trisconi in another

The winners covered 305 laps of

the 13.628-km. clrcuit - 4,169 km.

in the 24 hours, at an average epeed

of 173.982 kph. Newman and com.

pany covered 299 laps. The distance

was far shorter than in other races

here because of heavy rain fall dur-

The race was a disaster for

Poreche-938 epeedster entries and

the Mirage-Ford teams, the pre-race

favourites. They all failed to finish.

Herbert Muller and Marco Vanoli of

Switzerland, who covered 291 laps in a more conventional Porsche 934.

Fifth was the Rondeau driven by

French rally stars Jean Ragnotti

and Bernard Darniche, 287 laps, and

eixth were Marcel Migno and Herve

Poulain of France and Manfred Winkdlhock of West Germany, 284

Fourth were Angelo Pallavicini,

Porsche-935 twin turbo.

ing much of the race.

laps in a BMW M.1.

to 1 outsider, won the 201st Epson Oaks on Saturday as all the betterfancied filliee failed to make a show. Former champlon jockey Pat Eddery came from last to first on the

winner to land the purse of £47,310 (about IL2,350,000). Drawing away in the last furlong of the 1½ mile (2.4 km) race, Scintillate won hy three lengths from

Bonnie Isle, with Britannia'e Rule, also starting at 12-to-1, a length bchind, in the field of 14 runners. EUROSOOCER. - Switzerland heat Iceland 2-1 on Saturday in a hattle of

the two weakest teame in the Euro-pean Soccer Championship Group Four qualifying tournament,

WHAT'S ON

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MUSEUMS Israel Museum. Exhibitions, Peace Pain-tings by Egyptian Children. Yocheved Weinfeld; ferms of visual images, Arts in Palestino in the 19th Cectury. Street Art. Birds in Art. From the Collection of the Design Department. From Still Life to Object. Neulithic Effortunes from Store Object, Neolithic Figurines from Shsar Hagolan. Childhood Drawings and Pain-tings of Israell Artists. Words in Freedom. Exhibit of the month: Moses Receiving the 19 Cemmandmeets - 17th century

tapestry. Bockefeller Maseum. "War and Peace" head of Janus. Rare bronze vessels from e Persian period tomb. Nablus. Islamic Arts, from the Israel Museum collection, Visiting Hours - Israel Museum: Sun., Men., Wed., Thurs. 10 a.m. 5 p.m.; Tue. 4-Men., Wed., Thurs. 10 a.m. 5 p.m.; Tuc. 4 10 p.m.; Fil. 10 a.m. 2 p.m.; Bat, 10 a.m. 3 p.m.; Shrine of the Book, Billy Rose Art ; Garden: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur. 10 a.m. 5 p.m. Tue. 10 a.m. 10 p.m.; Fr2 and Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Rockefeller Museum: Sun.-Thur. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; FrL, Sat. 10 a.m.-2 o.m. Tickets lor Sat. and holidays must bo purchased in advance at the Museum. Cabana er major Jerusalem hotels; in Tel Aviv et Rococo, Hadran and Kastel. Free

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Jerusalem Arts Lane - Khutsot Hayoiser (opp. Jaffa Gatel: Quality arts and crafts. All media. See artists et work. Open daily. fille a start

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Tel Aviv

MUSEUMS Tel Aviv Museum, Sdoret Sbaui Hamslech, Exhibitions - Art of the Six-ties: Europe and America, New Acquisitions, 20th century painting, sculp-ture, drawing, Israel Photography. Work by pupils of the Museum workshops, Helena Rubinstein Pavilion — "There is something in it, after all" - exhibition workshop on buildings in Tel Aviv Visiting hours Tel Aviv Museum: Son. --Thur. 10 a.m.-10 p.m. Fri. 16 s.m.-2 p.m. Fat, 7-11 p.m. Sat, morning, 10 s.m.-1 p.m. ;PREE, Helena-Rubinstein Pavilion: Aus. 11 -- Thur, 9 s.m.-2 p.m.; 4-7 p.m. Fri. 9 s.m.-

2 p.m. Sat. elosed. Brib Hatefutsoth. The Jewish diasport, past and present, presented by the most modern technology and graphic techni-ques, films, sildo shows, audio-visual

presentations, displays, computer ter-minals, etc. In the exhibition gallery: "Image Before My Eyos" - e

ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

EDUCATIONAL: 8.19 English 6. 9.35 Language and Communications 3-5. 3.60 Math 7. 9.20 English 6. 10.10 Sciente 5. 10.20 Progremme for kindergarieners. 11.19 English 5. thematies 12 00 12.10 Citizenship 7, 12.49 Language 7, 13.50 Literature 10-12, 13.40 Nature, 15.20 Geenetry 3-6. 15.45 English 6. 16.00 Pregramme fer fer kindersetteners, 19.30 Science Flotion ecriss. 17.99 Educatiecal orobieme

OHILDEEN'S PROGRAMMES: 17.50 Little Lord Fauntleroy. Part 2 cf. e A-part series based on the hook by - - -Frances Hodgson Burnett 18.00 Quiet. We're on the Air - youth

magazine ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes: 18.30 Nows roundup 18.32 Sports 19.27 Programmo announcements HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20.00 with Morasha: The position of the deaf in Halacha in the light of new medical discoveries 20.50 The Muppet Show - with guest star Raquel Welch 21.00 Mabat newsreel

9.50 Travis McGee - Radio thriller

7.00 This Morning - news megazine

5.19 Good Morning - songs, chat with

19.00 Midday — news commentary 14.19 Musical Adventures

17.10 Meni Peer's talk and entertain

18.38 Sports magazine 18.48 Bibls Reading— Psalms: 55,56 19.00 Today — People and svents in

21.16 Eureps baskstball cham-

pionship — Israel vs. Yugoslavia (ilve from Italy) 22.00 David Margalit's weskly

23.06 Radie information — everything you siways wanted to know and didn't

* Feurth programme: 737 kHz; Jerusalem area 674; central Israel

Different Story: Gat: Antumn Sonata: Gordon: White Him, Black Ear; Hod: High-Ballin; Limor: Inter-national Velvet, 4,30, 7, 0.30; Maxim:

Sweet and Sour: Megrabi Odds and Evens, 4.30, 7.30, C.30; Ophir: Ice Castles: Orly: National Lampoon's

Animal House; Paris: Black and White in Color, 15, 12, 2, 4, 7.15, 9.50;

Peer: Who is Killing the Great Chefs

of Europe?: Bamat Aviv: Loves of a

Royal: Le Grand Bouffe, 19, 12, 2, 4,

7.80, 9.30; Shahaff: The Boys from

Brazil, 4.30, 7, 9.30; Studie; California

Picasso: Tel Aviv: Concord Affair;

Tel Aviv Museum : Parell pas Parell;

Suite: Tchelet: The Adven

Zafen: Heeven Can Wait.

HAIPA 4. 6.45. e

7.30. 8.30; Tues. at 4.80;

tres of

2nd Programme

19.19 Health Magazine

18.05 Of men and figures

Rivka Michaeli

column iropeat)

knew whom to ask

NEWS IN ENGLISH

18.00 (Fourth) * 26.00 (Fourth) *

22.00 [Fifth] • 00.30 (Fifth) •

FM 88.2 MH-

1332 KiloHertz:

17.00 and 20.15

Сурау

14.00 (Fourth, Fifth] * 14.00 (Fourth, Fifth] *

ment show

21.30 An Hour Before - discussion on protest movements and the political establishment 23.00 Van Der Valk Thriller sofies starring Barry Foster: In Hazard 23.50 Almost Midnight — news JORDAN TV (unofficial);

C. P18

17.40* Laff e Bit. 19.00 Thunder. 18.30 French Hour. 18.45 (JTV 3) Grinnly Adams. 19.00 News in French. 19.30

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Jerusalem MUSEUMS

project - to which a further six courts will be added later - and is also supplying essential services like aswerage, water, electricity and The ohlidren are being coached on the co-called "Chinese ayatem," already used with much success at

DN, THE AIR

First Programme

TCT (Eterez): Morning Concert -Handel Concerto No.e for Obes, Strings and Continue; J.C.P. Bacb: Scneto for Figure and Plano; Mozart: Symptony No.29, K.291; Ives: Variations on America: K.P.E. Bach Trio Sonata for Flute and Harps.churil Heydn: Sympheny Sr 22: Stationany: Devidamendi tortaut Saint-Saene: Le delugs. of C5 Rad o slovy 16.15 Elementary School Broadcasts 18.45 No. wiedge for All and orbital for Namba . (1 /) real Artists' Parade nant - Sch Senate No.3 for Violip And Series Besthoven: Scheta Ne.7 N.ton Consert -Bandide. Overture: 1799 C. 1. 1914 Catternia Ne.2 fer - 2 - 2 **1**4. Co. :estra; Chabrie Tama - Francis Vitave te ti Thidactia Thogremm thith featurent à new book Second Research Second Creaters from 1 17 In Mater Plan storests 1997 The Lat 21 - Huge Welf 1997 The Color of Antonio Men 1997 The Sector of Conversity 2020 Sector Station 2020 Sector of Telo, Op.1, No.1; 2020 Sector of Telo, Op.1, No.1; Schubert Trie, Cp. (0) 25-23 (Street), "25:23" -- Contem-perary Music -- Modern American dawter Mastr 12.17 (Steteo) Choral Music

CINEMAS

SERUSALEM, s, t, c Armon: Death Rite, Edon: Death Staiss on High Heels: Edisco: Batileviar Galactice, 4, 8,45, 9; Habirah The Boys from Brazil, 4 e 45. 9. Mile: Beroca, Mitchells National Lampson's Animal House, # 45.9. Weds. also et s: Orgil: Nest of Vipera: Orien: Midnight Express, 4, 6 30. 9. Orna: Califernie Sulle; Ren: Dea': Steal My Baby: Semadar: Heaver Can Wall. 7, 9.16; Small Aeditarium. Blavansi Ra'ooma: uturen Sepata : Cibema 1: The Turnior Point, 7, P.15

TEL AVIV, 4.30. 7.15, 9.30 Allenby: Peradlae Alley: Bee-Yekuda: The Big Fix; Chen: When Eight Bells Teil. 4 30, 7, 9.30; Cinema Que: High Velocity: Cinema Two: Coming home, Dekel: Midnight Express. 7, 9 15, Drive-In Cinema; The Flame and The Arrew, 7.30. A Summer Place, 9.69; Entbert A

20.00* News in Arabio. 20.30 work and Mindy. 21.05 Against the Wind. 22.00 News in English. 22.15 Botanic Man. 22.40* Rockford Files (Shows with asteriaks are also broadcast on JTVI)

Army 6.30 University on the Air - Prof. Ychoshua Ben Arieb lectures on 19th century Jerusalem 7.07 "707" - Alex Anski presents selections of music and items from the merning newspapers 5.05 IDF morning newsreel 9.05 Morning Party - 8 hours of music, skits, jokes and news flashes 12.45 15 minutes - Political commantary 13.03 Today's favourite — songs with a apecial theme 14.05 Two Heurs - music, art, cinema and theatre reviews, interviews and anecdotes 16.05 Songs of IDF troupes 17.05 IDF svening newsreel 17.45 Sports eswareel

17.53 Aports eswartel 18.05 Magazhe on the Land ef Israel 19.03 Needle in a record stack 21.00 Mabat aewsreel 21.35 University on the Air (repeat) 22.05 Jazz Hour 23.05 Let's Listen - new recerds and recordings with Nathan Dunevitcb 23.45 IDF midnight newsreal 00.05 Night Birds — songs, shat with Alichal Ramot NEWS BULLETING Army Radie: Every hour on the hour. First Fregramme: Every two hours, from 7 a.m. to midnight, 7 p.m. broadcast is in easy Hebrew. Second

Fifth programme: Short wave and Programme: 6.00 a.m., then svery hour on the hour until 1 a.m. Third Programme: Hourly, from 9 a.m. th midnight. Overseas Service newsreels at 14.00.

Notiere: Ordan: Coming Home, 8.45. 9; Orlon: East and Hustle, 5 non-stop perfs.; Orly: Anna and the Wolves, 8.45. 9; Peer: Heaven Can Wait 4; 6.30, C; Ren: Sweet and Sour; Shevit: The Batsy, 6.30, C.

RAMAT GAN, 7.15, 9.39 Armon: Foul Play, 4, 7.15, 5.50; Hadar: Fedora; Lily: Girl Friends; Oneis: Rock 'n - Roll 75, e, 7, e.30; Orden: Don't Steal My Baby 4, 7.15, 9.50; Eamai Love is a Splendid Illusion; Eamat Gan: Odds and Erens.

HERRINA David: The Ingiorious Bastard 4, 7, 9.18; Therei: The Thirty Nine Steps 7.15. 9.19.

HOLON Migdal: Interiors 4.30, 7.15, 9.30.

PETAB TIKVA Shalom: Last Train Murder, 7.15, 9.15; Tues. 6/15 only.



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ABBITALS 0030 El Al 572 Bucharest 0120 Alitalia 762 Rome 0965 El Al 022 New York

1020 Quobecair Toronto 1225 El Al 004 New York 1905 Alitalia 738 Rome 1400 El Al 386 Rome 1419 SAA 268 Jehannesburg, Lisbon 1450 Luithansa 604 Frankfurt 1500 Britannia 983A Manchester, Athen 1520 El Al 548 Rhodes NETANYA Esther: Mean Dog Blues, 4.30, 7, 9.15. 1600 TWA 806 San Francisco, New York, Paris

1655 Air France 132 Paris, Lyon 1725 KLM 525 Amsterdam 1735 El Al 348 Zurich 1806 Swissair 382 Zurich 1800 British Air 575 Lond 1900 TWA 545 Chicago, Paris Rome 1910 Olympic 301 Athens 1935 El Al 258 Frankfurt 2019 Lafthansa 605 Munich 2015 El Al 338 Amsterdam 2100 El Al 324 Paris

2120 El Al 378 Copenhagen 2305 El Al 826 Paris, Geneva

1655 Air France 182 Paris, Lyon 2335 Olympic 305 Rhodes DEPARTURES 0050 El Al 005 New York, Chicago Sydney, Melbourne

0605 TWA 847 Athans, Roma, Boston, Washingt 0630 El Al 039 Amsterdam, New York 0580 EI Al 009 Montreal, New York 0550 El Al 121 Paris, Montreal 0700 Swissair 333 Zurich 0740 Olympic 302 Athens 0550 El Al 331 Vienna, Brussel 0520 El Al 347 Geneva, Zurich 0600 British Air 577, London 0900 El Al 015 London, New York 0910 TWA 301 Paris, New York 0940 El Al 837 Amsterdam 1000 El Al 367 Frankfurt 1020 El Al 377 Copenhagen 1040 El Al 323 Paris 1100 El Al 547 Rh 1155 Quebecair Toront 1300 El Al 815 London air Toronto 1550 Lufthansa 605 Frankfurt 1600 Britannia 998B Athens, Liverpool 1840 SAA 267 Lisbon, Johannesburg 1840 Air France 137 Paris

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.m. te 12.80 p.m. Ne sharge. Buses 9 and 28. Tel. 818111.

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- 9 p.m. Tue., Wed. 3 - 19 p.m. Fri., Sat. Beth Hatefusoth is located at Rehov Klausner, Ramat Aviv (entrance through Gaie 2 ef Tel Aviv University campus). CONDUCTED TOURS. Emunah - National Religious Wemen. 166 Ibn Gabirol. Tel. 440319, 788942 708440. Ganadian Hadaesab Wize Office, 116

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THE PROFESSORS AND THE PRESIDENT

ISRAEL'S aliya and absorption ef-forts were on trial. A group of Jewish professors here on sabbatical were the plaintiffs. Top Jewish Agency and Absorption Ministry officials were on the witness stand. And President Yitzhak Navon, who had invited them to Beit Hanassi for the confrontation, was the presiding Judge.

The 40 academics — experts in such specialized fields ae neurochemistry, eystems analysis, computer science and Greek literature, and all deeply interested in settling here had a rare oppor-tunity to discuss their problems with some of the men who determine and implement aliya and absorption policies.

The unusual meeting camo about as the result of a Belt Hanassi reception earlier this year for several dozen professors on sabbatical. After hearing that a number of them were interested in allys, hut overwhchmed by the housing and professional difficulties, Navon invited them back to air their griovanees and complaints before the officials.

It took months to get a final dato, since Agency Executive chairman Aryc Dulzin and Absorption and Housing Minister David Levy were often abroad or too husy. And even when the meeting did take place Levy apologized for not par-ticipating because ho had to be present at the Herut national convention Navon read out typical case

histories he had received from soms of the professors, each a tale of woe about aliya emissaries who "didn't tell the truth," joh offers tantalizing-ly dangled but suddenly withdrawn, and — most common — the in-creasingly unreachable price of housing.

knew "back heme," and he hasn't even applied for a merigage yet. (Israel Sun)

JUDY SIEGEL describes an unusual meeting at Beit Hanassi in which potential olim face the establishment.

to discussion.

"I was born in Israel,", said a middle-aged expert in surface physics from Penn State University, 'I was away for 29 years and now I want to come back. I have a home that'e worth about \$70,000, but I don't own it outright. With what's left from the cale I couldn't buy anything here, and I couldn't get a government mortgage if I bought a flat above the ceiling price of IL800,060. To those who tell me to go to a development town to find housing. I say that in such a place I'll never find a job."

Another Sabra professor bemoan-ed "the low standard of huilding" in Israel: an acquaintance who ob-tained an Amidar immigrant flat in Jerusalem's Neve Ya'acov quarter had found that the defective plumbing made it impossible to throw paper down the toilet.

A computer expert who has been offered several jobs commented that his meagre roconrees would preclude even buying a toilet at Israel's current astronomic prices.

"In Loe Angeles, where I como from," he said, "you can pay 20 per cent of the cost of a house as a down payment and pay off the reat over 25 years or more. But here you have to put down 80 per cent immediately. Who has that kind of money?"

A radiologist complained that Israeli housing seems to be huilt without privacy in mind something that is taken for granted by Americans. "Wc are used to closing the door and having peace and quiet. Israeli walls are so thin and flats so crowded together that you have no privacy.'

. The radiologist, who is on sab-hatical at Hadassah, had found a

two-room house with an ontdoor toilet in southern Jerusalem. The price, he said, was twice that of his 11-room villa in the U.S. One young statistician said be was

esenting a colution to the housing problem of potential olim in Rehovot on behalf of six other scientists who, like himself, are spending the year at the Weizmann Institute.

'We want decent housing, and we want to stay together so that we can continue to enjoy the sense of community we have developed."

An unproductive orchard near the ampus is for salo, be reported. "We aren't looking for a handout. All we want is advice from the various authorities on how to cut through the red tape and convert tho agricultural land to residential land so that we can huild homes."

A YOUNG student couple from Weizmann claimed that their housing problem had been exacerhated by the "wrong advice" given by aliya emissaries in New York and Texas.

"My husband and I decided to come on aliya immediately after we got married so that we could do our graduate work here and feel part of the country," related the wifc, a computer student in her early 20s. Both our emissaries told us to come on an A1 [tomporary resident] visa. But now wo find that after being here for three and a half years, we have only 18 monthe of housing privileges left. And since we don't have any money, we'll never be ablc to buy a flat. If we had hoen advised to come on A2 [student] visas, we would still have five more years of privileges.

"There are lots of young people like us in America who were given

the wrong advice. We tried switching hack to student visas, but they didn't approve it. We came," she conclud-ed, "not sure that we would stay. But now that we're sure we want to stay, we won't be able to.'

At thie, Agency aliya department director-general Yehuda Dominitz asserted that even if the couple had started with student visas, they still would have heen ontitled to housing privileges for only five years after entering the country.

But the student disagreed. "We personally know of lots of people who have hoen on nudent visas for three years and then become temporary residents, getting a total of eight years of privileges. The government officials don't seem to know your regulations.

Aheorption Ministry directorthe government, said that bis employooo must work within laws and regulations, and can't offer more henefits to an Amorican profeesor than to any other American oleh.

Waldman pointed out that, from July 1, housing price ceilings will he much higher, and mortgages will he linked to the index, thus allowing the government to offer loans more than twice as large as those now given (although admittedly still far from equal to the cost of a Jerusalem or Tel Aviv apartment). The Rehovot orchard project might be feasible, and he agreed to look into it. "But you can find housing in Yavneh or Ashdod, and by American stan-dards, it isn't too far to drive from there to a joh in Tel Aviv," he main-

DULZIN told the professors that the

meeting liscif was for him both en-joyable and informative.

"It is true that Israel builds very poorly and expensively, but we etill huild better today than we did only a few years ago." he said. "Don't expect the same standards that you had in America. All of us had to give up something for the privilege of ((v. ing in Israel."

The Agency chairman promised, however, that every family among the group that decidee, come what may, to stay (n Israsl will be he(ped. "We'll 'find a solution for your housing prohlem." he declared. "We will make you a test case."

Commenting on criticism of Agen-

cy bureaucrats and emisearles, Duizin admitted that Israel has "a terrible hureaueracy. Our hurcaucracy helongo to undcrdcvcloped countries - and many of the bureaucrats came from Eastern Europe and Arab lands where the accepted mentality is that the eltizen bas to prove that he is not guilty .'

Summing up, the President said that meeting people who want to come on aliya but who are disheartened hy conditions in the coun-try is "unbearable."

Offering come practical advicc, he asked the professors to write their easo hietoriee and specific complaints and present them in a file to Waldman, who would look into each one and try to find a solution.

When Navon left for another appointmeni, the professors staved on in the reception hall, cornering the Agency and governmant officials and pressing them for concrete proposals. Most of the potential olim were somewhat disappointed that no one suggested a change in the visa laws or second to appreciate the fact that Americans are "different." But all seemed a hit awed hy the experience of unburdening their com-plaints at this exaited level.

THE PRESIDENT opened the floor HANGING GARDENS

GARDENER'S CORNER/Walter Frankl

THE IDEA of "hanging gardens" is oriental in origin and thousands of years old. Ancient peoplee not only favoured the cultivation of edible field and garden plants, but also grew flowers, shrubs and trees for ornamental purposes. Gardeners in ancient Rome and Egypt knew how to graft plants and created new

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specimens of decorative flowers. The great achievement was "hanging gardens" that were one of the "seven wonders" of the ancient world. Who built them and why we don't know for sure. There are two versions.

The first mentions the Babylonian king Nebuchadnezzar (605-562 B.C.E.) as the creator of these terraced gardens in honour of Amytis, bls Medlan wife. Nebnchadnezzar destroyed. Jerusalem in 585 B.C.E. and led the Jews into the exile of Bab-El (God'e-Gate) 'along the Euphrates. It could

early days of human history and are still being made. A visit to the area around Nablus or Gaza will show that basket production is allve and well. The Bihle notes (Leviticus 7:2): "And the Lord spake unto Moses saying... take Aon and his sons with him ... and a basket with unleavened bread."

A twisted hacket from Bar Kochha's time (132-35 C.E.) was one of the main discoveries of Prof. Yigae( Yadin'e archaeological team in the mountain cavee near the Dead Sea. Baskets played an important role in the recent Shavuot holiday. Kindergarter and elementary school children danced with truit-filled and flower-decorated baskets and sang the traditional "hag habikurlm" song: "Saleinu al k"tefeinu...." (our

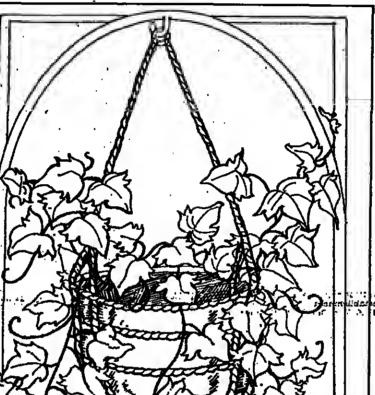
A potential eleh on arrival in Israel reaches out for the comfort he

shoulder baskets...) Forms, Garden centres and florist sbops sell manufactured wire basket forms about 20-35cm. in diameter soluble form. Plants. - Ask me what and 15-20cm. at their (owest point at the base. Most are round, some oval or square-chaped. They are made of strong galvanized or plastic-coated wire so as to be rustproof. You can. of course, create yourself more exotic forms, using ordinary chicken wire. Also pottery, copper vessels and even common flower pots or plastic containers can be placed into string or wire hangers and changed into "hanging gardens." Macramé hangers are ornamental trimming of knotted twine or threads, which have become popular again. Excavations of old Egyptian and Peruvian tombs uncovered wellconaerved plecee of anclent macramé knitting, which also seemed to serve similar decorative purposes. (This is another example of a prevailing trend to "return to the roois" in flower decoration.) Preparing and planting. Place the basket over a bucket or other large container. Fill the bottom and the inner frame work of the hasket with fibrous sphaenum moss (kavool in Hebrew). Then add eeveral handfuls of compost, mixed with come humos of charcoal, to the centre of the basket. Water thoroughly with a watering can until the filling is soaked. Wait 10 minutes or so to let the surplus water drip out. Then make holes and plant. The best way is to use plants grown in yoghurt cupe or "jiffy" pots and to

insert them with their pot soil and root hall intact.

After planting, cover the ground surface between the plants with a 2-3 cm. thick layer of vermiculite (grade 4) and spread on a teaspoon-ful of a general fertilizer; then water again and finally hang the planted hasket on a book or a tree branch. Make cure first that the hook or the tree branch is capable of supporting the basket's weight. Fertilize again every two weeks.

Now I'll tell you what each ingredlent of the filling material means for the plants: Pest - holds the imoisture. Compost provides acidity and prevents rot. Vermicuilte bolds in the enrface moisture and protects the plants against draught. General fertilizer provides all the necessary plant food minerals in a concentrated, easily



MUSIC REVIEWS/Benjamin Bar-Am JERUSALEM SYMPHONY

**Impressive work** 

ORCHESTRA. Gary Bertinl, conducting; Ida Haeudel, violinisi (Jorusalem Theaire, June 5). Ben-Zion Orgad: "Hallel" for orchestra; Beethoven: Violin "Ballel" for orchestra; becauver: violit Coccerto; Dvorak; Symphony No.9 in E Minor, Op. 95 (from the 'New World" Symphony). BEN-ZION ORGAD'S new composi-

tion "Hallel," is named after and inspired by Psaims 113-118, which constitute the so-called Hallel prayer, containing a sequence of six bymns of thanksgiving and praise. Yet it uses no text. The "singing" of the words bas been integrated (nto in-strumental lines in the orcbestral

texture. For the first time Orgad uses a big. orchestra and treatee most im-pressive orchestral sonorities. 'Hallel' starts with great, continuou clusters. Above and in these come melodic phrases, themes and chantlike prayer tunes. These mslodic phrases, appearing in the strings and particularly in the brass, are utterings of praise and thanksgiving eung by single instruments in strict prosody and in patterns of cantillation, as if performed by a single man'e volce, expressing the Hallels of the individual.

concerto hy Miss Haendel and the orchestra, and an electrifying performance of Dvorak's symphony

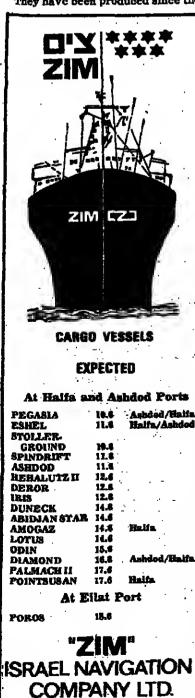
ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA .... "Of Mee and Mnsle: Mosical Challenges": Noam Sheriff, conductor and nurraior; Peter Murck, string bassist; Ya'acov Mishori, Yossel Rabin, Shlomo Shohat and Anatoly Krupnik, hor-nists (Mann Auditorium, Tel Aviv, June 4). Mozart: Symphony No.1 in E Flat Ma-jor, K.16; Ditters von Dittersdorf: Concerte for Donble-bass and Orchesira; Schumann: Konzertstuck in F Major for

four horns and orchestra: Mussorgsky-Ravel: "Pictures at an Exhibition." SHERIFF'S LAST "Of Men and Music" concerts for this season convincingly .- connected the subject, musical challenges, to all the plecee presented. We empathized with the s-year-old Mozart, facing the challenge of writing a sympbony, with Dittersdorf trying to turn the clumsy double-bass into a solo instrument, and so on up to the tremendous challenge Ravel must have felt in orcbestrating Mussorgsky's "Pictures." The Mozart symphony, especially the first and eccond movements, la an almost unbelievable achievement even for a genius. The fact that this symphony contains the same four note motif as Mozart'e last and greatost eymphony (No.41, Jupiter"), as explained hy Sheriff, must have been to many of the listeners another exciting proof of the mystery-heyond-ue called Mozart. The "Pietures" also contained another challenge, that of performance. Sheriff met lt with confidence The other two plecee were not as successful. Dittersdorf's concerto is a terrible bore, at the best a musical joke. The soloist, however, contributed to its failure. We all know the limitations of the double-bass in terms of tone and musical expreesion, but certain players do achieve much more than Mr. Marek did. Schumann'e Konzertstuck le a beautiful piece, but the four horns created such a thick and opaque texture that only with great difficulty could one distinguish the various voleon within the quartet and the preponderance of the quartet within the general texture.

be that our ancestors worked as slave (abourers on the "hanging gardens" during their Babylonian capilvity, as long hefore they had built in Egypt as elavee of Pharoah.

The second version is that the "hanging gardens" were built in the ninth century to honour the legendary Assyrian queen Semiramis. Their huilder is said to be her husband, King Ninus, founder of the Assyrian Empire and of the town of Nineveh --- today Mosul.

Baskets: Before the invention of nyion nets and bags, handcrafted baskets made from willowy twigs were indispensable household items. They have been produced since the



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Subject to change without notice

kinds of plants are suitable for hanging containers, and my answer will "All plants!"

You are not, of course, going to plant an eucalyptus tree in a hanging basket. But you can grow succulents and cactus plants, ferns, evergreens, common annuals or perennials, flowering trailers like lantana delicatissima (purple flowers). creeping verebena (white, blue, red. pink and purp(e), ivy of all kinds. hanging geraniume, begonia semper florens (white, pink, red), all kinds of epring hulb flowers (plant in early October), vinca (major and minor), tagetes crecta, lobelia pendula, alyesum (lobularia maritlma),

Coarnation, ageratum or zonal kinds of perlargonium and fuchsias for the centre, and (vy-leaved varieties for decorating the aldes. Many overgreens like asparague

sprengeri, opldcrplant ( chlorophytum) and the wandering Jew ( zebrina pendula) are especiallly attractive with their branches extending down from above. You have a hig choice of plants, but don't over crowd your basket; its shallow depth will not allow too close a planting Six to eight plants for a hasket with '80 cm. diameter should be the norm.

Plants that normally grow upright like fuchsia or carnation can be trained to become droopers. Encourage this by bending the stams downwards, clowly and earefully fixing them in their new position with

ome not too heavy stones. The law of gravity will soon take over

If you are feeling practical grow all kinds of kitchen herbs (by oced) or strawberries (hy runner cuttings) in your little hanging gardens.

Watering. Hanging baskets need regular watcring - daily, and on very hot and dry days, twice a day. The smaller the basket, the more water is needed. This is quite understandable because the exposed surface on all sides of a hasket dries quicker than a garden hed. The best time to water is in the carly morning or late aftornoon. Water your haskets either hy a hose fixed with a spraying rosette (don't use a strong stream!) or elimh on a small, sturdy ladder, and water with a emall watering ean. Try not to damage the plants. Water just until you soe the

surplus dripping out. You can also place a fine-spray eprinkler on an upright (1 metre high) stand and open the tap for h5-10 minutes dally. according to the prevailing temperature.

DON'T WAIT. Early June is a good time to plant hanging baskets, the next hest planting season le Septemher-Octoher. Hanging baskets, with a variety of flowers and decorative foliage, are a pleasant addition for beautifying a wall, a terrace, a pergola, a patio or a porch. Thoy make overything in and around your garden, even your trees. more friendly.

All of Orgad'e famous intervals and euccessione of intervals are heard again. These passages alternate with more activo, polyphonie passages. An innate, praycr-like melodic passage cummarizes the whole work and prepares for the ending.

"Hallel" introduces powerful diseonant eonorltles, captlvating melodic motifs, mysterious murmurings in the strings and huge climaxes. The composer seems to have succeeded in comhining organically two apparently opposed things - rich and clearly definable melos and contemporary orchestral textures.

The work was eplendidly performed hy Mr. Bertini and the orchcetra. The Jerusalcm Symphony has taken enormoue strides forward and now plays as a homogeneous, highly disclplined body. Mr. Bertini put his soul into the work. The concort also included a noble

and beautifully restrained and stylizcd rendition of Beethoven's violin

# TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

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# Money Matters

#### For antibiotics, electroplating

## New factory in Ramat Hovav to produce rare chemical

#### By AARON SITTNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

A modest new industrial structure in Ramat Hoyay, 12 kilometres south of Bcersheha, this aftarnoon becomes the fourth chemical plant In the world to produce the rare chemical anisic aldehyde.

Owner of the plant le Charlee Bendhelm, of New York, president of Philipp Brothers Chemicals Incorporated, an American company with six chemical factories in the U.S.

In an interview with Thc Jsrusalem Post last week. Bendheim said: "Though my firm produces a wide linc of chemicals, we never went in for anisic aidehyde. which is an intermediate chemical used in the manufacture of fragrances and antihiotics, and as an important additive for electroplating sojutions.

'As far as I know, only three firme are producing anisic aldehyde at this time. One is in Britain and the other two in the States. With the new type of penieillin now being developed, we expect a widening market for this chemical. We project our first year's output at Ramat Hovav to reach \$3.5m. worth of anisic aldehyde, and we expect to sell 80 per cent of our output overseas.

Chemical producers are shy when describing their processes, and Bendhelm would only say that anisie aidehyde ie "a liquid and a petrochemical derivative which we shall react in a unique process at Ramat Hovav.

Bendheim, an Orthodox Jew, is a

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- is the

member of the heard of Yeshiva University of New York and the international board of directors of Shaare Zedak Hospital of Jerusalem. Like other chemical producers in Israel - including his neighbours at Ramat Hovay and Bearsheba -Bendhelm was offered a Sabbath work permit by the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs. But he doesn't intend using it, and his managers wonder why several other chemical producers and pesticide manufacturers find it necessary to operate eeven days a week.

Benchcim is the father of sever children and grandfather of 20. He said: "Some of my sons and daughters were always studying in a yeshiva or religious girls' college here. Natural-iy I began spending more and more tima in Israel, to be closa to my children. So I purchased a flat in Jerusalem.

"In 1974 I became a little bored, so I purchased two chemical companies bere, just for the fun of it. Onc was Folkman & Dr. Kofier, in Petah Tikva, manufacturers of pre-mixes for animal feed, vitamins and minerals. The other was Koffolk Chemical Works, of Jerusalem, a synthesizor of vltamins for reterinary use."

Two years after acquiring these firms "just for the fun of it," they were awarded the government's Outstanding Exporters Award, for increasing exports by 55 per cen

during a 12-month period. As for output value, it will reach \$9,600,000 by the end of this year, up from about \$5m. in 1975.



KEEN EYES SCRUTINEZE the closed-circuit TV screen giving the latest share quotations of the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange. The sidewalk ticker-tape is installed on the outside of the Discount Bank branch ou Jerusalem's Rehov Ben Yehuda. Swiss banks commonly use the outdoor screens, but they are relatively new here, although Bank Leumi has been using them for some time at its Tel Aviv main branch. Notice the afterhours automatic cash dispenser beside the TV screen. (Steve Melson)

## Egypt strives to reduce its 1978 trade deficit of \$2.6b.

CAIRO (AP). - Egypt's halance of payments deficit in 1978 amounted to \$2.6b, and action was being sought to enlarge exports and decrease imports without delay, the Minister of State for Economic Cooperation an-

nounced Saturday. The outlook may look dim, but the bulk of imports was in the form of capital commoditics, "a fact that accounts for our long-range optimism in cconomic rectitude," the minister, Gamal Nazer, told an American-Egyptian conference on

trade beld here Attending the four-day conference were representatives of 700 Egyptian export firms, along with experts

from the U.S. Agency for Inter-national Development and the Ford Foundation.

"Exports soon will play a crucial role in acccierating Egypt's economic development in the new era of peace (with Israel)," said 'New measures arc un-Nazer. derway to ease export restrictions and to open new markets for our ex-

ports." During 1973, bc said, Egypt's imports amounted to \$8.64b., compared with \$980m. worth of exports.

He urged the conference to seek ways of diversifying Egyptian exports and exploring new markets in Western countries.

LONDON (AP). - Britain'c trade balance with the rest of the world dropped into the red in the first four

dips into red

months of this year, despite im-creased North Sea oil production, the government announced Friday.

Britain's trade balance

The Trade Department said Bri-tain had a visible trade deficit of £1.508b. (\$3.12h.) in the months January to April. That's an average deficit of £377m. (\$780m.) cach month

Even allowing for so-called "invisible" earnings from banking, in-surance and tourism, the monthly trade deficit averaged out at £251m. (\$520m.), the Trade Department said.

This compares with a monthly trade surplus of £101m. (\$209m.) during the second half of last year.

## Fruit of peace

#### comes expensive

TEL AVIV. - The symbol of peace, the olive branch, is in danger in Israei. Farmers claim that they cannot sell their olives because of a drop in the duty of the imported fruit. According to the farmere

warehouses are now stocked with 8.-500 tons of green and black olives, about the amount Israelis consume in one year.

They further claim that while their operating costs have increased by 90 per cent, they have nanaged to raise the price of their olives hy only 45 per

The drop in tariffs now makes it worthwhile to import elives, the farmers complain. Imported olives here earry only a 16 per cent customs duty, while olives exported to the EEC carry a 22 per cent duty.

Breuer, who until now has been

food and beverage manager of the

Jerusalem Tadmor Hotel Training

School, is due to take over the 140-

room hostelry on June 16, following the graduation of the school's latest

crop of botel workers.

## **Biggest-ever** financing issue Bank Hapoalim to issue IL1 billion rights issue

The Jerusalem Post

#### By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN

Monday, June 11, 1979

Post Finance Reporter TEL AVIV. - Bank Hapoalim has just amounced details of a new ILib. financing issue. When completed it will mark the single largest flotation to be executed on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange.

The hank yesterday issued a prospectus giving details. The issue will consist of 370m. ordinary ILA shares and of 68m. IL2 registered options.

In contrast to previous years, the offer is being made to shareholders by way of a rights issue. A total of 68.3m. units will be tendered for sale, with each unit consisting of five ordinary shares and one option. The price of the unit will be IL17.50, making the cost of each share ILS.10, while the options are offered at par. Of the total issue, 28.8m. shares will be offered to employces of the bank at a price of IL2.20.

This Thursday, June 14, the currently traded shares will he traded ex-rights. Tha rights, in turn, will be traded on the Tel Aviv Stock Ex-change on July 4-5. The exercise of the rights may be made np to and in-

for the utilization of the rights. It appears that the issue will be a sellout under current market conditions.

| Year of investment | Years beid | Annual yieid | Rise in index. | Devaluation |
|--------------------|------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|
|                    |            |              |                |             |

| •   |                     |     | in %    | in %-  | m %   |  |
|-----|---------------------|-----|---------|--------|-------|--|
|     | 31.12.'69-31.12.'78 | 9   | +40.18  | +29.10 | 20.74 |  |
|     | 31.12. 70-31.12. 78 | 8   | +44.70  | +31.69 | 28.60 |  |
|     | 31.12.'71-81.12.'78 | 7   | +47.24  | +34.54 | 27.99 |  |
| •.  | 31.12.'72-31.12.'78 | . 8 | +39.81  | +38.66 | 28.72 |  |
|     | 31.12. 73-31.12. 78 | 5   | +45.45  | +41.23 | 35.36 |  |
| • • | 31.12. 74-31.12. 78 | 4   | +52.59  | +37.72 | 33.56 |  |
|     | 81.12.'75-31.12.'78 | 8 . | + 59.79 | +42,81 | 39.02 |  |
|     | 31.12.'76-31.12.'78 | 2   | +84.79  | +45.27 | 47.85 |  |
|     | 81.12. 77-31.12 78  | 1   | +51.18  | +48.10 | 28.50 |  |
|     |                     |     |         |        |       |  |

## Zim ups Mediterranean freight rates

The Morcantile Bank of Israel Limited

By YAACOV FRIEDLER

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA .- The shippers council and Zim have agreed on higher freight charges on Zim's Mediterranean lines to go into effect this Friday. On the Israel-Cyprus, Greece and Italy lines, the freight charges on im-ports will go up hy 7.5 per cent, and

on exports by five per cent. On the 'Israel Rindiana' line, 'Im-ports and exports will be increased by 9 per cent. The freight charges on the lines to Marsellles and Spanish ports , which were raised six months ago, will not be increased.

porters will have to pay the shipping companies IL30m. to cover half the losses the companies incurred during the winter season as a result of delays in Haifa and Ashdod ports. The delays resulted mainly from strikes and sanctions by various groups of workers and from a shot-1. 1. 2 tage of handling equipment. Mehoulal appealed to the minister

yesterday informed the Transport

Minister that importers and ex-

to approve the necessary expansion of the two ports to ensure that they will not ba congested next winter. The council also called on the

deh (115 ministers concerned to reduce the rged for ship

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#### World needs 4,000 new planes Paris Int'l Airshow is told PARIS (Reuter). - Plane-makers at Boeing, which now has 55 per cent. the Paris International Air Show of the market, hopes to increase its said yestsrday the world will need share to 66 per cent in the next

nearly 4,000 new airliners worth an estimated \$80b. over the next ten About \$28h. are expected to be

spent by airlines to replace ageing aircraft and \$52b. on additional air-craft to meet traffic growth, they said. The American giant Boeing is ex-

years.

pected to take tha lion's share, one manufacturer said. But the European Airbus Consortium is advan-cing fast, he added.

"Competition is getting tougher every day, but there are big stakes ahead," said an American manufac-

turer. Boeing and other U.S. manufacdecade, the manufacturers said. The Seattle-based manufacturer's

main rival today is not Lockheed or McDonnel-Douglas, but the European Airbus Consortium, grouping France's Aerospatiale Company, Weet Germany's Messerschmitt Bolkow Blohm (MBB), British Aerospace and a number of other

European plane constructors. Sales of the European consor-tium's A-300 Airbus, a 250-500 seat plane, and its new smaller 200-seat A-310 version, have now exceeded 350, including firm orders and op-

The Airbus has become Boeing's main rival and the European manufacturers expect to capture 15 ) ner.cent of Alrhus chalrman Bernard Lathiere told reporters the A-300 and the A-310 aircraft now ordered or to be ordered would remain in eervica well beyond the year 2000.

cluding July 3. The newly issued shares and op-tions will be traded almost immediately after the conclusion of the flotation. The newly issued options will entitle the holder to convert them into ordinary shares by paying an additional sum of ILS.10.

In recent years Bank Hapoalim has exhibited the fastest growth rate of any commercial bank in the country. In 1978 the bank reported profits

dollars.

The following table describes the yield realized from an investment h Bank Hapoalim shares. For Israeli investors the Important figure, of course, is the difference in the rise of chares compared with the annual risc in the Cost-of-Living Index. The difference between these two figures represents the truc gain. For overseas investors, whose

miltiplied no less than 114 times. In

1978 the growth of the balance sheet

as compared with 1977, was 78.4 per

cent. It was the best growth rate of

the Big Three commercial banks. On the profit side in 1978 Bank

Hapoalim recorded a gain of 88.8 per

cent, compared with 54.1 per cent for

Discount Bank and 32.3 per cent for

Over the past five years the average gain in net profits was 55.5

Leaving growth statistics aside

investors are more interested in the

past performance of Bank Hapoalim

securities. In the past nine years the

shares of Bank Hapoalim, each year have outperformed either the rise in

the Cost-of-Living Index or the rate of devaluation of the Israel pound

vis-à-vis the dollar.

Bank Leumi.

oer cent

Page Eigh

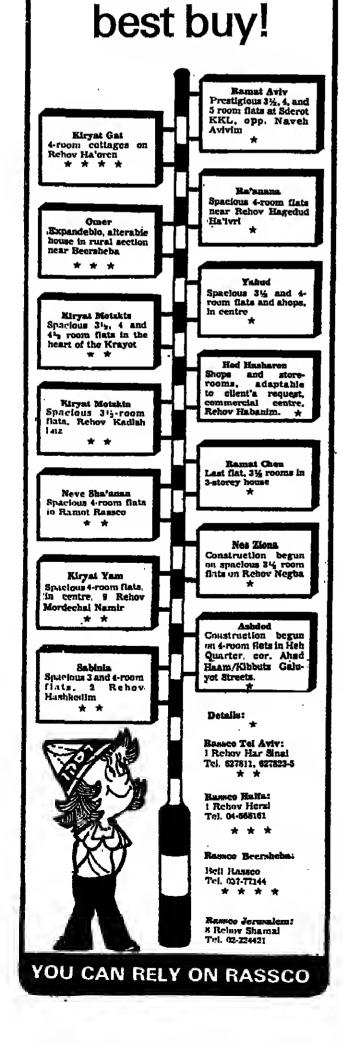
ocks

original eurrency is dollars, the com-parison chould be based on the difference in the yield of the chares and the rate of devaluation. Thus h. 1978 a doilar Investment in the shares of Bank Hapoalim would have yielded nearly 28 per cent in terms of U.S.

of IL737.8m., which reflected a gain of nearly eight times the profits registered five years ago. The balance sheet total has

|   | 31.12.'72-31.12.'78  |     | 8   | +39.51 | +38.66 | • | · 2 |
|---|----------------------|-----|-----|--------|--------|---|-----|
|   | 31.12. 73-31.12. 78  |     | 5   | +45.45 | +41.23 |   | 3   |
| • | 31.12, '74-31.12,'78 | ••  | 4 - | +52.59 | +37.72 |   | 3   |
|   | 81.12. 75-31.12. 78  |     | 8 . | +59.79 | +42,81 | • | 3   |
|   | 31.12.'76-31.12.'78  |     | 2   | +84.79 | +45.27 |   |     |
|   | 81.12. 77-31.12 78   | ••• | 1   | +51.18 | +48.10 |   | 2   |
|   |                      |     |     |        |        |   |     |





market until recently, now face Western European competition from the Airbus Consortium, which is selling well and making major inroads, the manufacturers said.

#### Navy changes mind on 100 km. limit for Israel's Sinai coast fishermen

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - The Israel Navy has rescinded its order hinding the coun-try's trawler fleet to observe a 100 km. limit off the Sinai coast, The Post learned yesterday.

The order was issued on May 25. when El-Arish was returned to the Egyptians. It aroused much anger among the fishermon, who con-aidered the navy as being "more Catholie than the Pope" by forcing them to observe much more than the international 12-mile territorial waters limit.

Fiebermen'e union secretary Itamar Katz told The Post last night that some of the 20 boats had already returned to the fishing grounds to try their luck at the greater depths of about 100 fathoms (180 metrea) beyond the territorial limits. They would be unahic to catch any

of the lucrative shrimps at that depth, he said. "But if the catches will just eover the cost of running the boats, it'll be better than keeping them idle throughout the summer. It costs over IL5,000 a day for cach boat." he added.

Meanwhile, the Agriculture Minietry has promised the fishermen to tide them over the in-terim period, until the future of the fleet would be determined. In the expectation that the promise will be made good and in view of the navy's

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ZELINAN SCUDIOS

ou can say all you want... but mahard is to SHOW there!

resending of the 100 km. limit, the trawlermen have suspended their plans for sailing into the area as an 'unarmed armada" to demonstrate for their ciaims.

At 26, he is probably the youngest

manager.

NOTICE

In order to improve the electricity supply, the Israel Electric Corporation Ltd. is about to install a high tension electric post in block No. 44, parcel No. 3799 in the vicinity of Kibbutz Giv'at Brenner.

The corporation, desplte its efforts, has not succeeded in locating some of the individuals listed in the Lands Registry office (Tahu) as the partial owners of the parcel.

Everyone with rights to the above parcel who has not received personal notification of the installation of the post, is requested to submit their objections within two weeks of the publication of this notice to the corporation office at the following eddress:

Israel Electric Corporation Ltd., Medor Bashuyot Ma'avar, P.O.B. 25, Tel Aviv.

**Israel Lands Administration** Southern District

## **Single Plot in Netivot**

Because of inaccuracies in the notice published on Monday, June 4, 1979, we are hereby republishing the announcement.

The Israel Lands Administration offers for sale vacant plot no. 19 on a 545 sq.m. area for purposes of solf construction. This is the remaining plot in the framework of the "Build Your Own House" programme in Netivot.

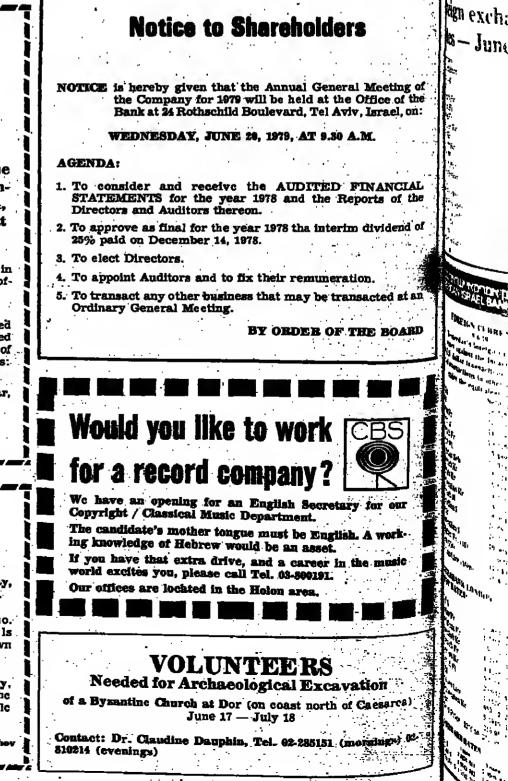
The plot is being offered to the general public from Tuesday, June 19, 1979 at 10 a.m. on a first come, first served basis. At the above hour, with the commencement of registration, a raffic will be conducted amongst all those present.

Further particulars are available at the Beersheba disiriet offices. Behov Ben Zvt, above the Yahalom halls.

Desert Inn prepares for big Negev influx Jerusalam Post Reporter

manager of a major hotel in the country. The Desart Inn, Beersheha's Hc. is bringing with him to Beersbeba six hotel professionals leading hotel, is preparing for the expected inundation of the Negev capital by foreign experts and work with whom he hopes to perk up the crews by appointing Peter Breuer as Desert Inn:

Israel. The prices were well in ex-cess of international rates and resulted in heavy fuel surcharges being imposed by the shipping companies. These surcharges were already costing importers and ex-portere IL900m. a year.



# Money Matters

## Stocks up, high demand for Hapoalim shares

SS TEL AVIV. - Record demand for Bank Hapoalim shares was set off yesterday by the bank'e announcement of the dates for its SU forthcoming rights issue. The existing Bank Hapoalim group of securities will be traded on Thursday without rights (see story on opposite page). The initial demand of more than IL140m

for ordinary Bank Hapoalim shares was the highest single bld in the history of the exchange. The stock rose by six points, while Hapoalim bearer shares were up by five. Both closed at 470. 1007 (m)

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rates — June 8

בנק אחרימאי יעוראלי בע״מ AMERICAN ISRAEL BANK LTD.

FOREIGN CURBENCY

6.6.79 Yesterday's foreign exchange rairs against the Israel pound. for U.S. dollar transactions under \$300

under the equivalent of \$

ms in other curre

24.8150

12.7137

14.0387

50.3150

5,4895 11.6140 1:7248

0.5482

1.6527

20.6854 28.7768 26.9045

7.9099

28.4718

2,0683/68

1.7315/25 30,73/75

4.3820/30

4.4285/00

5.5295/10

2.0932/40

1.9120/30

253.75/25

0.1915/35

210.95/10

Currency U.S. dollers

French Fr. Dutch Fl.

8wisa Fr. Swedish Kr.

Danish Kr.

Can. dollar

Aust. Dollar

Bel. Fr. (10)

Yen(100)

Aust. Sch. (10

11.1.Jre(1,000)

Dinars Lebanon Lira

Nor. Kr.

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Bwiss Fr.

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Norwegien Kr.

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Yen 210,95 Gold Prico: \$270.50/277.00

I DAGN. 5 7848. Γ 5 2.0838.613 2.8606/821 DM 5 1.9043.083 1.8808/925 Sw Fr. 5 1.7392.212 1.8800/970

FORWARD RATES:

Dutch Fl.

Canadlan S

Australian S

Yen 1100}

Belgian Fr. (10)

Italian Lire (1000)

SPOT BATES:

INTERBANK LONDON

Bterling

Sterling

The index-linked bond market was mixed, per er with relatively small price changes in either direction. Trading activity was fairly brisk.

In the commercial bank zector there <sup>(11</sup>8 **14**) appeared to be some switching from the other hanks to Bank Hapoalim shares. Large selling orders for Bank Leumi shares were absorbed, and it was traded unchanged at \$52. IDB was also unchanged. Demand for Union Bank shares spilled over the Jring

from last week, when they rose hy more than 1 1/1 14 12 per cent. Testerday, Union Bank gained 11 to \$70. The bank's regular and 3 options were registered as "buyers only" and automatically marked up by the customary 5 per cent. FIBI, with small turnover, was up by five

Stocks & bondsthe market report

#### By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN **Post Finance Reporter**

to 381. General Bank gained one, and Mizrahi continued to be actively traded, rising hy two

Mortgage bank issues continued to move to higher ground. Official announcement of the purchase of the government's sharee in Tefahot hy the Relchmann brothers of Toronto and by United Mizrahi Bank created sharp demand for the mortgage bank's securities. The ordinary registered and bearer shares rose by no less than 10 per cent each, the preferred (B) nharee were 9.6 per cent higher, and registered preferred were "huyers only."

Carmel (B) joined the "buyers only" club and was fixed at 316. Ampal was a good feature, rising by 53 points to 588.

Profit-taking was the order of the day in the insurance sector. Arych was 30 lower at 822. Hassneh (r) was down by 20 to 368. Yardenia IL1 lost 18 while the IL5 shares were 14 lower. Securitas lost 20 to 362. Zur (B) was down hy 13 to 360.

A mixed pattern developed in the real estate and land development group. ILDC recouped Thursday's loss and gained nine, to 214. Mehadrin gained 20 to 990, but Neot Aviv was down by a similar figure to 528.

A contrasting pattern developsd in the oll shares, which are still reacting to the prospects of a possible commercial discover at Ashdod. Oil exploration of Paz finally traded and was up by 6.5 points to 155, in very heavy trading. Naphtha was hit by profittaking and was down by 42 to 515. Lapidot (R) "buyers only," as were its bearor shares.

Industrials were mixed. Molett did not trade yesterday as the company announced 1978 financial results. Polgat announced an interim dividend in cash in the order of 10 per cent. Frutarom was ex-dividend but after its price was adjusted, it rose by six to 94.

Investment shares also traded in a mixed pattern. Eigar was "huyere only." Paz Investment (R) was "sellers only." but the hearer shares were traded and fell hy more than 7 per cent as a result of profit-taking.

|                                                  | <u> </u>            |                              |                       |                                                                        |                              |                                       | · .                                            |                         |              |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
|                                                  |                     | y Volume<br>EL1, <b>80</b> 0 |                       | Represen                                                               | tati                         | ve                                    | New Y                                          | nr                      | lz -         |
| Petrochem.<br>Petrochem. opt. "A"                | 114<br>68           | 52.5<br>52.0                 |                       | -<br>                                                                  | •                            | - 1                                   |                                                | U.                      | Λ            |
| Petrochem, 20% deb. 1                            | 69.5                | 42.8                         | 8 -1.0                | bond pric                                                              | es                           | /                                     | atal.                                          |                         |              |
| Nechushtan r<br>Nechushtan b                     | 1070<br>1070        | 0.4<br>b,o.                  | 4 +35.0               | L                                                                      |                              | . /                                   | Stock                                          |                         |              |
| Elite                                            | 370                 | 43.2                         | 2 ,+8.0               | 1% Gov't development                                                   | Price                        | Change                                |                                                |                         |              |
| Ellic opt. 0<br>Elite 20% conv. sub. 2           | 143<br>103.5        | 28.4<br>20.0                 | 4 -2.0                | Group 1. Yiald:                                                        | 0.53                         |                                       |                                                |                         | ·            |
| Arad                                             | 305.0               | 19.1                         | 1 5.0                 | 3001<br>3010                                                           | 729.0<br>678.0               |                                       | Exchan                                         | 126                     | :            |
| Polgat<br>Pol <del>ygon</del>                    | 510<br>148.5        | 103.3<br>56.9                | 3 -20.0               | Group 0, Yield:                                                        | 0.55                         |                                       |                                                | ·0 -                    |              |
| Rim 1                                            | 453                 | 0.4                          | 1 n.c.                | 3013<br>3020                                                           | 582.4                        |                                       |                                                | T                       | 0            |
| Rim 4<br>Shemen h                                | 350<br>834          | 6.9<br>20.2                  | 9 +15.0               | Oroup 0. Yield:                                                        | 509.3<br>0.59                | 32.0                                  | Closing prices                                 | - JUII                  | 88           |
| Taal r                                           | 530                 | 53.1                         | 120,0 '               | 3027                                                                   | 496.0                        |                                       |                                                |                         |              |
| Taal b<br>Frutarom                               | 525                 | 62.1                         | 1 -40.0               | 3032<br>4002 (R)                                                       | 440.5<br>658.0               |                                       | Dow Jones Industri<br>835.15 down 1.82         | ial Aver                | rage;        |
| Investment & Holding                             | 94                  | 510.7                        | 7 +6.0                | Group 22. Yield:                                                       | ; +1.70                      |                                       | Voiume: 31,470,000                             |                         |              |
| Companies<br>Elgar r                             |                     |                              |                       | 3101<br>3108                                                           | 355.1<br>294.4               |                                       | Stork                                          | Closing                 |              |
| Elgar b                                          | 693<br>693          | h.o.<br>b.o.                 |                       | Oroup 24. Yield:                                                       | +1.74                        |                                       |                                                | price                   | Chunge       |
| Ellern r                                         | 635                 | 1.0                          | ) n.e.                | 3110<br>3115                                                           | 297.0<br>281.4               |                                       | Allied Chemical                                | 01%                     | *            |
| Ellern b<br>Amissar                              | 635<br>274          | 6.8                          | B D.c.                | 4% Gov'l (80% C-o-L)                                                   |                              | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | ASA<br>Amer, Jar. Faper Mills                  | 27 %                    | n.C<br>n.C   |
| Amissar opt.                                     | . 245               | 48.8<br>51.4                 | +5.0                  | Group 42, Yie)d;                                                       |                              |                                       | Avro                                           | 21                      | - 4          |
| Central Trade                                    | 1080                | 25.0                         | D.C.                  | 3201<br>3205                                                           | 232.2                        |                                       | Boeing                                         | 42<br>70 %              | n.c          |
| Inv. of Par b                                    | 261_0<br>257        | 5.0.<br>61.1                 |                       | Group 44. Yield:                                                       | +2.59                        |                                       | Burroughs<br>Braniff                           | 12 14                   | -4           |
| Wolfson 1 .                                      | 718                 | - 1.0                        | n.e.                  | 3210<br>3213                                                           | 214.4                        |                                       | Bell & Howell                                  | 17%                     | n.c          |
| Wolfson 10 r<br>Wolfson 10 b                     | 294<br>285          | 10.0                         | D.C.                  | 6% Gov't (80% C-o-L)                                                   | 204.0                        | ) +0.7                                | Bally<br>Bausch & Lomb                         | 41 %<br>40%             |              |
| Ampa                                             | 197                 | 65.7<br>18.2                 | -10.0                 | Group 52. Yield:                                                       |                              | )                                     | Control Data                                   | 38%                     | +4           |
| Disc. Inv. r<br>Disc. Inv. b                     | 293<br>301          | 139.7                        | -1.0                  | 3501<br>3504                                                           | 205.5<br>182.0               |                                       | Curita Wright<br>Dow Chemical                  | 14 14<br>25 %           | o.c          |
| Disc. Inv. opt. "A"                              | 877                 | 101.0<br>40.0                |                       | 7% Gov'l (80% C-o-L) '                                                 |                              | - )                                   | Eastmen Kodak                                  | 56 h                    |              |
| Disc. Inv. opt. "B"                              | 142                 | 91.1                         |                       | Group 62. Yield:                                                       | +3.09<br>174.8               | -1.0                                  | Etz Lavud                                      | 5%                      | n.c          |
| Disc. Inv. 10% dab. 59<br>Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 72 | 295                 | · _                          | Ξ                     | 3526                                                                   | 163.0                        |                                       | Ford<br>Fairchild Camera                       | 40!s<br>64%             | n.c.<br>n.c. |
| Disc. Inv. 15% dcb. 130                          | 210 .               | 24.2                         | 2.0                   | Group 64. Yield:<br>3528                                               |                              |                                       | General Dynamics                               | 29%                     | 4+4          |
| Disc. hrv. 18% deb. 135<br>Hap'hn Inv. r         | 460                 | . 74.3<br>25.4               |                       | 3533                                                                   | 153.0                        |                                       | Gulf & Weslern<br>Holiday Inns                 | 144<br>194              | o.c<br>n.c   |
| Hap'lm Inv. b                                    | 454                 | 32.0                         | +5.0                  | Group 00. Yield:<br>3534                                               |                              |                                       | Houston Oll                                    | 2014                    | B.C          |
| Hap'lm Inv. 1/3 div. 78<br>Hap'/im Inv. opt. 1   | .243                | 125.5                        |                       | 3541                                                                   | 143.5<br>131.9               |                                       | Honcywell )ne<br>Hillon                        | 09%<br>31%              | +4           |
| Hap'lm Inv. 10% deb 1                            | 368                 | -                            | +10.0                 | 8.5% Defence loan<br>Group 1. Yield;                                   | -5.30                        | )                                     | IBM                                            | 734                     | -5           |
| Leumi Inv.<br>Jordan Explo.                      | 293<br>314          | 393.3<br>81.0                |                       | 75 (Ayin Hcb)                                                          | 896.2                        |                                       | Lockheed<br>Litlon                             | 217 <sub>4</sub><br>28% | +4<br>4      |
| Jordan Explo. opt.                               | 1165                | 1.0                          | n.c.                  | 80 (Peh)<br>Group 3. Yield:                                            | 886.2<br>                    |                                       | LTV                                            | 04                      | n.c          |
| Jordan Explo. opt 2<br>Jordan Explo. opt. 3      | 182<br>124          | 38.0<br>53.2                 | 8.0                   | 81 (Peb Aleph)                                                         | 848.9                        |                                       | McDonnell Douglas<br>Merrill Lynch             | 20 %<br>18 %            | + •          |
| Mizrahi Inv. r                                   | 425                 | 0.0                          | n.c. '                | 90 (Tzadi)                                                             | 800.4                        |                                       | MGM                                            | 21 3%                   | +1,          |
| Mizrahi Inv. b<br>Mizrahi 18% deb. 48            | 420                 | 5.0                          | o.C,                  | 202 (Resb Bet)<br>51 (Nun Alepb)                                       | 999.0                        |                                       | Metorola<br>NCR                                | 44 %                    |              |
| Hassuta                                          | 236<br>478          |                              | . n.c.                | 70 (Ayin)                                                              | 919.0                        |                                       | Natonas                                        | 46                      | + 1;         |
| Hassuta opt. "A"<br>Hassuta 20% dcb. 1           | 380                 | 11.1                         | +9.0                  | Gov't double-optico linked<br>2001                                     | . 171.5                      |                                       | National Semiconductor<br>Occidental Petroleum | 254<br>21 3             | 3<br>n.c.    |
| Export Inv. r                                    | 162.5<br>780        | 7.2                          | 20.0                  | 2011                                                                   | 146.1                        | 1.9                                   | Penn Central                                   | 20 %                    | LC           |
| Export Inv. b                                    | 786                 | 6.0                          | +10.0                 | 2021<br>Defence loan 69                                                | 139.4                        |                                       | Pan Americao<br>Polarold                       | 5 L                     | +4           |
| Koor Ind.<br>Clai Rl. Est.                       | 975<br>221          | 5.0<br>271.4                 | n.c.<br>+0.0          | 0 [Tet)                                                                | 675.0<br>575 0               |                                       | RCA                                            | 32 14<br>25 14          | +4           |
| Clal RI. Est. opt. "A"                           | 389                 | 74.5                         | +7.5                  | 44 (Mem Dalet)<br>Bonds 109% linked to                                 | 536.0                        |                                       | Revion                                         | 46 -                    |              |
| Cial Ri. Est. 20% deb<br>Cial                    | 198<br>581          | 29.3<br>210.9                | +5.0<br>+21.0         | foreign currency                                                       |                              | J                                     | Raytheon<br>Scars                              | 47                      | +4<br>+3     |
| Cial Ind.                                        | 498                 | 451.0                        | n.c.                  | 0% Isr. Electric Corp. "B'                                             | 739.0<br>1900.0              |                                       | Sperry Rand                                    | 49                      | n.c          |
| Cial Ind. s.c. opt.                              | * 1065              | 32.8                         | n.c.                  | 0% Dead Sea Works<br>5.5% Gov't 6026                                   | 1900.0<br>110.5              |                                       | Syntex<br>American Tel & Tel                   | 35%                     | —¥<br>—¥     |
| Clai Ind. opt. cert.<br>Clai Ind. 10% deb. 4     | 520                 | 112.3                        | +2.0                  | Bonds 79% linked to                                                    |                              | 1                                     | Telex                                          | 5                       | n.c          |
| Cial Ind. 20% deb. 0                             | 857                 | 194.0                        | 1LC.                  | foreign currency<br>6003                                               | 107.0                        | n.c. ]                                | Teledyne<br>Tyce Lab.                          | 121-3                   | +=4          |
| Landeso<br>Oz Inv.                               | 209<br>155          | 531.3<br>65.7                | +18.0<br>n.c.         | <b>Dollar</b> denominated bonds                                        |                              | 1                                     | United Airlines                                | 243                     |              |
| Oz Inv, 10% dcb.                                 | 132                 | 10.0                         |                       | 7% Unico<br>7% Gen'l Mtg, 43                                           | 90.1                         | +0.1                                  | United Carbide<br>UV Ind.                      | 37                      | -4           |
| Pama Inv.<br>Piryon Inv.                         | . 330               | 28.0                         | +3.5                  | Hollis 15                                                              | 97.0                         | -0.8                                  | Western Union                                  | 22%                     | +1%          |
| Piryon Inv. opt. 2                               | 254<br>100.5        | 242.2<br>252.2               | -4.0                  | Hollis 20                                                              | 96.8                         | -3.0                                  | Westinghouse                                   | 18%                     | n.c.         |
| Shares Traded in                                 |                     |                              |                       | Hollis 25<br>8.5% Woldson                                              | 106.0                        | 3.5<br>ri.c.                          | U.S. Steel<br>Xerox                            | 223                     | + 34         |
| Foreign Currency<br>Adanim                       | ***4                |                              |                       | 7% Tefahot 10                                                          | 98.8                         | n.c.                                  | Zenith                                         | 61 %<br>14 %            | +1<br>%      |
| Agricultural pref. "C"                           | 491<br>384          | =                            |                       | 7% Clai Investment 2<br>8. Fr. denominated bonds                       | 97.7                         | n.c.                                  | Exxon                                          | 51 1/2                  |              |
| Ind. Dev. pref. "B"<br>Ind. Dev. pref. "C"       | 1350                | <del></del>                  |                       | 5% Bank Yaad 38                                                        | 106.0                        | -1.0                                  | "(Listed on the American Stor                  | -t Ezchan               |              |
| . Ind. Dev. "CC"                                 | 915<br>550          | 1.5<br>0.6                   | 3.0<br>n.C.           | 0.5% Minumim 0                                                         | 105.7<br>106.4               | -2.3                                  | (These slock prices are unoffi                 |                         | ,e.,         |
| Ind. Dev. "CC1"                                  | 550                 | 10.4                         | n.c.<br>n.c,          | 5% Meniv 8                                                             | 1000                         | 1                                     | This selected list                             |                         |              |
| Ind. Dev. "D"<br>Gazit                           | 533<br>115          | . 1.0                        | +1.0                  | The yield reflects the different                                       | mee betweer                  | m the                                 | by courtesy of                                 |                         | -            |
| Tourist Ind.                                     | 431                 |                              | -                     | "theoretical" value of bonds - I<br>of issue and current C-o-L is      | based on the<br>indexes plus | e date                                |                                                | TANK                    | 10           |
| Unico "A" r<br>Unico "A" b                       | 262                 | 50.3                         | n.c.                  | cumulated interest - and the                                           | ie actual ma                 | urket                                 | ISRAEL DISCOUNT                                | BANK                    | 11000        |
| Fuel                                             | 257                 | 10.8                         | +8.0                  | price. It is based on the assumpt<br>o-L index increases will be zero. | tion that future ;           | ure C.<br>yield                       | Tel Aviv                                       |                         |              |
| Naphtha .                                        | 515 .               |                              |                       | indicates bonds sold at a pren                                         | mium, a pos                  |                                       | Tel: 8 a.m12.30 p.                             |                         |              |
| Lapidot r<br>Lapidot b                           | 767<br>1380         | b.o.                         | +67.0<br>             | figure boods sold at a discount)<br>(These prices are unsificial)      |                              | Ì                                     | 5 p.m.—7 p.m.                                  |                         |              |
| Most active sha                                  | 20.400              |                              | . maini               | Russia's gra                                                           | in _                         | <del>.</del>                          |                                                |                         |              |
| Hapcalim (r)<br>Leumi                            | 470                 | +6.0 2                       | 24362_0               |                                                                        |                              | •                                     | Israel                                         |                         | ,            |
| Leumi<br>Mizrahi (r)                             | 352<br>250          |                              | 7152.5                | harvest exp                                                            | ecteu                        | L                                     | 131001                                         |                         | 1            |
| Volumen                                          | 10.6.79             |                              | 7.6.79                |                                                                        |                              |                                       | 1.                                             |                         |              |
| Shares traded:<br>Convertibles:                  | 11.299m.<br>11.21m. |                              | IL187.9m.<br>IL12.9m. |                                                                        | <b>Jelow</b>                 | 1                                     | l.hv.                                          |                         |              |
| Convergees:                                      | TI SO Own           |                              | TT 47 2-              |                                                                        |                              | -                                     | I L J V                                        |                         | 4            |

Monday, June 11, 1979

The Jerusalem Post

Page Nine

**n.c.** 

n.c.

n.c. 4+4 o.c. n.c. n.c. +4

+1% n.c. + ½ +1 -%

## **Closing prices on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange**

| <sup>r Talpa</sup> | Closing                                        | pric         | es (              | nn '          | the              | Те                        | Δvi       | V               | Sta            |                             | F      | xchange                                          | ÷ .          | •                        | -                     | Disc. Inv. opt. "A"<br>Disc. Inv. opt. "B"<br>Disc. Inv. 10% dab. 59 |      |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 11 July 1          | June 10, 1979                                  |              | Velume            | •             |                  |                           | _         |                 |                |                             |        | Achange                                          |              |                          |                       | Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 72<br>Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 13                     | 0    |
| 1 I.I.I.           | Commercial Banks                               | price        | Velume<br>EL1,900 | Obsage        |                  |                           | · · ·     | Closin<br>price | TL1.000        | Cleange                     |        |                                                  | Cloring      | Volume<br>IL-1,009       | Change                | Disc. hrv. 18% deb. 13<br>Hap'im inv. r                              | 5    |
| Margar             | & Bankhelding Co.'s                            |              |                   | :             | Hous             | ng Mtg. b                 |           | 294             | 41.1           | +4.0                        | · .' ' | I.L.D.C. opt. "B"                                |              |                          |                       | Hap'lm Inv. b                                                        |      |
| ' <sup>n</sup> " i | O.H.H. r<br>O.H.H. b                           | 419          | - 22.0            |               | House            | ing Mig. 509              | 6 div. 78 | _               | _              | _                           |        | I.L.D.C. 20% deb. 2                              | 172          | 171.5<br>106.0           |                       | Hap'lm Inv. 1/3 div. 7<br>Hap'/im Inv. opt. 1                        | 8 .  |
| ite.               | I.D.B. pref.                                   | 440<br>1430  | 23.3<br>15.2      |               |                  | ng Mtg. opt               |           | 284             | 0.2<br>50.0    | +8.0<br>+5.0                |        | LLD.C. 20% deb. 4<br>Solel Boneh b               | 172          | 156.8                    | +0.0                  | Hap'lm Inv. 10% deb                                                  | 1    |
| 5 av -             | LD.B.                                          | 447          | 381.8             |               | Tefah            | ot pret. r                |           | 857             | b.o.           | .0                          |        | Prop. & Bldg.                                    | 970          | 2.8                      |                       | Leumi Inv.                                                           | 2    |
| Serve              | LD.B. "B"<br>1.D.B. pref. "A"                  | 460          |                   | +5.0          |                  | ot pref. b                |           | 388             | 230.0          | +85.0                       |        | Prop. & Bidg. opt. "A"                           | . 537        | 149.0<br>10.0            |                       | Jordan Explo.<br>Jordan Explo. opt.                                  |      |
| 1.5.               | I.D.B. opt. 4                                  | 870<br>524   | 12.8<br>43.0      |               |                  | otr                       |           | 383.0<br>385    | 844.0<br>463,5 | +\$5.0<br>+85.0             |        | Prop. & Bldg. 15% deb.<br>Prop. & Bldg. 18% deb. |              | 54.2                     | +2.0                  | Jordan Explo. opt 2                                                  |      |
| - <b>-</b>         | I.D.B. opt. 5                                  | 291          | 1726.0            |               | Mere             | v .                       |           | 296             | 16.0           | +3.0                        | ·. ·   | Bayside 1                                        | 295          | 10.0<br>39.0             |                       | Jordan Explo. opt. 3<br>Mizrahi Inv. r                               |      |
| ite șe<br>Fail e ț | LD.B. opt. 2<br>Union                          | 228<br>370   | 1168.0            |               | Mera             | v opt. 1                  |           | 166             | 63.8           | +4.0                        |        | Bayside 0                                        | 294          | 59.0                     |                       | Mizrahi Inv. b                                                       | 2    |
| - C [              | Union opt.                                     | 507          | 716.8<br>b.o.     | +11.0         |                  | lized Finan               |           |                 |                | • •                         |        | Ispro                                            | 362.0        | 287.1                    | n.c.                  | Mizrahi 18% deb. 48                                                  | :    |
| e,                 | Union opt. 2                                   | 236          | b.o.              |               | Shilto           | Dr .                      | · . ·     | 84              | 145.0          | n.c.                        |        | Mehadrin                                         | 559          | 26.0                     |                       | Hassuta opt. "A"                                                     |      |
| Sin .              | Union opt. 4<br>Union 18% a.c.                 | 119 .<br>154 | 230.0             |               | Shilto           | n b<br>n opt, "A"         |           | 89.5 ·          | 23.1           | +3.0<br>+3.5                |        | LC.P.<br>Pri Or                                  | 1890         | -                        | · _                   | Hassuta 20% dcb. 1                                                   | 1    |
|                    | Union 18% a.c. 5                               | 134          | 324.2<br>612.4    |               |                  | a opt. "B"                |           | 71              | 74.0           | +0.5                        |        | Rassco pref.                                     | 1090         | 8.3                      | -10.0                 | Export Inv. r                                                        |      |
| THE .              | Discount                                       | - 625        | 22.2              | B.C.          | Shilto           | n 18% deb. :              |           | 65              | 07.4           | n.c.                        |        | Rassco                                           | 303<br>314.5 | 28.4<br>282.2            | n.c.                  | Export Inv. b<br>Koor Ind.                                           |      |
| 10                 | Discount "A"<br>Discount "A" 5% s.c.           | 621<br>149.0 | 75.8              |               |                  | n 18% deb 2<br>Le'taasiya |           | 68<br>291       | 122.0          | n.c.<br>n.c.                |        | Oil Exploration                                  |              |                          |                       | Clai RL Est.                                                         | 3    |
| 1                  | Mizrahi r                                      | 259          | 49.4d<br>7152.0   |               |                  | La'tassiya                |           | 291             | 164.0          | n.c.                        |        | Oil Explo. Paz<br>Industrial                     | 155          | 3710.1                   | +6.5                  | Clal Rl. Est. opt. "A"                                               | 1    |
|                    | Mirrahl b                                      | 260          | 2305.0            | +2.0          | Ampa             | 1                         | •.        | 588             | 7.4            | +58.0                       |        | Urdan 1                                          | 381          | 53.0                     | n.c.                  | Clal Rl. Est. 20% deb<br>Clai                                        | i    |
|                    | Mizrahl opt. 1<br>Mizrahi opt. 2               | 665<br>536   | 26.4              |               |                  | niture "A"<br>Nev. pref.  |           | 128             | 80.5<br>37.8   | n.c.<br>8.0                 |        | Urdan 0<br>Urdan opt.                            | 381 .        | 14.4                     | -1.0                  | Clal Ind.                                                            |      |
| 2                  | Mizrahi opt. 3                                 | 240          | 98.4<br>458.0     | +22.0         | Inc. L           | mee Compa                 |           |                 |                |                             |        | Eibit 1                                          | 215          | 73. <del>4</del><br>19.5 | 11.0<br>+ <b>4.</b> 0 | Cial Ind. s.c. opt.                                                  |      |
|                    | Mirrahi opt. 4                                 | 201          | 62.0              |               | Arych            | 6 Z -                     |           | 822             | 55.9           |                             |        | Hibii 0                                          | 421          | 2.0                      |                       | Clai Ind. opt. cert.<br>Clai Ind. 10% deb. 4                         |      |
| -1<br>1            | Mizrahi 15% s.c. 2<br>Mizrahi 20% s.c. 4       | 471          |                   |               | - Aryen<br>Basan |                           | •         | 662<br>386      | 5.8            |                             |        | Alliance<br>Elco 1                               | 1249         | _                        | -                     | Cial Ind. 20% deb. 0                                                 | 2    |
| 4                  | Mizrahi 18% s.c. 0                             | 232<br>195   | 37.0<br>107.1     |               | Beam             |                           |           | 870             | 43.0           | -10.0                       |        | Elco 2.0 r                                       | 580          | 10.9 27.0                | n.c.<br>+1.0          | Landeeo                                                              | -    |
|                    | Mizrahi 1896 4.c. 0                            | 159.5        | 316.1             |               | Hazan            | ch opt.                   |           | 154             | 61.4           | -11.0                       |        | Eleo 2.5 b                                       | 281          | 20.0                     | B.C.                  | Oz Inv.<br>Oz Inv. 10% dcb.                                          | -    |
| 2                  | Mirrahi s.c. 7<br>Happalim pref.               | 135          | 333.2d            | +1.0          | Phoen            |                           |           | 867.0<br>852    | 71.3           | -3.0<br>. n.c.              |        | Eleo opt. "A"                                    | 122.0        | 85.3                     | +1.5                  | Pama Inv.                                                            |      |
| ×                  | Hapoalim r                                     | 470<br>470   | 79.0              | +8.0          | Phoen<br>Yarde   |                           |           | 279             | 15.1           | -18.0                       |        | Electra 1                                        | 89.0         | 114.2                    | -1.0                  | Piryon Inv.                                                          | 2    |
| ÷ .                | Haposlim b                                     | <b>€70</b>   | 5868.3            | +6.0          | Yarde            |                           |           | 259             | 86.6           | -14.0                       |        | Electra 0                                        | 600'<br>368  | 4.9                      | д.с.<br>—10.0         | Piryon Inv. opt. 2<br>Shares Traded in                               |      |
| 2                  | Hapoalim opt. 2                                | 925          | . 16.1            |               | Sahar            |                           |           | 340             | . 42.9         | +8.0                        |        | Electra opt. 2                                   | 879          | 14.0                     | -3.0                  | Foreign Currency                                                     |      |
|                    | Hapoalim opt. 9<br>Hapoalim opt. 4             | 902<br>547   | 54.6<br>872.1     | +6.0          | Sahar<br>Sahar   |                           |           | 375             | 7.0            | n.c.<br>                    |        | Electra 18% dcb.<br>Electra 18% deb. 2           | 314          | 25.0                     | -3.0                  | Adanim                                                               |      |
| -                  | Hapoalim opt. 0                                | 426          | 566.3             | +12.0         |                  | 18% deb.                  |           | 71              | 104.5          | +1.0                        |        | Elron 1                                          | 183          | 43,1                     |                       | Agricultural pref. "C"<br>Ind. Dev. pref. "B"                        |      |
|                    | Hapoalim opt. 7                                | 246          | 1189.0            | +0.0          | . Securi         | tes :                     |           | 362             | 65.9           | -20.0                       |        | Elron 2                                          | 438          | - 46.3                   | -9.0                  | Ind. Dev. pref. "C"                                                  |      |
|                    | Hapoalim 10% a.c. 1                            | \$75         | 10.0              | +9.0          |                  | tas 50% div.              |           | 348             | 41.5           |                             |        | Eiron opt. "A"<br>Argaman pref. r                | 142          | 34.0                     | . n.c.                | Ind. Dev. "CC"                                                       | i    |
|                    | Hapoalim 16% s.c. 6<br>Hapoalim 18% s.c. 8     | 212          | 853.0<br>5551,3   | +6.0          | Zer r            | tas opt.                  |           | 344.5           |                | -0.0                        |        | Argaman pref. h                                  | 361          | 7,5                      | +8.0                  | Ind. Dev. "CC1"<br>Ind. Dev. "D"                                     | 1    |
|                    | General                                        | 380          | 249.0             | +1.0          | Zer b            |                           |           | 360 .           | 6.7            |                             |        | Argaman r                                        | 354          | 10.2                     | +9.0                  | Gazit                                                                | 1    |
|                    | General 18% s.c. 4                             | 120          | 371.1             | -4.0          |                  | ercial Servi              | ces .     |                 | •••••••        | 1.1                         | • .    | Argaman b                                        | 850          | 35.1                     | +5.0                  | Tourist Ind.                                                         |      |
|                    | Leumi<br>Leumi opt. 1                          | 352<br>710   | 13412.0           | n.c.<br>n.c.  |                  | House                     |           | 385             | . 3.1          | +5.0                        |        | Ata "B"<br>Ata "C"                               | 175          | 45.1                     | +8.0-                 | Unico "A" r                                                          |      |
|                    | Leumi opt. 2                                   | 402          | 1225,0            | ILC.          | Delek            |                           |           | 260 .           | 428.0          | -2,0                        |        | Ata opt. "A"                                     | 111 49       | 490.2                    | n.c.<br>5.0           | Unico "A" b<br>Fuel                                                  | :    |
| ne I               | Leuml opt. 4                                   |              | 8.989             | D.C.          | Delek            |                           | ·         | 292             | . 35.1         | -12.0                       |        | Ata opt. 0                                       | 78           | 153.0                    | -5.0                  | Naphtha .                                                            | ,    |
| 14                 | Leumi 7% s.c. 5 opt.1                          | 485          | 6.0<br>400.0      | 8.0<br>+1.0   | Delek            |                           |           | 750             | . 11,0<br>78.2 | +30.0<br>n.c.               |        | Ata 20% deh. 3<br>Dubek r                        | 80           | 80.0                     | -2.0                  | Lapidot r                                                            |      |
| 6 F 1              | Leumi 18% s.c. 0                               | 215          | 270.7             | n.c.          |                  | 20% deb. 2<br>torage 1    |           | 950             | /0.4<br>       |                             |        | Dubek b                                          | - 850<br>850 | 17.0<br>16.0             | +15.0<br>+15.0        | Lapidot b                                                            |      |
| ·· ` 1             | Leuni 18% s.c. \$                              | 149 .        | 656.0             | n.c.          | Cold B           | torage 1 no.              | div.      | _               | . –            | · -                         | 1.1    | Fertilizers                                      | 277          | , 16.2                   | ILC.                  |                                                                      | -    |
| 12 1               | International 8% s.c.1                         | 141.0        | 41.8              | +1.5          | Cold S           | torage 10                 |           | 295             | 124.0          |                             |        | Cables r<br>Cables b                             | 165          | 37.5                     | n.c.                  | Most active sl                                                       | lar  |
| at 1<br>P          | Mortgage Hanhaide                              | Tini .       |                   | . +#.0        | Cold B           | torage opt.               | A"        | 200             | 1 .36.9        | -14.0                       |        | Haifa Chemi.                                     | 154          | 20.2                     | +1.0                  | Hapoalim (r)                                                         | •    |
|                    | Jen'l Mtg. r                                   | 282          | 249.8             | n.c.          | Cold 31          | torage 20%                | den, 1    | 140             | 38.0           | +1,0                        |        | Haifa Chem. opt. 2                               | 80           | 177.4                    | -7.0                  | Leumi                                                                |      |
|                    | Gen'l Mtg. b                                   | . 290        | 270.4             | +2.0          |                  | Electric                  |           | 248             | 56.9<br>0.4    | n.c.<br>+18.5               |        | Haifa Chem. 20% deb.                             |              | 92.3                     | +1.5                  | Mizrahi (r)                                                          |      |
| in S               | Gen'l Mtg. opt. 114                            | 501          | 61.8              | n.c.          | Lighter          |                           |           | 905<br>367      | 22.7           | TI0.3                       |        | Teva r<br>Teva b.                                | 550<br>855   | 139.5                    | n.c.<br>25.0          | Volumes<br>Shares traded:                                            |      |
|                    | GenTMig. opt. 117<br>GenTMig. 15% deb. 116     | 110          | 130.0             | 7L.C.<br>+3.0 |                  | rage opt. 2               | · •       | 191             | 143.0          | D.C.                        |        | Teva opt.                                        | 274.5        | 59.0                     | +7.0                  | Convertibles:                                                        |      |
|                    | Carmel r                                       | 264          |                   | +17.0         | Lighter          | rage deb.                 | •         | 102             | 362.2          | -2.5                        |        | Teva debt.                                       | 87.5         | 245.9                    | n.c.                  | Bonds:                                                               |      |
|                    | Carmel h                                       | 316          | b.o.              | +15.0         | Rapac            |                           |           | 418             | 16.5           | ' <del>1</del> .0<br>' +7.0 |        | Lodzia 1                                         | 895          |                          | n.c.                  | Share index up 0.72 to 118.                                          | .78  |
|                    | Carmel + opt. "A"                              | 78.0         | 101.5             | +8.0          | Rapac            | Building,                 |           | 397             | , 24.3         | Ŧ1.V                        |        | Lodzia 4<br>Molett                               | 368          | 84.3                     | n.c.                  | Abbrendertinger                                                      |      |
| 1                  | Carmel 15% deb. 10<br>Mortg. & Inv.            | 70<br>329    | 282.0             | n.c.          |                  | lopment &                 | Citros :  |                 | ·              |                             |        | Moller                                           | 799          | 12.0                     | +80.0                 | Abbreviations:<br>a.o. — selicrs only                                | •    |
| : " · · · ·        | Dev. & Mtr. r                                  | 205 .        | 541.1             | +5.0          | Azorim           | 1                         |           | 518             | 195.4          |                             |        | Phoenicia 1                                      | 275.5        | 2.8                      | -14.0                 | b.o buyers only                                                      |      |
| 1.1.1              | Dev. & Mtg. b                                  | 211          | 275.0             | +5.0          | Azorin           | opt. "A" .                |           | 422             | 118.2          | +20.0                       |        | Dead Sea                                         | 618          | 182.8                    | n.c. '                | d - without divis                                                    | dend |
|                    | Dev. & Mtg. opt. 85                            | 195          | 38.0              | +4.0          |                  | 1 20% deb. 1<br>Jarael 1  |           | 173.5<br>2500   | 1.1            | 1.C.                        |        | Am-Isr. Paper<br>Am-Isr. opt. "A"                | 968<br>373   | 79.2<br>314_8            | _ц. С.<br>+8.0        | c - without cour                                                     |      |
|                    | Dev. & Mtg. opt. 95<br>Dev. & Mtg. 15% deb. 66 | 95           | 137.9             | + 4.0         |                  | Israel 10                 |           | 1005            | 6.7            | n.c.                        |        | Am-Isr. 20% deb. 1                               | 248.5        | 184.6                    | +4.0                  | z — without bout                                                     |      |
| 4.4                | Dev. & Mig. 18% deb. 87                        | 119 .        | 14.0              | +1.0          | I.L.D.C          | 2. r                      |           | 200             | 534.8          | n.c.                        |        | Assis                                            | 453.5        | b.o.                     | +21.5                 | s.c subordinated                                                     |      |
| 1                  |                                                |              |                   |               | LLD.C            |                           |           | 214 .           | 25.1           | +8.0                        |        | Assis 50% div. 78                                |              |                          |                       |                                                                      | _    |
| r                  | Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 94<br>Housing Mtg. r      | 82.5<br>278  | 29.1.<br>26.5     | п.с.<br>+8.0  | 1.6.6.2          | . opt. "A"                |           | 335             | 83.0           | n.c.                        |        | Assis 20% deb. 1                                 | 189          | h.o.                     | +9.0                  | These stock prices are                                               | TOOL |

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER **Bank of Israel** Jerusalem Post Reporter. HAIFA. - Zim is ordering 15 new represéntative container ohips, for a total cost of over \$200m., to expand and moderforeign exchange nize its fleet. The hig investment was made

Bulc

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24.1400

13.9400

5.451\$

per £ per \$ per \$ per \$ per \$ per \$ per \$

per 5 per 5

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1.0532/072

possible by the agreement reached after last year's protracted seamen's strike. Seamen's unions gave management freedom of action in commercial matters, which had made possible celling off 12 old and inefficient vessels.

We can now eee the light at the end of the tunnel of the worldwide shipping slump, which lasted five years. The situation now favours new acquisitions on the still depressed construction market," Zim board chairman Haim Stoessel and general manager Yebuda Rotem, told a press conference here yesterday. Two of the ships are to be hullt at the Israel shipyards in Haifa, provided the yard can match international prices. This would entail a government subsidy similar to the 25 to 30 per cent European governments grant their yards to ensure employment. "We shall be ready to pay just

a little more here in order to favour local manufacture," Rotem said. Presenting the shipping com-pany'o 1978 balance sheet, the two top executives noted that despite the heavy losses the firm has managed to continue operating, unlike other shipping lines. They blamed the red ink on the continued shipping slump, the scamen's strike, estimated at costing between \$12m. and \$18m.; the jossee incurred hy the closure of Iranian ports to Zim, the fire on board one of the big container ships, and zimilar misbaps. Zim had nevertheless managed to keep its head above water, unlike many other sbipping companies, the

11.5328 1.7127 0.5094 4.8660 4.6499 6.0410 managers eaid. Turnover had risen from \$500m. in 20,5438 28.5756 1977 to \$540m., and despite a doubl-26.0164 ing to \$8m. of the loss on fleet operations, due to the strike, Zim 10.9725 had ohown an after-tax profit of 28.2728 \$6.1m. (\$4m. in 1977). This was due to capital gains from the sale of old



Zim has big plans for fleet expansion

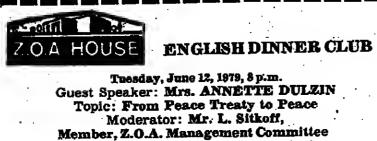


Zim freighter Abidjan Star loaded high with 29,000 tons of container IPPA) and general cargo.

chips and from the use of the. generous reserves the company had accumulated in the past. Total dry cargo carried by Zim had gone up by nine per cent, to 5.9m, tons, with another rise in the proportion of cargoes carried between foreign ports, from 51 to 55 per cent of the total.

Stoessel said that financially 1978 had heen a year of consolidation, ineluding the sale of old ships, \$30m. in capital raised from emissions in Israel, and the eccuring of long-term loans from international banks. This had improved the company'e liquidity, its reserves for fleet expansion and its revolving capital situation. During the year the company had successfully converted its foreign currency liabilities to the dollar and decided to continue its higher than usual depreciation policy, be eaid. On the debit side, the local infla-

tion was widening the gap between inland expenditures and overseas income



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From next month, the service. which was curtailed to go only till Palermo last year, as a result of the seamen'e strike, will again include

IL60.9m

IL47.7m

Haifa as its terminal port. In addition, negotiations are in an advanced stage for the construction of six emaller, 450-container ships for the European and Mediterranean trade, at a cost of about \$60m. Two of these ships are to be huilt in Haifa, with the European yard's consent. and will provide full employment of the Israeli vard.

Another six container ships, with a capacity of 700 containers, are to be ordered for the Eilat lines, at a total cost of about \$80m.

Rotem announced that Zim and the Negev Phosphates Company had together founded a new line, Negev-Star, which is to carry the three million tons of phosphates to he exported annually. The line will also bring imported bulk cargoes, like iron, timber and chemicale to Israel. Zim, together with the El-Yam

shipping company, are 'candidates" for the import of the three million tons of coal the new Hadera power station will be needing. Rotem stressed.

He noted that thanks to the end of the strife with the seamen's unions, which had continued for many years, the company'e energies were now free to concentrate on getting a larger share of Israel's foreign trade, against the competition of foreign firms, which had entered the market over the years.

A hig effort would also be made to conserve ships' fuel by reducing speeds and by other measures. He noted that fuel was a major expenditure, with the total outlay having gone up from \$65m, to \$100m. during the past year alone.

He also said the policy of "muddl-

ple and Jews throughout the world.

### Schmidt pushes for nuclear energy

amine whether such an inflation NEW YORK (AP). — West German spiral io really in their own in-Chancellor Helmut Schmidt said Friday that an analysis of the world's tcrest.' Schmidt said he felt cooperation economic and energy oituation

through agencies like the Interdemonstrates that no source of energy can be neglected -- including national Monetary Fund, the General Agreement on Trade and "The prohlem for us is not whether Tariffs and economic summit meetings had saved the world from a

we want to use nuclear energy or plunge into eerious depression. not. Our problem is how safe the use of nuclear energy can be made," he ing through" chould evoive into sald in remarks prepared for a something more definite, "an efdinner at the Metropolitan Museum of Art, sponsored by the American fielent world economic crisis Council on Germany. management.'

For 1979, the managers foresaw

another increase in turnover, with

income and expenditure again just

about halancing. They also hope that

the shipping market will revive, as

the gap between the demands of the

world trade and the supply of world-

shipping narrows. In bulk shipping,

the situation had already greatly im-

proved, they noted. The improved

labour relations would also be a

Rotem announced that Zim had

already signed a contract with a

Dutch shipyard for three new con-

tainer ships, to carry 1,800 con-

tainers each, and costing \$35m.

each. They will join Zim's intercon-

tinental container service.

great help.

nuclear energy.

Schmidt said that the 1973 increase with representatives of the in oil prices by the OPEC countries American Jewish Committee, who was responsible for a distortion in told him they welcomed the "many new and positive relationships" most countries' halance of payments and for a hefty boost in inflation. developing hetween the German peo-Hc warned that the OPEC coun-

tries would be "well-advised to ex-

Union's 1979 grain harvest may be around 190 million metric tons, 20 per cent less than last year's record output of 237.2 million metric tons. the U.S. Agriculture Department said Friday. The forceast, highly qualified

current indications, the Soviet

ed upor

last year's record

WASHINGTON (AP).

hecause of weather uncertaintiee, was the first official estimate of harvest possibilities this year by the department'e special Soviet grain task force.

Officials eaid that the total grain 'crop "most likely" will range hetween 170 million and 210 million metric tons, well below Moscow's planned goal of 226.8 million this vear.

A department report in mid-May - not an official forecast - indicated the Soviet grain harvest could range between 183 million and 223 million metric tons.

A harvest of 180 million metric tons, although down sharply from Moscow's goal and last year's huge harvest, still would be the sixth largest in history.

"If conditions for halance of the growing eeason turn out to be quite avourable, the final total grain output could yet reacb or exceed 210 million tons," the report said. "If, on the other hand, con-

ditions...should continue rather unfavourable, the outturn might even he helow 170 million tons," which would make it the smallest since 1970, it said.

A metric ton is about 2,205 pounds. Department experts, grain traders and farmers watch conditions in the Soviet Union closely for signs that might mean its import requirements will increase or decline.

TURCO-SOVIET. - A Soviet-Turkish economic and technical cooperation agreement signed in Ankara will involve joint projects worth up to \$8b., with \$3.8b. financed by the Soviet Union, Turkish officials sald in Ankara.





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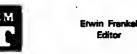
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**REPORT SUSPICIOUS OBJECTS** 

# Opinion

THE JERUSALEM **POST** An Rath Editor and anaging Director



Founded in 1932 by the lata GERSHON AGRON, who was Editor until 1955 Editor 1955-74 the late TED LURIE Editor 1974-75 LEA GEN OOR

EOITORIAL OFFICES ANO ADMINISTRATION The Jerusale Post Building ma, Jerusalem. P.O.Box 81 (91000). Telephone 528181. Telex 25421 TEL AVIV 11 Rehov Carlebach, PO.Box 20126 (61200) Telephone 294222 HAIFA 34 Rehov Herzl. Hadar Hacarmet. P.O Box 4810 (31040) Telephone 645444 JERUSALEM BRANCH (ads subscriptions) 6 Rehov Aristobulus, Telephone 223966 Published daily, except Saturday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Palestine Post Ltd. Printed at The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered #1 the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved, reproduction permitted only by arrangeme

## Shamir speaks out

KNESSET SPEAKER Yltzhak Shamir deserves a vote of thanks for saying in public what most acute observers of the Israeli scene have been aware of for some time: the quality of Israel'e public life has been deteriorating dangerously and the frameworke of its political system are crumbling.

Shamlr has been understandably reticent about intervening. in his role as Knesset Speaker, in the burly burly of political life.

But be made his critical comments to a "Ma'ariv" interviewer, appropriately, in the midst of last week's Herut convention, which he sat through unobtrusively in a back ceat. That convention, in its lack of order and minimal decorum, not to mention eivility, was a good example of what Shamir was referring to. The five days in Metzudat Ze'ev, named after the founder of Revisionism, Ze'ev Jabotinsky, were enough to drive any true Jabotinskylte who ever took his mentor's ldeas of dignity and grace seriously, to despair.

Shamir explained that what he meant by the frameworks crumbling was that today's political parties were no longer parties in any meaningful sense of the word, and that the government was not a government.

He could have added that the Prime Minister was not funetioning as a prime minister should. Or in cruder terms, there has been no one minding the store during the two years that Mr. Begin has been immersed over his head, and by choice, in the peace negotiations and the spectacular ceremonies that have accompanied them

Nelther Mr. Begin nor Herut are solely responsible for the deterioration of public life, which raises questions, as Mr. Shamir put it, as to our capacity to govern ourselves. But Mr. Begin and Herut, two years after coming to power, can no longer hide behind the excuse that two years is insufficient time to correct the "damage done by 29 years of Labour misrule."

The dieheartening fact of the matter is that the present government has made not a dent in correcting any such "damage" but, to the contrary, has carried on where Labour, in its period of decline, left off.

The Prime Minister has not evinced interest in any matters outside the single issue of relations with the Arabs states and retention of the territories. This has been appropriately noted in another context by the Treasury's new advisor on economic planning, Prof. Assaf Razin, who reported on Begin's disinterest in the problems of inflation at a cabinet meeting be attended. The prime minister's intervention in yesterday's economic debate in the cabinet, is welcome, but comes a little late in the day. It is also hard to say whether Mr. Begin will persevere.

But the nature of Herut - and of the Likud - as a one-man operation, has made it politically impossible for Begin to appoint a number two man to take care of the home front, or for the party to impose such an appointment on an obdurate prime minister.

Some would say that his neglect is a sure-fire prescription for the electoral defeat of the Likud in the next elections. This is debatable. More important however is that continued neglect of the quality of public life and of the levels of domestic performance will spell catastrophe for Israel as a society and political

## The reluctant Europeans

Far from protecting "parasites," the Histadrut protects cheap-labour industry. This has led to a drop in real wages and a shortage of labour for export projects, argues POST Economic Editor MEIR MERHAV.

THE HISTADRUT, eaid Deputy Defence Minister Mordechai Zipori at last weck's Herut convention, is the higgest Mafia in the world. All lt does is protect parasiles.

At about the same time, Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich, speaking before the manufacturers' convention, charged in more respectable tones that the Histadrut has been hamstringing his economic policles hy supporting any and all wage demands, however damaging to the economy, and that it bas virtually no control over the workers.

By contrast, the president of the Manufacturers' Association, Buma Shavit, told the same convention that his relations with the Histadrut are amicable, and that his discussions with Secretary-General Yeroham Meehel are conducted in an in-telligent and matter-of-fact manner.

When the leader of the employers praises the leader of the trade unlons, while the economic leadership of the country is hardly on speaking terms with the latter, something must be amiss. One would expect the opposite: the employers, whose in-terests conflict directly with those of labour, should be most at odds with the workers' representatives. whereas the government, which purports to represent the nation as a

whole, should he fulfilling a mediating and conclustory role. But what at first appears paradoxical, even suspicious, really has two simple explanations.

First, the government is the coun-try'e higgest employer. It finds it to-creasingly painful, financially, economically and politically, to accede to the incessant wage demands wblch its inflationary policies provoke and never manage to satisfy.

Constantly groping for ad hoc solutions to celf-created prohlems, the government's answer to the nominal wage increases is to generate ever more inflation. The result is that the hudget remains an equation in which one factor is always missing; that the country's economic prohiems become ever more unsolvable; and that the government's electoral base begins to crumble rapidly. Hence the search for culprits.

This latter aspect leads to the eecond explanation for the government's animosity towards the Histadrut. For in reality the rabble-rousing elander that Zipori huried at the Histadrut, as well as the store. sedate complaints and accusations made by Ehrlich, have nothing to do with what the Histadrut does qua trade union.

THE OUTCRY is politically inspired, for the Histadrut is ruled by the Opposition and is its higgest — really its only — power hase. With a far-flung economic empire and sup-port at the grass-roots level of the shop floor, the Histadrut possesses a potential political power that becomes ever more menacing to the ruling coalition as the latter's policies - in foreign affairs no less than in more immediately visible matters - plot dead end. Realizing that, Zipori and Ehrlich last week fired the opening shot in the next election campaign. As against that, the amlcable relations between the Histadrut and the private employers are based not only on the latter's long-standing policy to steer clear of overt partypolitical conflict, but also on the

READERS' LETTERS

To the Editor of The Jerusaiam Post

Sir, - Last Shabbat, while visiting

a seculer friend who lives on Sharabi

Street, which is in an ultra-Orthodox

neighbourbood, I witnessed an ex-

tremely upsetting scene. About 200 heder boye, aged 11 or 12, were

blocking the entrance to one of the

housee. Several young children, also Orthodox but minus the earlocks and

the hlack clothing, kept attempting

to enter, only to have stones buried at them, accompanied hy insults and

name-calling. The windowe of their

home had been shattered by rocks. Several ultra-Orthodox men were

standing nearby, but did not make a

move to stop the youngsters, or com-

mit themselves even with a verhal

At the end of the street, I met a

woman in tears - the woman whose

house was being blocked, whose

children were crying. She told me that her youngest daughter was alone in the house and terribly frightened, and they wouldn't let her

that her family was Orthodox, though not Hassidic, and that they

bad done notbing to offend or

provoke their neighbours. And yet

they were being screamed at and

through to calm ber. She said

command to stop.

tormented.

Meshel should

use

# his clout

former's moderation with respect to wage demands.

That moderation is no doubt large-ly due to the fact that the Histadrut is also the country's second-biggest employer, with interests that do not diverge too widely from those of private husiness.

It is also obvious that private employere, with far-reaching monopolistic power and in a sellers' market, can almost painlessly meet Mesbel's moderate demands by further jacking up their prices. But the rock upon which the peace

between Buma Shavit and Yeroham Meshel ie built ie more deeply embedded than that. In tha first place, Mcshel has always been more preoccupied with the level of employment than with the level of wages. In part, this almost traumatic fear of unemployment may be a personal idiosyncrasy, rooted in Meshel's own early experiences.

Objectively, however, this overriding concern with full employment - in times of boom when it should and could he relegated to eecond place - plays into the hands of the employers in general and of the

manufacturers in particular. The latter, like any bourgeoisle, shortsightedly want to maintain the status quo. They keep watch over the interests of existing industry, not those of industriee that might come into heing. They want to perpetuate the present structure of industry - a structure that is based predominantly on a labour-intensive branch.composition and labour-intensive technologies. Such a structure is

founded on cheap lahour, Hence the employers' complaints about a shortage of labour. For at the wages they are willing to pay. they find that the increasingly skilled labour force, with expectations geared to the standards of industrially advanced countries, prefer oc-cupations other than those of factory hands.

HENCE, also, the manufacturers' fight - valiantly spearheaded by In-dustry Minister Gideon Patt - to maintain the high rates of customs protection behind which lowefficiency, cheap-labour production can flourish and profit.

Meshel supports that, for the exposure of this sheltered production to competitive imports may, in the short run, lead to the closure of inef-ficient enterprices. It doss not

They had called the police from a

- no one had arrived yet. I

public phone 20 minutee before I met

promised I would call again as soon

as I arrived home. The policewoman who answered the phone told me that

no, no one had been sent and no one

would be eent until after the Sab-

hath, eo that rocks wouldn't he hath, eo that rocks wohnth i he thrown at the police cars To my question: "Why don't you send several equads on foot?" I received

the reply: "It's a very long walk."

I wonder if the police did send

anyone after the Sabbath. At any

rate, hy the time they would have arrived, they would have found the

street empty, since all plous Jews go

essential part of our Tors.

Jerusalem

**REPREHENSIBLE LARCENY** 

really can only "afford" low wages, Meshel's categorical imperative to protect all employment all the time at any cost forces him to adapt hie wage demands to what this type of industry can bear, and to he moderate.

Monday, June 11, 1979

The same ie true with respect to the now topical issus of subsidies to capital. After hamming and hawing for a day or so, Meshel ultimately rallied to the support of the manufac-turers' position. Although he must have been influenced in this also by the stand of the Histadrut enter-prises, hle argument was enlightening: If investment fails because eubsidiss ars cut, the smployment hase for the future will narrow. Once again, the fear of un-employment is the leifmotif in Meshel's reasoning. Without realiz-ing it, he thereby supports low wages.

BUT HAVE NOT wages risen considerably in the last year? Don't we all "know" that workers - by now gone completely wild with their in-satiable demands, and alded and abetted by a Histadrut which, according to Zlpori, chelters its "parasitic" membership, and accor-ding to Ehrlich, does not care what damage it does to the national economy — are much hetter off than they were before, particularly in the public sector?

Before writing this article, I ran a small opinion poll in the editorial of -fices of The Jerusalem Post. I asked a number of colleaguee: "Have real wages gone up in the last year?" With one exception, someone who knows the data, they all answered in the affirmative.

Well, it is simply not true, no matter what Messrs. Yebezkel Flomin, Arnon Gamy and others may have declared on various occasions, picking convenient dates for comparison.

According to the Bank of Israel report for 1978, real wages have remained unchanged, and in the public sector have fallen by 2 per cent. True, wages have fluctuated wildly from one quarter to the next, reflecting the constant ecc-caw between the inflationary erosion of nominal wages and their periodic compensatory increases.

The national accounts for 1978 just published show that bourly wages rose hy a nominal 51.4 per cent, while consumption prices went up by 54.2 per cent. The fall in real hourly wagee was therefore 2 per cent.

At the same time, the total wage bill in the business sector, as a proportion of its net national product, fell from 54.1 per cent in 1977 to 52.7 per cent in 1978 - this despite a 4.6 per cent increase in man-hours worked. While hourly wages in the business sector rose hy a nominal 55.3 per cent. the net national product per man-hour went up hy 60.3 per cent. Buma Shavit had good cause to tell his manufacturers what they must already have known from their profit and loss statements - that 1978 bad been a good year for business. Profits were up, whils

We have a chesp labour industry. That is perhaps why there is a shorremsrkabls impact the depth and at some **TIOQX** temstkabls impact the depth and the contract contract the contract of the spinitual substance. The contract contract of Judaism, its influence on substance contract, Raine the requirement of humanity known as the contract of the contract And whether he knows it or not Meshel connives at keeping it that way. His moderation helps our industrialists to stay holed up in their outdated, inefficient, protected and pampered structure. There are exthus on all the people of the states who re ceptions, to he sure. They merely earth." Max Tsu. prove the rule. Far from being as militant as he is

on average, have increased their per capita consumption by 1-2 per cent,

while the affluent 20 per cent con-

sumed perhaps 20 per cent more per

SO MUCH for the damage that

Meshel has done to the economy, and

what Ehrlic b has done to income dis-

tribution. But it may be interesting

to look also at an orphaned table, on

page 77 of the Bank of Israel's an-

nual report, which stands in splendid isolation, without textual explana-

The table abows that since 1970, wages per unit of output in Israeli ex-ports have fallen steadily from an in-

dex of 100 to an index of 73. In eight

industrial countries, the correspon-

ding decline has been 3 per cent, and

the drop has not been steady; there

bave also been rises. Earlier studies

by the Productivity Institute and the

Ministry of Industry's planning

department have also shown that Israeli industry not only pays its workers less hecause industry is less

productive, but that it also pays a

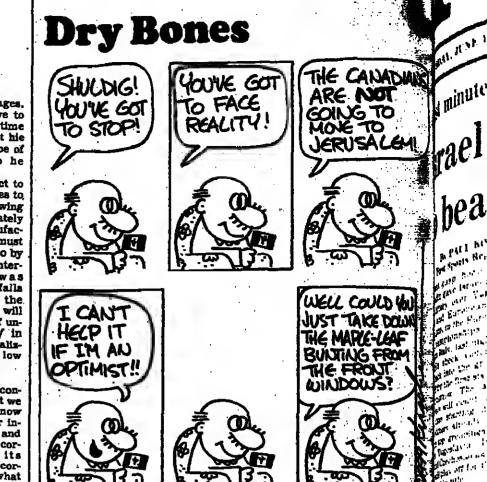
other industrial countries.

esser share per unit revenue than

head.

tion or analysis.

The Jerusalem Post Page 1



depicted, Meshel has not so far used at has Parasites, as Mr. Zipori says. depicted, header has not so far used at his clout. All he did was to barge that keep real wages from falling, and he at hat bas presented no demands that to beyond that. That moderation is to the the the detriment not only of the set was workers, but of the long-term needs is If their consumption rose hy as much as their ebare in the national income, then the 80 per cent of the population who are wage earners ac-counted for less than half the 8 per cent hy which total private consumption increased. Some wage earners of the economy. There is obviously a political are managers and owners who draw six-figure salarise, and some selfemployed have proletarian incomes. But the mass of wage earners may,

aspect to this that Mesbel and had be delta party may do well to ponder. While delta the ruling coalition is already smell ing an election campaign in the sir the opposition is still hibernating. And there is no sign that it is sware in [] that the true national interest coin-cides with what it should stand for in

terms of its electoral interests: for issue organi-preventing, through higher wages, itemseld to the deproletarization of the arrant. economy; for forcing it, through the the state setting eame higher wages, into a modern, it government high-efficiency pattern sf attraction development: for hraking er about att cessive consumption, not by depress-

ing wages, but through stiffer taxes on the affluent; and for maintaining growth through public-sector inpersonal de para, settletter 2175 of 15 vestments if private investment a Setternent

Itags, If Meshei goes on being "respondation of the second sible," not to the real long-term in and the second the concern, but to what terests of the coonomy, but to what cheater is the second to business, with its narrow horizon, in in the ousiness, with its narrow horizon, chastraction imagines them to be, the worker of a line of will have no cause to turn their backs whiles his on David Levy, who is a figleast for sexables his Ehrlich, who in turn must be keptin scheme in his job to prevent Begin's coalistic from the from coming apart at the seams. Cashing at as

Ris Ernbarg This work is outstanding smonth the w20 the w20 the main of the state 
THE FIRST-TIME-EVER elections to a European parilament held this week-end, have evoked a somewhat lethargic response among the voters. There are two basic reasons. One is that the parilament is powerless. The other is that the European idea has not caught on.

These two shortcomings are inter-connected. What is the European community today? A committee on which tweive member-countries try to cooperate, mainly on economic matters. To the extent that a collective entity exists, it is not controlled by the parliament in Strasbourg, which exercises no more than advisory functions.

European unity possesses a framework, but no content as yct. It is possible that progress would have been more rapid had the community been confined to its six original founder-members. as De Gaulie desired. France and Germany, having overcome decades of intermittent wars between them. in particular have benefited from their propinquity. The success for them of the Common Market is reminiscent of an older history dating back

to the coronation of Charlemagne as Emperor of the West. Britain was not included in the Carolingian Empire. Today its attitude is ambivalent. It considers Europeans foreigners. It does not want to be excluded from their club, hut does not relieh lts membersblp either.

The newly-elected, multi-lingual parliamentarians must deeldc whether to go on being what the British - especially the British left - would prefer: a taiking-shop for retired pollticlans. The alternative is to embrace the revolutionary principle that, in the course of time, they must replace the eeparate national parliaments as the sovereign law-making body for over 200 million Europeans.

This is the challenge. It involves a fundamental change in attitudes. The obstacle that holds up the integration of Europe is a latter-day parochiallem. Isolationists hoth on the extreme left and the extreme right present themselves as the watch-dogs of local independence, dcclaring that "they" — in Brussels and Strasbourg — are jolly well not going to rule over "us" — the nationals of Britain, France: Italy and Germany.

It took time, ages ago, before Cornwall became part of Bri tain, Normandy part of France, Lomhardy part of Italy and Bavaria and Prussia merged into a German state. Is the moment approaching when Britain, France, Germany and Italy merge into a united Europe? This is the cubject that the new European parliament has to ventilate. Unless and until they ean persuade the private citizens in all the 12 member-countries of the EEC that Europe today is "us" and not "them," European unlty will not get off the ground.



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matter that the unemployment this might cause would, now more than ever, be merely frictional, and that ways and means might be devised to prevent any actual harm to workers temporarily dieplaced. Manufacturers and trade union alike want to keep things as they are. But since industries of this type

APPALLING SCENE

solutely.

The national accounts also show that per capita private consumption went up by 5.7 per cent. The share of wages in the national income rose, in real terms, hy 3.7 per cent — less than the increase in man-hours worked. In other words, workers as a class worked more and got less for it.

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

current history, which has been

noticeable sporadically for a few

years, has just arrived on our local scene. It has been brought over to us

by the popular weekly "Newsweek."

The new school, Twentieth Century Realism, has shown extraordinary

insight into elusive motivations

which direct historical processes lit-

In its May 14 issue, "Newsweek"

makes a refreshing re-evaluation of current national policies in Israel,

measured with the new analytical

tool. In "The Israelis settle in," this

reader found discrimination more

tie understood before.

A new trend in writing

Sir. -

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Its Legends and Its Elistory

**t** Jewj

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| to synagogue at that time.<br>These people I saw claim to be<br>religious, God fearing. They are ex-<br>cused from the army and any other<br>service to the country eo they can<br>study and teach Judaism and Jewish<br>values. I'm appalled to see that,<br>besides being parasites, they witness                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | reader found discrimination more<br>incisive than ever possible before.<br>Thus, the work on an arrow-straight<br>highway to the beart of occupied<br>Arah lands was feverish, and a few<br>bours after its ceceation, 60,000<br>Israelis demonstrated on it for more<br>settlements on Arab land, come<br>toping children and others carrying |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| a second life of the solation | toping chuldren and others carryidg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

a scene like this without a word and rifles. They angered the West Bank they teach their children nothing Arabe, who etaged immediate about "Thou shalt love thy neighbour as thyself" - which is an counterdemonstrations. One of them, a peaceful rally at Bir Zeit, so incensed nearby Israeli settlers that BACHEL SKIRBALL one of them shot and wounded a 20year-old Arab student in the chest -whereupon the Israeli military governor closed schools of higher education in the Arab towns "in order to keep things quiet." Evident-ly.stoning cars at Bir Zelt, smashing their windshields and endangering life were quite disconnected from the peaceful rally.-

> Jews, one learns, level large tracts of land for euburhs east of Jerusalem, their army seizes land without observing the costly and complicated formalities of expropriation process, and cleverly alip in settlements under the guise of "archeological camps," even during the thrss months' settlement 'frsezs' that Prime Minister Menahem Begin conceded to President Carter last fail. Some more militant settlers from among the



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**INCISIVE DISCRIMINATION** Gush Emunim zealots have formed their own armed vigilante groups to enforce "law and order" in Arab towns. Their announced intent is to disrupt any autonomy scheme. Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon wants to intersect the West Bank

with four new roads linking belte of Jewish settlements strategically placed to divide heavily populated Arah regions - one of these settlements is even named Ariel. This name — make no mistake — is not of biblical origin, for here the Jews went as far as to contravene their religious abhorrence of conferring the name of a living person on a child, or a cettlement, or, usual-ly, even upon an institution.

This new analysis is clearly a superior tool, and its conclusions are definite and proof to any criticism. It is obvious that at last an international epproach has been found, the proponent of which has no reason to fear a hostile reaction. He will not be discredited, no Arab scholar or statesman will proclaim him perwhether somebody else in this part of the world should.

MOSHE Z. PRIVES

#### AND WHAT **ABOUT HEBREW?**

Rehovot.

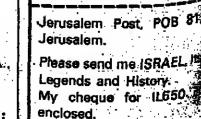
Tel Aviv.

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, - It was a nice gesture on your part to print a personal welcome to President Sadat in your issue of May 27. But you forgot that The Jerusalem Post appears in Jerusalem and the official language is first Hebrew. Why wasn't a welcome in Hebrew the top headlins? Why did English come first, followed by Arabic, with nc'er a sign of Hebrew? You should have

JOHN

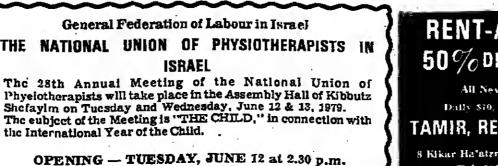
in Tcl Aviv.

printed Hebrew on top, Arabic second and English last. GAVRIEL CIFRONI



NAME.

ADDRESS



To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir. - I have just returned from a visit to the municipal kindergartens on Rehov Sheshet Hayamim in ths Ramat Eshkol quarter of Jerusalcm. Six hearing-impaired children are integrated in the two kindergarten classes there. Our staff of one special education teacher and a pedagogic assistant work in the third claseroom with each bearingimpaired child. Over this past Shab-

speech so that the bearing-impaired child can hear it, learn it, and speak. I am sure that those who took that Item saw only the microphone and head-sets and thought they could be useful to them.

Unfortunately, this is not the first time that such equipment has been stolen, depriving our children of an opportunity to learn. I would like to suggest those who are responsible for punishing offenders, that they require volunteer work in our agen cy with deaf children as part of the rehabilitation programme.

SYLVIA A. FINER Director, Micha-Jerusalem Jerosalem.